```
3
    package com.ameya.models;
4
5
    package com.ameya.models;
6
7
    public class Person {
8
        private int id;
9
        private String firstName;
10
        private String lastName;
11
        private int age;
        public Person() {
13
            firstName="N/A";
14
            lastName="N/A";
15
            id=-1;
16
            age=-1;
17
18
        public Person(int id, String firstName, String lastName, int age) {
19
            super();
            this.id = id;
20
21
            this.firstName = firstName;
            this.lastName = lastName;
23
            this.age = age;
24
        }
25
        public int getId() {
26
            return id;
27
        public void setId(int id) {
28
29
            this.id = id;
31
        public String getFirstName() {
            return firstName;
33
34
        public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
35
            this.firstName = firstName;
36
37
        public String getLastName() {
38
            return lastName;
39
40
        public void setLastName(String lastName) {
41
            this.lastName = lastName;
42
4.3
        public int getAge() {
            return age;
45
46
        public void setAge(int age) {
47
            this.age = age;
48
49
        @Override
        public String toString() {
            return "Person [id=" + id + ", firstName=" + firstName + ", lastName=" +
51
            lastName + ", age=" + age + "]\n";
52
        }
53
54
        @Override
55
        public int hashCode() {
            final int prime = 31;
57
            int result = 1;
58
            result = prime * result + id;
59
            return result;
60
        }
61
        @Override
62
        public boolean equals(Object obj) {
63
            Person p=(Person)obj;
64
            return this.id==p.getId()?true:false;
65
        }
66
67
68
69
    71
    package com.ameya.util;
```

```
73
     import java.util.HashSet;
74
     import java.util.Iterator;
75
76
     import com.ameya.models.Person;
77
78
     public class HashSetUtil {
 79
         private HashSet<Person> hs;
80
         public HashSetUtil() {
81
             hs=new HashSet<>();
82
         }
83
         public void addPerson(Person person) {
             hs.add(person);
85
86
         public void showAllPersons() {
87
             Iterator<Person> itr=hs.iterator();
88
             while(itr.hasNext()) {
89
                 Person person=itr.next();
90
                 System.out.println(person);
91
92
         }
93
     }
94
95
     96
97
     package com.ameya.test;
99
     import com.ameya.models.Person;
100
     import com.ameya.util.HashSetUtil;
101
102
     public class TestHashSetUtil {
103
104
         public static void main(String[] args) {
105
             HashSetUtil hsObj=new HashSetUtil();
             hsObj.addPerson(new Person(5, "aaaa", "aaaa", 25));
106
             hsObj.addPerson(new Person(3,"bbbb","bbbb",26));
107
             hsObj.addPerson(new Person(4, "cccc", "cccc", 24));
108
             hsObj.addPerson(new Person(1,"dddd","dddd",27));
109
             hsObj.addPerson(new Person(2, "eeee", "eeee", 28));
111
             hsObj.addPerson(new Person(1, "fffff", "fffff", 27));
112
             hsObj.showAllPersons();
113
114
         }
115
116
117
              118
     package com.ameya.util;
119
120
     import java.util.HashMap;
121
     import
            java.util.Iterator;
122
     import java.util.Map;
123
124
     import com.ameya.models.Person;
125
126
     public class HashMapUtil {
127
         private HashMap<Integer, Person> map;
128
129
         public HashMapUtil() {
130
             map=new HashMap<>();
131
132
         public void addPerson(Person person) {
133
             map.put(person.getId(), person);
134
135
         public void traverseByKeys() {
136
             Iterator<Integer> itr=map.keySet().iterator();
137
             while(itr.hasNext()) {
138
                 int key=itr.next();
139
                 Person person=map.get(key);
                 System.out.println("KEY => "+key+" || VALUE =>"+person);
140
141
             }
142
         }
143
         public void traverseByEntries() {
144
             Iterator<Map.Entry<Integer, Person>> itr=map.entrySet().iterator();
```

```
145
             while(itr.hasNext()) {
146
                 Map.Entry<Integer, Person> entry=itr.next();
147
                 System.out.println("KEY :: "+entry.getKey()+" || VALUE ::
                 "+entry.getValue());
148
             }
149
         }
150
     }
151
152
     153
     package com.ameya.test;
154
155
     import com.ameya.models.Person;
156
     import com.ameya.util.HashMapUtil;
157
158
     public class TestHashMapUtil {
159
160
         public static void main(String[] args) {
161
             HashMapUtil hmObj=new HashMapUtil();
             hmObj.addPerson(new Person(5, "aaaa", "aaaa", 25));
162
             hmObj.addPerson(new Person(3, "bbbb", "bbbb", 26));
163
             hmObj.addPerson(new Person(4,"cccc","cccc",24));
164
             hmObj.addPerson(new Person(1,"dddd","dddd",27));
165
             hmObj.addPerson(new Person(2, "eeee", "eeee", 28));
166
             //hmObj.addPerson(new Person(1,"fffff","fffff",27));
167
168
             hmObj.traverseByKeys();
             System.out.println("<<<<<<>>>>>>);
169
170
             hmObj.traverseByEntries();
171
172
         }
173
174
175
     176
     package com.ameya.models;
177
178
     public class Person implements Comparable<Person>{
179
         private int id;
180
         private String firstName;
181
         private String lastName;
182
         private int age;
183
         public Person() {
184
             firstName="N/A";
185
             lastName="N/A";
186
             id=-1;
187
             age=-1;
188
189
         public Person(int id, String firstName, String lastName, int age) {
190
             super();
             this.id = id;
191
192
             this.firstName = firstName;
193
             this.lastName = lastName;
194
             this.age = age;
195
         }
         public int getId() {
196
197
             return id;
198
199
         public void setId(int id) {
200
             this.id = id;
201
202
         public String getFirstName() {
203
             return firstName;
204
205
         public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
206
             this.firstName = firstName;
207
208
         public String getLastName() {
             return lastName;
209
210
         }
211
         public void setLastName(String lastName) {
212
             this.lastName = lastName;
213
214
         public int getAge() {
```

```
215
              return age;
216
          }
217
          public void setAge(int age) {
218
              this.age = age;
219
220
          @Override
221
          public String toString() {
              return "Person [id=" + id + ", firstName=" + firstName + ", lastName=" +
222
              lastName + ", age=" + age + "]\n";
223
          }
224
225
          @Override
226
          public int hashCode() {
227
              final int prime = 31;
228
              int result = 1;
              result = prime * result + id;
229
230
              return result;
231
          }
232
233
          @Override
234
          public boolean equals(Object obj) {
235
              Person p=(Person)obj;
236
              return this.id==p.getId()?true:false;
237
238
          @Override
239
          public int compareTo(Person o) {
240
241
              if(this.id<o.getId()) {</pre>
242
                 return -1;
243
              }else if(this.id>o.getId()) {
244
                 return 1;
245
              }else {
246
                 return 0;
              } * /
247
248
              return this.id-o.getId();
249
          }
250
251
252
253
254
      255
      package com.ameya.util;
256
257
      import java.util.Iterator;
258
      import java.util.TreeSet;
259
260
      import com.ameya.models.Person;
261
262
      public class TreeSetUtil {
263
264
          private TreeSet<Integer> tsInt;
265
          private TreeSet<Person> tsPerson;
266
267
          public TreeSetUtil() {
268
              tsInt=new TreeSet<>();
269
              tsPerson=new TreeSet<>();
270
271
          public void addIntegers(int num) {
272
              tsInt.add(num);
273
          }
274
          public void showIntegerTreeSet() {
275
              Iterator<Integer> itr=tsInt.iterator();
276
              while(itr.hasNext()) {
277
                  int num=itr.next();
278
                  System.out.println(num);
279
              }
280
          }
281
          public void addPerson(Person person) {
282
              tsPerson.add(person);
283
          }
284
          public void showPersonTreeSet() {
285
              Iterator<Person> itr=tsPerson.iterator();
```

```
286
           while(itr.hasNext()) {
287
               Person person=itr.next();
288
              System.out.println(person);
289
           }
290
        }
291
     }
292
    ================
293
    package com.ameya.test;
294
295
     import com.ameya.models.Person;
296
     import com.ameya.util.TreeSetUtil;
297
298
     public class TestTreeSetUtil {
299
300
        public static void main(String[] args) {
301
           TreeSetUtil tsObj=new TreeSetUtil();
302
           tsObj.addIntegers(5);
303
           tsObj.addIntegers(3);
304
           tsObj.addIntegers(4);
305
           tsObj.addIntegers(1);
306
           tsObj.addIntegers(2);
307
           tsObj.showIntegerTreeSet();
           System.out.println("========");
308
           tsObj.addPerson(new Person(5, "aaaa", "aaaa", 25));
309
           tsObj.addPerson(new Person(3, "bbbb", "bbbb", 26));
310
           tsObj.addPerson(new Person(4,"cccc","cccc",24));
311
           tsObj.addPerson(new Person(1, "dddd", "dddd", 27));
312
           tsObj.addPerson(new Person(2, "eeee", "eeee", 28));
313
314
           tsObj.showPersonTreeSet();
315
316
        }
317
318
319
    320
    package com.ameya.util.comparators;
321
322
    import java.util.Comparator;
323
324
    import com.ameya.models.Person;
325
326
    public class FirstNameComparator implements Comparator<Person>{
328
        @Override
329
        public int compare(Person o1, Person o2) {
330
           return o1.getFirstName().compareTo(o2.getFirstName());
331
332
333
334
    _____
335
    package com.ameya.util.comparators;
336
337
    import java.util.Comparator;
338
339
    import com.ameya.models.Person;
340
341
    public class AgeComparator implements Comparator<Person>{
342
343
        @Override
344
        public int compare(Person o1, Person o2) {
345
           return o1.getAge()-o2.getAge();
346
347
348
349
     _____
350
    package com.ameya.test;
351
352
     import java.util.ArrayList;
353
     import java.util.Collections;
354
```

```
355
     import com.ameya.models.Person;
356
     import com.ameya.util.comparators.AgeComparator;
357
     import com.ameya.util.comparators.FirstNameComparator;
358
359
     public class TestComparators {
360
361
         public static void main(String[] args) {
362
            ArrayList<Person> list=new ArrayList<Person>();
            list.add(new Person(5, "cccc", "cccc", 22));
list.add(new Person(3, "eeee", "eeee", 27));
list.add(new Person(4, "aaaa", "aaaa", 23));
list.add(new Person(1, "bbbb", "bbbb", 25));
363
364
365
366
            list.add(new Person(2, "dddd", "dddd", 24));
System.out.println("-----
367
368
            System.out.println("List - No Sorting Criteria");
System.out.println("-----");
369
370
371
            System.out.println(list);
            System.out.println("----"):
372
            System.out.println("List - Default Sorting Criteria - On ID");
373
            System.out.println("----"):
374
375
            Collections.sort(list);
376
            System.out.println(list);
            System.out.println("----");
377
378
            System.out.println("List - Default Sorting Criteria - On ID - Descending");
            System.out.println("----");
379
380
            Collections.sort(list, Collections.reverseOrder());
381
            System.out.println(list);
382
            System.out.println("----");
            System.out.println("List - Sorted on FIRSTNAME - Ascending");
383
            System.out.println("----");
384
385
            Collections.sort(list,new FirstNameComparator());
386
            System.out.println(list);
            System.out.println("----");
387
            System.out.println("List - Sorted on FIRSTNAME - Descending");
388
            System.out.println("----");
389
390
            Collections.sort(list,Collections.reverseOrder(new FirstNameComparator()));
391
            System.out.println(list);
392
            System.out.println("----");
            System.out.println("List - Sorted on AGE - Ascending");
393
            System.out.println("----");
394
395
            Collections.sort(list,new AgeComparator());
396
            System.out.println(list);
397
            System.out.println("----");
            System.out.println("List - Sorted on AGE - Descending");
398
            System.out.println("----");
399
400
            Collections.sort(list,Collections.reverseOrder(new AgeComparator()));
401
            System.out.println(list);
402
         }
403
404
     }
405
406
```