Life

Upper Intermediate Unit 9a

Verb patterns with reporting verbs



Presentation

Say, tell, think and ask are the most common reporting verbs, but you can also use other reporting verbs to summarize or express the sentiment of the original statement:

'Why don't we celebrate the town's 500th anniversary with a large party?' → The chairperson suggested celebrating the anniversary with a large party.

'Would you like me to investigate the cost?' \rightarrow Mrs Holden offered to investigate the cost.

When deciding which reporting verb to use, think about the function or purpose of the speaker's words. For example: Why don't you ...? = suggesting; Would you like me to ...? = offering.

Reporting verbs are followed by different verb patterns:

Verb + that

Everyone agreed that it was a good idea.

Reporting verbs with this pattern include: *admit*, *agree*, *explain*, *deny*, *say*, *warn*.

Verb + someone + that

Mr Lloyd **warned everyone that** spending more money was a bad idea.

Reporting verbs with this pattern include: *advise*, *persuade*, *tell*, *warn*.

Verb + to + infinitive

Mrs Holden offered to investigate the costs.

Reporting verbs with this pattern include: *agree*, *offer*, *promise*, *refuse*, *threaten*.

Verb + someone + to + infinitive

The salesman **encouraged customers to buy** the product.

Reporting verbs with this pattern include: *advise*, *ask*, *convince*, *encourage*, *invite*, *persuade*, *remind*, *tell*, *warn*.

Verb + -ing

The chairperson **suggested celebrating** the anniversary with a large party.

Reporting verbs with this pattern include: *advise*, *admit*, *deny*, *mention*, *propose*, *recommend*, *suggest*.

Verb + preposition + -ing

The employee **apologized for being** late.

Reporting verbs with this pattern include: *apologize* (+ *for*), *insist* (+ *on*).

Verb + someone + preposition + -ing

Their teacher **warned all of them about copying** *in the exam.*

Reporting verbs with this pattern include: *accuse* (+ *of*), *blame* (+ *for*), *congratulate* (+ *on*), *thank* (+ *for*), *warn* (+ *about*).

Exercises

1 Complete the reported speech with a verb in the box.

	a	ccused admitted apologized encouraged reco	mmended refused suggested warned	
	1	'Why don't you see a doctor?'	She suggested seeing a doctor.	
	2	'Be careful going up that ladder.'	He me about going up the ladder.	
	3	'Sorry. I broke your vase.'	Ifor breaking her vase.	
	4	'It's true. I stole the car.'	The thiefstealing the car.	
	5	'No, we won't work late.'	The employees to work late.	
	6	'This book is brilliant. You have to read it.'	Shereading the book.	
	7	'I think you're telling me lies!'	His mumhim of telling lies.	
	8	'Well done. Keep going. I know you can do it!'	The coach the athlete.	
2	Ma	atch the two halves of the sentences.		
	1	One person warned everyone that	A everyone for coming.	
	2	Mrs White promised to	B building a new park would be expensive.	
	3	Mr Jones proposed	C on reaching a final decision at the meeting.	
	4	The chairperson insisted	D find out the exact costs for the next meeting.	
	5	The chairperson thanked	E asking for more prices from different builders.	
3	\bigcirc	${f \hat{P}}$ Read the conversation. Complete the report of the conversation. Change the verb form where		
necessary. Sometimes there is more than one possible answer. Then listen and check.			sible answer. Then listen and check.	
Baldesi: I'd like to propose that we introduce regular English lessons for everyone in the office.			lish lessons for everyone in the office.	
Song: I agree. English lessons will be very useful for all those telephone calls from abroad.			those telephone calls from abroad.	
	We	ebb: Sorry, but I don't think staff need help with Engl	ish. Most of our clients are Spanish speakers.	
	Sor	ng: Yes, actually you are probably right about the clie about offering lessons in both languages?	ents being Spanish. But some use English, so what	
	Bal	ldesi: But have you considered the cost of such a plan?		
	We	ebb: I have an idea. I could find out which language p	people think they need most.	
	Bal	ldesi: Sorry, I don't understand.		
	We	ebb: They would choose between English or Spanish	lessons.	
	1	Mr Baldesi proposed introducing in the office.	regular English lessons for everyone	
	2	Ms Song agreed that	very useful for all those telephone	
		calls from abroad.	with the latest control of the latest contro	
	3	However, Mr Webb disagreed of their clients are Spanish speakers.	<u> </u>	
	4	Ms Song admitted		
	5	She suggested	5 6	
	6	Mr Baldesi asked them	-	
	7	Mr Webb offered	which language people thought they	
	0	needed most.	hatanaan English on County Information	
	8	He explained that	between English or Spanish lessons.	