CS571 Extra Project - Wordcount, PageRank, running on spark, deploying to Kubernetes on GKE

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- 1. Create a cluster on GKE with
 - gcloud container clusters create spark --num-nodes=1 --machinetype=e2-highmem-2 --region=us-west1

```
NAME LOCATION MASTER_VERSION MASTER_IP MACHINE_TYPE NODE_VERSION NUM_NODES STATUS spark us-west1 1.18.16-gke.502 35.185.198.199 e2-highmem-2 1.18.16-gke.502 3 RUNNING singhl9566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$
```

Create image and deploy spark to Kubernetes

- 2. Install the NFS Server Provisioner
 - helm repo add stable https://charts.helm.sh/stable
 - helm repo update

```
singhl9566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$ helm repo add stable https://charts.helm.sh/stable "stable" has been added to your repositories singhl9566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$ helm repo update Hang tight while we grab the latest from your chart repositories...
...Successfully got an update from the "stable" chart repository
```

- helm install nfs stable/nfs-server-provisioner \
- --set persistence.enabled=true,persistence.size=5Gi

```
singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019) helm install nfs stable/nfs-server-provisioner --set persistence.enabled=true,persistence.size=5Gi WARNING: This chart is deprecated
NAME: nfs
LAST DEPLOYED: Wed Apr 21 18:36:01 2021
NAMESPACE: default
STATUS: deployed
REVISION: 1
TEST SUITE: None
NOTES:
The NFS Provisioner service has now been installed.

A storage class named 'nfs' has now been created
and is available to provision dynamic volumes.

You can use this storageclass by creating a `PersistentVolumeClaim` with the
correct storageClassName attribute. For example:

---
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
apiVersion: vi
metadata:
name: test-dynamic-volume-claim
spec:
storageClassName: "nfs"
accessModes:
- ReadWriteOnce
resources:
requests:
requests:
storage: 100M1
```

3. Create a persistent disk volume and a pod to use NFS spark-pvc.yaml:

```
singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$ vi spark-pvc.yaml
singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$ cat spark-pvc.yaml
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: spark-data-pvc
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteMany
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 2Gi
  storageClassName: nfs
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: spark-data-pod
spec:
  volumes:

    name: spark-data-pv

      persistentVolumeClaim:
        claimName: spark-data-pvc
  containers:
    - name: inspector
      image: bitnami/minideb
      command:
        - sleep

    infinity

      volumeMounts:
        mountPath: "/data"
          name: spark-data-pv
singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$
```

- 4. Apply the above yaml descriptor
 - kubectl apply -f spark-pvc.yaml

```
singhl9566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$ kubectl apply -f spark-pvc.yaml
persistentvolumeclaim/spark-data-pvc created
pod/spark-data-pod created
singhl9566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$
```

- 5. Create and prepare your application JAR file
 - docker run -v /tmp:/tmp -it bitnami/spark -- find
 /opt/bitnami/spark/examples/jars/ -name spark-examples* -exec
 cp {} /tmp/my.jar \;

After running the above command, you should see this

```
singh19566@cloudshell:- (cs571-damo-project-302019)$ docker run -v /tmp:/tmp -it bltnami/spark -- find /opt/bltnami/spark/examples/jars/ -name spark-examples* -exec cp () /tmp/my.jar \;
181499101.59 Melcome to the Bitnami spark container
181499101.59 Subscribe to project updates by watching https://github.com/bitnami/bitnami-docker-spark
181499101.59 Submit issues and feature requests at https://github.com/bitnami/bitnami-docker-spark/issues
181499101.59 Submit issues and feature requests at https://github.com/bitnami/bitnami-docker-spark/issues
singh19566@cloudshell:- (cs571-damo-project-302019)$
```

- 6. Add a test file with a line of words that we will be using later for the word count test
 - echo "how much wood could a woodpecker chuck if a woodpecker could chuck wood" > /tmp/test.txt

- 7. Copy the JAR file containing the application, and any other required files, to the PVC using the mount point
 - kubectl cp /tmp/my.jar spark-data-pod:/data/my.jar
 - kubectl cp /tmp/test.txt spark-data-pod:/data/test.txt

```
singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$ kubectl cp /tmp/my.jar spark-data-pod:/data/my.jar singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$ kubectl cp /tmp/test.txt spark-data-pod:/data/test.txt singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$
```

- 8. Make sure the files a inside the persistent volume
 - kubectl exec -it spark-data-pod -- ls -al /data

9. Deploy Apache Spark on Kubernetes using the shared volume spark-chart. yaml:

```
singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$ vi spark-chart.yaml
singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$ cat spark-chart.yaml
service:
    type: LoadBalancer
worker:
    replicaCount: 3
    extraVolumes:
        - name: spark-data
        persistentVolumeClaim:
            claimName: spark-data-pvc
extraVolumeMounts:
        - name: spark-data
            mountPath: /data
singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$
```

- 10. Check the pods is running:
 - kubectl get pods

```
singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$ kubectl get pods
                                READY
                                        STATUS
                                                  RESTARTS
                                                              AGE
                                1/1
nfs-nfs-server-provisioner-0
                                        Running
                                                  0
                                                              23m
                                1/1
                                                              13m
spark-data-pod
                                        Running
                                                  0
singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$
```

- 11.Deploy Apache Spark on the Kubernetes cluster using the Bitnami Apache Spark Helm chart and supply it with the configuration file above
 - helm repo add bitnami https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami
 - helm install spark bitnami/spark -f spark-chart.yaml

```
singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$ helm repo add bitnami https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami "bitnami" has been added to your repositories singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$
```

12.Get the external IP of the running pod

kubectl get svc -l"app.kubernetes.io/instance=spark,app.kubernetes.io/name=spark"

```
singhl9566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$ kubectl get svc -l "app.kubernetes.io/instance=spark,app.kubernetes.io/name=spark"

NAME TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE

spark-headless ClusterIP None <none> <none> 56s

spark-master-svc LoadBalancer 10.3.244.35 35.247.40.216 7077:32060/TCP,80:30975/TCP 56s

singhl9566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$
```

13. Open the external ip on your browser,



Word Count on Spark

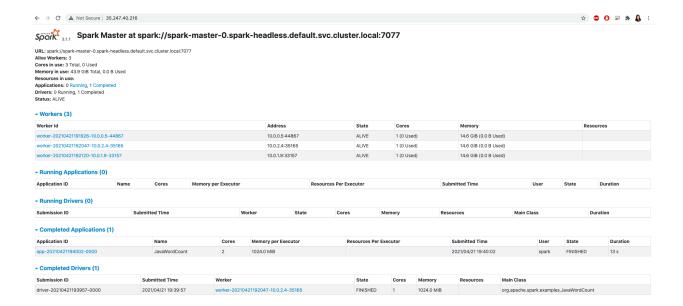
Submit a word count task:

```
- kubectl run --namespace default spark-client --rm --tty -i --restart='Never'
--image docker.io/bitnami/spark:3.0.1-debian-10-r115 \
-- spark-submit --master spark://LOAD-BALANCER-External-ip-ADDRESS:7077 \ --deploy-mode cluster \
--class org.apache.spark.examples.JavaWordCount \
/data/my.jar /data/test.txt
```

You should see something like this after the above command

```
singhl9566@cloudshell:- (cs571-demo-project-302019) & kubectl run --namespace default spark-client --rm --tty -i --restart='Never' \
> --manage docker.io/bitnami/spark:3.0.1-debian-10-rl15 \
> -- spark-submit --master spark://35.247.40.216:7077 \
> --deploy-mode cluster \
> --class org.apache.spark.examples.JavaWordCount \
> /data/my.jar /data/test.txt
If you don't see a command prompt, try pressing enter.
log4j:WARN No appenders could be found for logger (org.apache.hadoop.util.NativeCodeLoader).
log4j:WARN Please initialize the log4j system properly.
log4j:WARN See http://logging.apache.org/log4j/1.2/faq.html#noconfig for more info.
Using Spark's default log4j profile: org/apache/spark/log4j-defaults.properties
21/04/21 19:39:56 INFO SecurityManager: Changing view acls to: spark
21/04/21 19:39:56 INFO SecurityManager: Changing wiew acls to: spark
21/04/21 19:39:56 INFO SecurityManager: Changing wiew acls groups to:
21/04/21 19:39:56 INFO SecurityManager: Changing modify acls groups to:
21/04/21 19:39:56 INFO SecurityManager: Changing modify acls groups to:
21/04/21 19:39:57 INFO SecurityManager: changing modify acls groups to:
21/04/21 19:39:57 INFO SecurityManager: changing modify acls groups to:
21/04/21 19:39:57 INFO Utils: Successfully started service 'driverClient' on port 43135.
21/04/21 19:39:57 INFO Utils: Successfully started service 'driverClient' on port 43135.
21/04/21 19:39:57 INFO Utils: Driver successfully created connection to /35.247.40.216:7077 after 67 ms (0 ms spent in boo 21/04/21 19:39:57 INFO ClientEndpoint: Driver successfully submitted as driver-20210421193957-0000
21/04/21 19:39:57 INFO ClientEndpoint: Driver successfully master for driver state
21/04/21 19:40:02 INFO ShutdownhookManager: Shutdown hook called
21/04/21 19:40:02 INFO ShutdownhookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-52b94eeb-dd8f-432d-acda-33fa26df2b9d
21/04/21 19:40:02 INFO ShutdownhookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-52b94eeb-dd8f-432d-acda-33fa26df2b9d
21/04/21 19:40:02 INFO ShutdownhookManager: Deleting dire
```

And on your browser, you should see this task finished



View the output of the completed jobs

1. On the browser, you should see the worker node ip address of the finished task



For example, my worker node ip address is 10.0.2.4

- 2. Get the name of the worker node
 - kubectl get pods -o wide | grep WORKER-NODE-ADDRESS
 - kubectl get pods -o wide | grep 10.0.2.4

- 3. Execute this pod and see the result of the finished tasks
 - kubectl exec -it <worker node name> -- bash
 - kubectl exec -it spark-worker-1 -- bash

singhl9566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)\$ kubectl exec -it spark-worker-1 -- bash I have no name!@spark-worker-1:/opt/bitnami/spark\$ cd /opt/bitnami/spark/work

- cd /opt/bitnami/spark/work
- cat <taskname>/stdout

```
singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019) $ kubectl exec -it spark-worker-1 -- bash
I have no name!@spark-worker-1:/opt/bitnami/spark$ cd /opt/bitnami/spark/work
I have no name!@spark-worker-1:/opt/bitnami/spark/work$ cat driver-20210421193957-0000 /stdout
cat: driver-20210421193957-0000: Is a directory
cat: /stdout: No such file or directory
I have no name!@spark-worker-1:/opt/bitnami/spark/work$ cat driver-20210421193957-0000/stdout
if: 1
how: 1
could: 2
wood: 2
woodpecker: 2
much: 1
chuck: 2
I have no name!@spark-worker-1:/opt/bitnami/spark/work$ exit
exit
singh19566@cloudshell:~ (cs571-demo-project-302019)$
```

Running python PageRank on PySpark on the pods

- 1. Execute the spark master pods
 - kubectl exec -it spark-master-0 -- bash
- 2. Stark pyspark
 - pyspark

- 3. Exit pyspark with
 - exit()
- 4. Go to the directory where pagerank.py located
 - cd /opt/bitnami/spark/examples/src/main/python
- 5. Run the page rank using pyspark
 - spark-submit pagerank.py /opt 2

Note, /opt is an example directory and 2 is the number of iterations you want the page rank to run, we can also change to any numbers, here is my output of running the page rank for directory /opt with 2 iterations

```
CLOUD SHELL
                                                     Terminal
                                                                                                                                                 (cs571-demo-project-302019) ×
                                                     file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.6/site-packages/botocore/data/greengrass/2017-06-07
file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.6/site-packages/boto3-1.17.53.dist-info
file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.6/site-packages/awscli/examples/ec2
file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.6/site-packages/pandas/tests/indexes/period
file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.6/site-packages/botocore/data/personalize-events/2018-03-22
file:/opt/bitnami/python/lib/python3.6/test/cjkencodings
file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.6/site-packages/botocore/data/cur/2017-01-06
file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.6/site-packages/botocore/data/appstream/2016-12-01
file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.6/site-packages/botocore/data/secretsmanager/2017-10-17
file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.6/site-packages/botocore/data/secretsmanager/2017-10-17
file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.6/site-packages/botocore/data/secretsmanager/2017-10-17
file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.6/site-packages/awscli/examples/redshift
                                                       file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.6/site-packages/awscl1/examples/redshift file:/opt/bitnami/spark/python/pyspark/python/pyspark file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.6/site-packages/botocore/data/elb/2012-06-01 file:/opt/bitnami/spark/venv/lib/python3.6/site-packages/botocore/data/ec2/2015-03-01
If provided paths are partition directories, please set "basePath" in the options of the data source to specify the root at scala.Predef$.assert(Predef.scala:223)
at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.datasources.PartitioningUtils$.parsePartitions(PartitioningUtils.scala:172)
                                                     at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.datasources.PartitioningUtils$, parsePartitions(PartitioningUtils.scala:172) at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.datasources.PartitioningUtils$, parsePartitions(PartitioningUtils.scala:104) at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.datasources.PartitioningAwareFileIndex.inferPartitioning(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSpec(InMemoryFileIndex.scala:73) at org.apache.spark.sql.execution.datasources.PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitioningAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitionIngAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitionIngAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitionIngAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitionIngAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitionIngAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitionIngAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitionIngAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitionIngAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitionIngAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitionIngAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitionIngAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitionIngAwareFileIndex.partitionSchema(PartitionIngAwareFileIndex.
                                                       at org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrameReader.load(DataFrameReader.scala:308)
at org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrameReader.text(DataFrameReader.scala:945)
at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke0(Native Method)
at sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl.java:62)
                                                       at sun.reflect.NettenethountlessorImpl.invoke(Natly NeteriountlessorImpl.java:43) at sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.java:43) at java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:498) at py4j.reflection.MethodInvoker.invoke(MethodInvoker.java:244) at py4j.reflection.ReflectionEngine.invoke(ReflectionEngine.java:357)
                                                        at py4j.Gateway.invoke(Gateway.java:282)
at py4j.commands.AbstractCommand.invokeMethod(AbstractCommand.java:132)
                                                        at py4j.commands.CallCommand.execute(CallCommand.java:79) at py4j.GatewayConnection.run(GatewayConnection.java:238) at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:748)
21/04/21 19:54:29 INFO SparkContext: Invoking stop() from shutdown hook
21/04/21 19:54:29 INFO SparkUI: Stopped Spark web UI at http://spark-master-0.spark-headless.default.svc.cluster.local:
21/04/21 19:54:29 INFO MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint: MapOutputTrackerMasterEndpoint stopped!
21/04/21 19:54:29 INFO MemoryStore: MemoryStore cleared
21/04/21 19:54:29 INFO BlockManager: BlockManager stopped
21/04/21 19:54:29 INFO BlockManager: BlockManagerMaster stopped
21/04/21 19:54:29 INFO BlockManager: BlockManagerMaster stopped
21/04/21 19:54:29 INFO OutputCommitCoordinatorSoutputCommitCoordinatorEndpoint: OutputCommitCoordinator stopped!
21/04/21 19:54:29 INFO SparkContext: Successfully stopped SparkContext
21/04/21 19:54:29 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Shutdown hook called
21/04/21 19:54:29 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-f4ed5100-20cb-4be4-ae31-07e3d5e7390e/pyspark-021/04/21 19:54:29 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-f4ed5100-20cb-4be4-ae31-07e3d5e7390e
21/04/21 19:54:29 INFO ShutdownHookManager: Deleting directory /tmp/spark-f4ed5100-20cb-4be4-ae31-07e3d5e7390e
```