

ASSIGNMENT NO 3

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Roll No.:-60 'A'

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
// Function to calculate parity bits
```

```
void generateHammingCode(int data[], int code[]) {
```

```
    // Place data bits at non-parity positions: 3,5,6,7,9,10,11 (1-based)
```

```
    code[2] = data[0];
```

```
    code[4] = data[1];
```

```
    code[5] = data[2];
```

```
    code[6] = data[3];
```

```
    code[8] = data[4];
```

```
    code[9] = data[5];
```

```
    code[10] = data[6];
```

```
    // Calculate parity bits at positions 1, 2, 4, and 8 (0-based: 0,1,3,7)
```

```
    code[0] = code[2] ^ code[4] ^ code[6] ^ code[8] ^ code[10];
```

```
    code[1] = code[2] ^ code[5] ^ code[6] ^ code[9] ^ code[10];
```

```
    code[3] = code[4] ^ code[5] ^ code[6];
```

```
    code[7] = code[8] ^ code[9] ^ code[10];
```

```
}
```

```
// Function to detect and correct single-bit errors
```

```
int detectAndCorrect(int code[]) {
```

```
    int p1 = code[0] ^ code[2] ^ code[4] ^ code[6] ^ code[8] ^ code[10];
```

```
    int p2 = code[1] ^ code[2] ^ code[5] ^ code[6] ^ code[9] ^ code[10];
```

```
    int p4 = code[3] ^ code[4] ^ code[5] ^ code[6];
```

```
    int p8 = code[7] ^ code[8] ^ code[9] ^ code[10];
```

```
    int errorPos = p8 * 8 + p4 * 4 + p2 * 2 + p1 * 1;
```

```

    return errorPos;
}

int main() {
    int data[7];
    int code[11] = {0};

    printf("SENDER SIDE:\n");
    printf("Enter 7 data bits (space-separated, e.g., 1 0 1 1 0 0 1): ");
    for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &data[i]);
    }

    generateHammingCode(data, code);

    printf("Generated 11-bit Hamming Code (to send): ");
    for (int i = 0; i < 11; i++) {
        printf("%d ", code[i]);
    }

    printf("\n\nRECEIVER SIDE:\n");
    int receivedCode[11];
    printf("Enter the 11-bit Hamming code received (space-separated): ");
    for (int i = 0; i < 11; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &receivedCode[i]);
    }

    int errorPos = detectAndCorrect(receivedCode);
    if (errorPos == 0) {
        printf("\nNo error detected in received data.\n");
    } else {

```

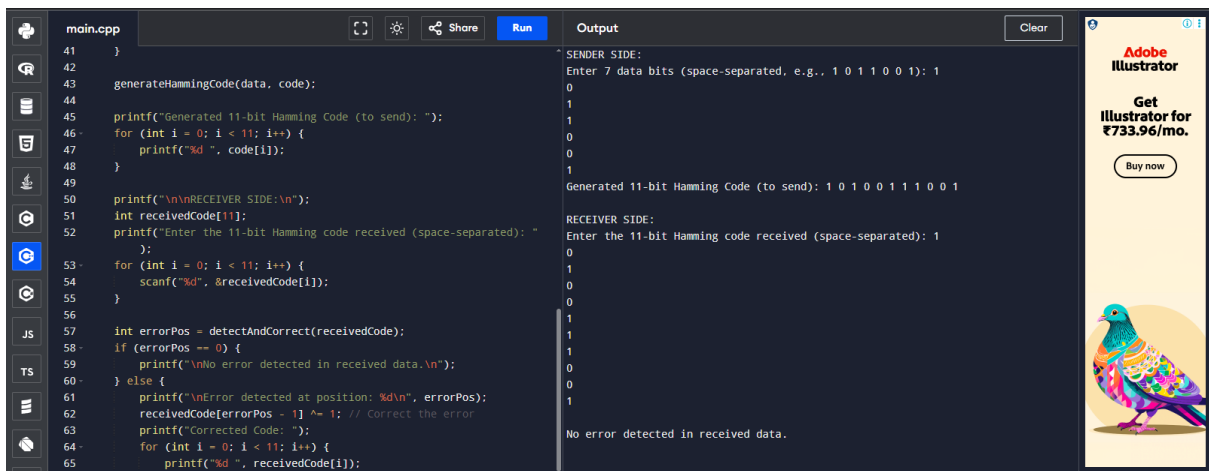
```

printf("\nError detected at position: %d\n", errorPos);
receivedCode[errorPos - 1] ^= 1; // Correct the error
printf("Corrected Code: ");
for (int i = 0; i < 11; i++) {
    printf("%d ", receivedCode[i]);
}
printf("\n");
}

return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:-



```

main.cpp
41 }
42
43 generateHammingCode(data, code);
44
45 printf("Generated 11-bit Hamming Code (to send): ");
46 for (int i = 0; i < 11; i++) {
47     printf("%d ", code[i]);
48 }
49
50 printf("\n\nRECEIVER SIDE:\n");
51 int receivedCode[11];
52 printf("Enter the 11-bit Hamming code received (space-separated): ");
53 for (int i = 0; i < 11; i++) {
54     scanf("%d", &receivedCode[i]);
55 }
56
57 int errorPos = detectAndCorrect(receivedCode);
58 if (errorPos == 0) {
59     printf("\nNo error detected in received data.\n");
60 } else {
61     printf("\nError detected at position: %d\n", errorPos);
62     receivedCode[errorPos - 1] ^= 1; // Correct the error
63     printf("Corrected Code: ");
64     for (int i = 0; i < 11; i++) {
65         printf("%d ", receivedCode[i]);

```

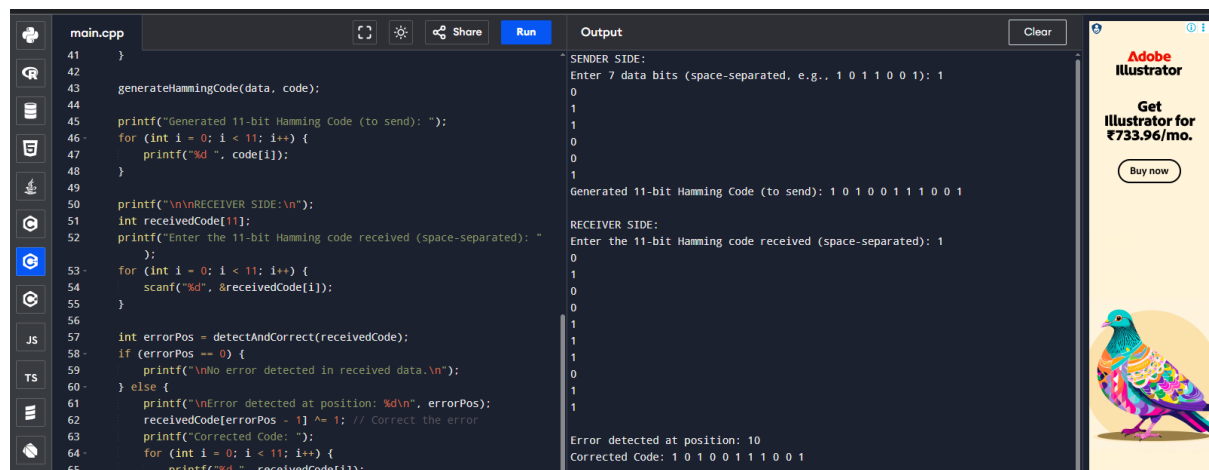
Output

```

SENDER SIDE:
Enter 7 data bits (space-separated, e.g.. 1 0 1 1 0 0 1): 1
0
1
1
0
0
1
Generated 11-bit Hamming Code (to send): 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1

RECEIVER SIDE:
Enter the 11-bit Hamming code received (space-separated): 1
0
1
1
0
0
1
1
0
0
1
No error detected in received data.

```



```

main.cpp
41 }
42
43 generateHammingCode(data, code);
44
45 printf("Generated 11-bit Hamming Code (to send): ");
46 for (int i = 0; i < 11; i++) {
47     printf("%d ", code[i]);
48 }
49
50 printf("\n\nRECEIVER SIDE:\n");
51 int receivedCode[11];
52 printf("Enter the 11-bit Hamming code received (space-separated): ");
53 for (int i = 0; i < 11; i++) {
54     scanf("%d", &receivedCode[i]);
55 }
56
57 int errorPos = detectAndCorrect(receivedCode);
58 if (errorPos == 0) {
59     printf("\nNo error detected in received data.\n");
60 } else {
61     printf("\nError detected at position: %d\n", errorPos);
62     receivedCode[errorPos - 1] ^= 1; // Correct the error
63     printf("Corrected Code: ");
64     for (int i = 0; i < 11; i++) {
65         printf("%d ", receivedCode[i]);

```

Output

```

SENDER SIDE:
Enter 7 data bits (space-separated, e.g.. 1 0 1 1 0 0 1): 1
0
1
1
0
0
1
Generated 11-bit Hamming Code (to send): 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1

RECEIVER SIDE:
Enter the 11-bit Hamming code received (space-separated): 1
0
1
1
0
0
1
1
0
0
1
Error detected at position: 10
Corrected Code: 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1

```