



## **S.B. JAIN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT & RESEARCH, NAGPUR**

### **Practical 07**

**Aim:** Develop a program to manage resource allocation for five processes (Google Drive, Firefox, Word Processor, Excel, and PowerPoint) using four types of resources (Printer, ROM, Hard Disk, and RAM). The program takes input for allocated, maximum, and available resources, calculates the current need of each process, and determines if a safe execution order exists using the Banker's Algorithm.

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## ❖ CODE :

```
M ~
GNU nano 8.7
#include <stdio.h>

#define P 5    // Number of processes
#define R 4    // Number of resources

int main() {
    int allocation[P][R], maximum[P][R], need[P][R];
    int available[R];
    int finish[P] = {0};
    int safeSequence[P];

    int i, j, k;

    printf("Enter Allocation Matrix (5x4):\n");
    for(i = 0; i < P; i++) {
        for(j = 0; j < R; j++) {
            scanf("%d", &allocation[i][j]);
        }
    }

    printf("Enter Maximum Matrix (5x4):\n");
    for(i = 0; i < P; i++) {
        for(j = 0; j < R; j++) {
            scanf("%d", &maximum[i][j]);
        }
    }

    printf("Enter Available Resources (4 values):\n");
    for(i = 0; i < R; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &available[i]);
    }

    // Calculate Need matrix
    for(i = 0; i < P; i++) {
        for(j = 0; j < R; j++) {
            need[i][j] = maximum[i][j] - allocation[i][j];
        }
    }

    printf("\nNeed Matrix:\n");
    for(i = 0; i < P; i++) {
        for(j = 0; j < R; j++) {
            printf("%d ", need[i][j]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }

    int count = 0;
}

[ Read 97 Ti
^G Help      ^O Write Out     ^F Where Is      ^K Cut
^X Exit      ^R Read File     ^\ Replace      ^U Paste
^T Execute   ^J Justify      ^C L
^L G
```

## ❖ OUTPUT :

```
M ~

Micro_Soft@DESKTOP-QDP0RH1 MINGW64 ~
$ nano bankers.c

Micro_Soft@DESKTOP-QDP0RH1 MINGW64 ~
$ gcc bankers.c -o bankers

Micro_Soft@DESKTOP-QDP0RH1 MINGW64 ~
$ ./bankers
Enter Allocation Matrix (5x4):
0 1 0 3
2 0 0 1
3 0 2 1
2 1 1 0
0 0 2 2
Enter Maximum Matrix (5x4):
7 5 3 4
3 2 2 2
9 0 2 2
2 2 2 2
4 3 3 3
Enter Available Resources (4 values):
3 3 2 2

Need Matrix:
7 4 3 1
1 2 2 1
6 0 0 1
0 1 1 2
4 3 1 1

System is in Safe State.
Safe Sequence:
Firefox -> Excel -> PowerPoint -> Google Drive -> Word Processor

Micro_Soft@DESKTOP-QDP0RH1 MINGW64 ~
$
```