




```
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
```




```
# Load the Iris dataset
df = pd.read_csv("Iris.csv")
df
```

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Species	
0	1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa	
1	2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa	
2	3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Iris-setosa	
3	4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa	
4	5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa	
...	
145	146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	Iris-virginica	
146	147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	Iris-virginica	
147	148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	Iris-virginica	
148	149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	Iris-virginica	
149	150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	Iris-virginica	

150 rows × 6 columns

Next steps: [Generate code with df](#) [New interactive sheet](#)

```
# Drop the 'Id' column as it's not needed
df = df.drop('Id', axis=1)
df
```

	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Species	
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa	
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa	
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Iris-setosa	
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa	
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa	
...	
145	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	Iris-virginica	
146	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	Iris-virginica	
147	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	Iris-virginica	
148	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	Iris-virginica	
149	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	Iris-virginica	

150 rows × 5 columns

Next steps: [Generate code with df](#) [New interactive sheet](#)

```
# Explore the data
print("Dataset Info:")
print(df.info())
```

```
Dataset Info:
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
```

```
Data columns (total 5 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   SepalLengthCm    150 non-null    float64
1   SepalWidthCm     150 non-null    float64
2   PetalLengthCm    150 non-null    float64
3   PetalWidthCm     150 non-null    float64
4   Species          150 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(4), object(1)
memory usage: 6.0+ KB
None
```

```
print("\nFirst 5 rows:")
print(df.head())
```

```
First 5 rows:
   SepalLengthCm  SepalWidthCm  PetalLengthCm  PetalWidthCm  Species
0             5.1           3.5           1.4           0.2  Iris-setosa
1             4.9           3.0           1.4           0.2  Iris-setosa
2             4.7           3.2           1.3           0.2  Iris-setosa
3             4.6           3.1           1.5           0.2  Iris-setosa
4             5.0           3.6           1.4           0.2  Iris-setosa
```

```
print("\nSpecies distribution:")
print(df['Species'].value_counts())
```

```
Species distribution:
Species
Iris-setosa      50
Iris-versicolor  50
Iris-virginica   50
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
# Standardize the Variables
scaler = StandardScaler()
scaler.fit(df.drop('Species', axis=1))
scaled_features = scaler.transform(df.drop('Species', axis=1))
```

```
# Create a new DataFrame with the scaled features
df_feat = pd.DataFrame(scaled_features, columns=df.columns[:-1])
print("\nScaled features:")
print(df_feat.head())
```

```
Scaled features:
   SepalLengthCm  SepalWidthCm  PetalLengthCm  PetalWidthCm
0   -0.900681      1.032057    -1.341272    -1.312977
1   -1.143017    -0.124958    -1.341272    -1.312977
2   -1.385353      0.337848    -1.398138    -1.312977
3   -1.506521      0.106445    -1.284407    -1.312977
4   -1.021849      1.263460    -1.341272    -1.312977
```

```
# Train Test Split
X = df_feat
y = df['Species']
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.30, random_state=42)
```

```
# Using KNN with k=1
knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=1)
knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
pred = knn.predict(X_test)
```

```
# Predictions and Evaluations
print("\nConfusion Matrix (k=1):")
print(confusion_matrix(y_test, pred))
print("\nClassification Report (k=1):")
print(classification_report(y_test, pred))
```

```
Confusion Matrix (k=1):
[[19  0  0]
 [ 0 12  1]
 [ 0  0 13]]
```

```

Classification Report (k=1):
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

   Iris-setosa              1.00        1.00        1.00        19
  Iris-versicolor          1.00        0.92        0.96        13
   Iris-virginica          0.93        1.00        0.96        13

 accuracy                   0.98        0.98        0.98        45
  macro avg                 0.98        0.97        0.97        45
 weighted avg               0.98        0.98        0.98        45

```

```

# Choosing a K Value
error_rate = []

```

```

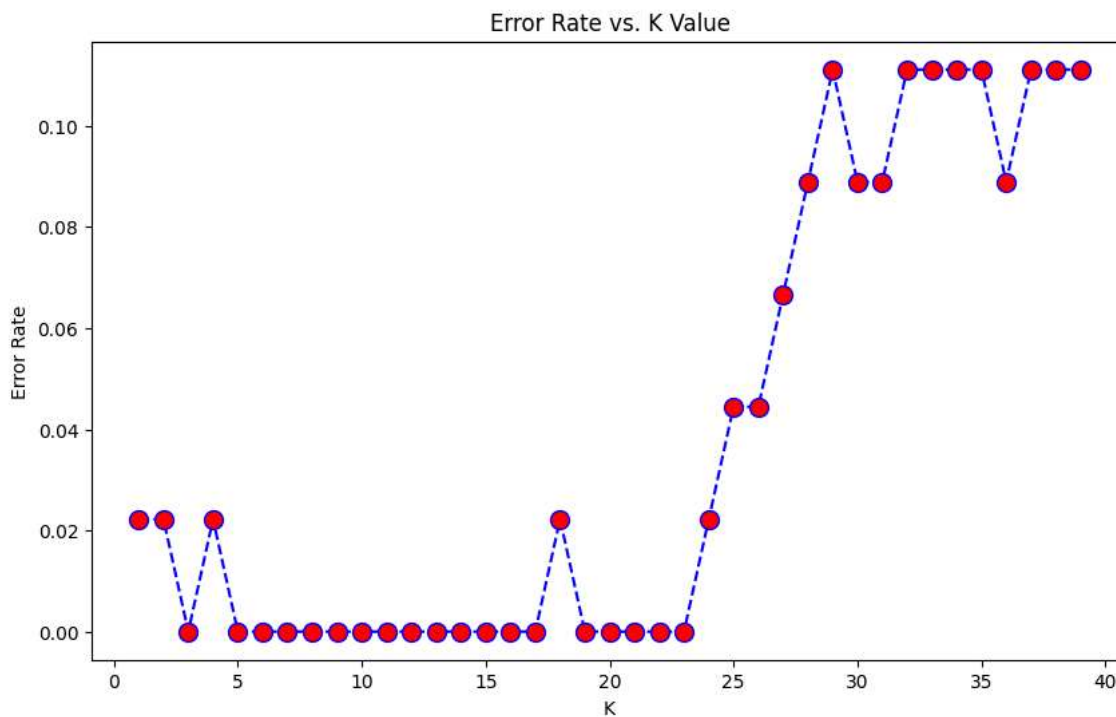
# Will take some time
for i in range(1, 40):
    knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=i)
    knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
    pred_i = knn.predict(X_test)
    error_rate.append(np.mean(pred_i != y_test))

```

```

# Plot the error rate
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.plot(range(1, 40), error_rate, color='blue', linestyle='dashed', marker='o',
         markerfacecolor='red', markersize=10)
plt.title('Error Rate vs. K Value')
plt.xlabel('K')
plt.ylabel('Error Rate')
plt.show()

```



```

# Find the optimal K value
optimal_k = error_rate.index(min(error_rate)) + 1
print(f"\nOptimal K value: {optimal_k}")

```

```

Optimal K value: 3

```

```

# Retrain with optimal K
knn_optimal = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=optimal_k)
knn_optimal.fit(X_train, y_train)
pred_optimal = knn_optimal.predict(X_test)

```

```
print(f"\nConfusion Matrix (k={optimal_k}):")
print(confusion_matrix(y_test, pred_optimal))
print(f"\nClassification Report (k={optimal_k}):")
print(classification_report(y_test, pred_optimal))
```

Confusion Matrix (k=3):

```
[[19  0  0]
 [ 0 13  0]
 [ 0  0 13]]
```

Classification Report (k=3):

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Iris-setosa	1.00	1.00	1.00	19
Iris-versicolor	1.00	1.00	1.00	13
Iris-virginica	1.00	1.00	1.00	13
accuracy			1.00	45
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	45
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	45

Compare with k=1

```
print("\nComparison between k=1 and optimal k:")
print("WITH K=1")
print(confusion_matrix(y_test, pred))
print(classification_report(y_test, pred))
```

Comparison between k=1 and optimal k:

WITH K=1

```
[[19  0  0]
 [ 0 12  1]
 [ 0  0 13]]
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Iris-setosa	1.00	1.00	1.00	19
Iris-versicolor	1.00	0.92	0.96	13
Iris-virginica	0.93	1.00	0.96	13
accuracy			0.98	45
macro avg	0.98	0.97	0.97	45
weighted avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	45

```
print(f"\nWITH K={optimal_k}")
print(confusion_matrix(y_test, pred_optimal))
print(classification_report(y_test, pred_optimal))
```

WITH K=3

```
[[19  0  0]
 [ 0 13  0]
 [ 0  0 13]]
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Iris-setosa	1.00	1.00	1.00	19
Iris-versicolor	1.00	1.00	1.00	13
Iris-virginica	1.00	1.00	1.00	13
accuracy			1.00	45
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	45
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	45

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