

## Create web server on docker container on EC2 instance automated using Ansible playbook



So in this repo , I will be deploying apache web server using Ansible on AWS EC2 instance. You can use your local VM also.

### **Necessary Requirements:**

1. Basic Knowledge of launching and managing instances in Cloud.
2. Already installed Ansible.

**Step 1:** Launch your VM on which you want to setup your web server. Then keep a record of it's IP address , username, password or key in case of cloud. That's all you have to do in that VM and leave it running.

**Note:** Now all the steps are to be performed in Base OS where you have ansible tool.

**Step 2:** Create an *Inventory file* anywhere with any name.

Inventory file contains all information of remote machines where you want to perform your operation. In my case i have created in etc directory.

```
vim /etc/myhosts.txt
```

**Step 3:** Enter the information you gathered in #Step 1.

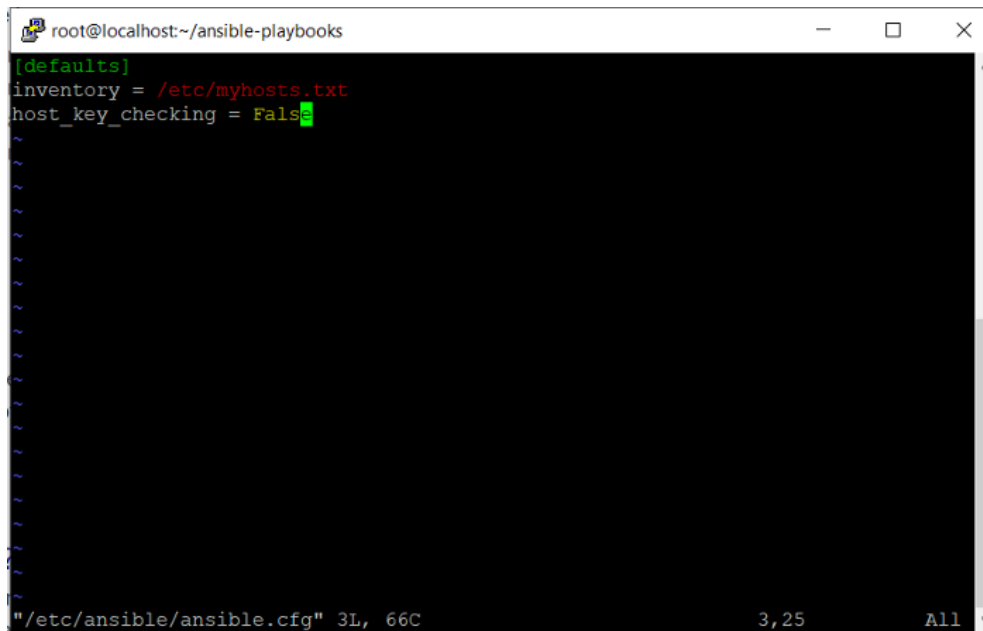
*In case of local VM you have to give **ansible\_ssh\_pass** = **<password>** in case of **ansible\_ssh\_private\_key\_file**.*

```
[web]
B.7.70.18 ansible_user=ec2-user ansible_ssh_private_key_file=/vagrant/amazon-key.pem become=true
```

### Step 4: Create a ansible configuration file if not.

```
mkdir /etc/ansible
vim /etc/ansible/ansible.cfg
```

Now enter below **path** of Inventory file and **disable host\_key\_checking** in it.

A terminal window titled 'root@localhost:~/ansible-playbooks' showing the configuration of an Ansible inventory file. The text displayed is: [defaults]  
inventory = /etc/myhosts.txt  
host\_key\_checking = False. The status bar at the bottom indicates the file is '/etc/ansible/ansible.cfg' with 3 lines and 66 characters, and the cursor is at line 3, column 25. The window has standard Linux window controls (minimize, maximize, close) in the top right corner.

```
root@localhost:~/ansible-playbooks
[defaults]
inventory = /etc/myhosts.txt
host_key_checking = False

"/etc/ansible/ansible.cfg" 3L, 66C 3,25 All
```

**Step 5:** You can check your connectivity to manager node by below command

```
ansible all -m ping
root@terraform:/vagrant# ansible all -m ping
3.7.70.180 | SUCCESS => {
  "ansible_facts": {
    "discovered_interpreter_python": "/usr/bin/python3"
  },
  "changed": false,
  "ping": "pong"
}
```

**Step 6:** Now you have to create an **ansible playbook** which contains all commands. You can create it anywhere with anyname but extension must be **yaml** or **yml**.

Then you have to enter commands for setting up web server.

**Step 7:** Now below will be steps for code completion.

- Copy Html Code to Controller Node
- Installing Docker Prerequisite packages

- Configuring docker-ce repo
- replacing rhel to centos in docker ce repo
- Installing Docker latest version
- Start service docker
- Installing python library for the Docker Remote API
- pull httpd image
- In the end creating docker container with httpd image, exposing port, mounting our volume

Below is the code for your reference:

```
---
- hosts: all
  remote_user: root
  become: true
  gather_facts: no
  ignore_errors: yes
  tasks:
    - name: Copy Html Code to Controller Node
      copy:
        src: index.html
        dest: /tmp

    - name: "Installing Docker Prerequisite packages"
      yum:
        name: yum-utils
        state: present

    - name: Configuring docker-ce repo
      get_url:
        url: https://download.docker.com/linux/rhel/docker-ce.repo
        dest: /etc/yum.repos.d

    - name: replacing rhel to centos in docker ce repo
      replace:
        path: /etc/yum.repos.d/docker-ce.repo
        regexp: 'rhel'
        replace: 'centos'
```

```

- name: " Installing Docker latest version"
  yum:
    name: "{{item}}"
    state: present
  loop:
    - docker-ce
    - docker-ce-cli
    - containerd.io
    - docker-compose-plugin

- name: Install pip and apache
  yum:
    name: "{{item}}"
    state: present
  loop:
    - python-pip

- name: Start service docker
  service:
    name: docker
    state: started

- name: Installing python library for the Docker Remote API
  pip:
    name: docker==4.4.4

- name: "pull httpd image"
  docker_image:
    name: httpd
    source: pull

- name: Create a web container
  docker_container:
    name: web
    image: httpd
    state: started
    ports: 3000:80
    volumes: /tmp/index.html:/usr/local/apache2/htdocs/index.html

```

## Step 8: Now run below command to run your playbook

```
ansible-playbook </path/to/your/playbook/file>
```

```

TASK [Installing Docker Prerequisite packages] *****
ok: [3.7.70.180]

TASK [Configuring docker-ce repo] *****
changed: [3.7.70.180]

TASK [Installing Docker latest version] *****
ok: [3.7.70.180] => (item=docker-ce)
ok: [3.7.70.180] => (item=docker-ce-cli)
ok: [3.7.70.180] => (item=containerd.io)
ok: [3.7.70.180] => (item=docker-compose-plugin)

TASK [Install pip and apache] *****
ok: [3.7.70.180] => (item=python-pip)

TASK [Start service docker] *****
changed: [3.7.70.180]

TASK [Installing python library for the Docker Remote API] *****
ok: [3.7.70.180]

TASK [pull httpd image] *****
ok: [3.7.70.180]

TASK [Create a web container] *****
changed: [3.7.70.180]

PLAY RECAP *****

```

If you will do `curl http://localhost 80` on the ec2 instance then you will be able you see the content of your webpage. Now you can host it in your local machine laptop/mobile through localhost.

```

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-5-14 ~]$ curl http://localhost 80
<html> <body><h1> this is web page from docker through EC2 instance</h1></body></html>

```

If you are not able to connect, there can be issue of firewall security, you can stop by using below command

```
systemctl stop firewalld
```