

Function in Python

```
In [2]: def hello():
            print('good evening')
        hello()
       good evening
In [3]: def hello():
            print('good evening')
        hello()
        def hello():
            print('good evening')
        hello()
        def hello():
            print('good evening')
        hello()
       good evening
       good evening
       good evening
In [4]: def add(x,y):
         c = x + y
          print(c)
        add(5,6)
       11
In [5]: def add(x,y,z):
         c = x + y + z
         print(c)
        add(5,6,7)
       18
In [6]: def add(x,y):
          c = x + y
          return c
        add(5,6)
Out[6]: 11
In [7]: def hello():
            print('good evening')
        hello()
        def add(x,y):
            c=x+y
            return c
        add(5,6)
```

```
good evening
Out[7]: 11
In [8]: def hello():
             print('good evening')
         def add(x,y):
             c=x+y
             return c
         hello()
         add(5,6)
       good evening
Out[8]: 11
In [9]: def greet():
             print('hello')
             print('good noon')
         def add(x,y):
             C=X+y
             print(c)
         def sub(x,y,z):
             d = x-y-z
             print(d)
         greet()
         add(5,4)
         sub(10,2,4)
       hello
       good noon
       4
In [10]: def add_sub(x,y):
           c = x + y
           d = x - y
           return c,d
         add_sub(4,5)
Out[10]: (9, -1)
In [11]: def add_sub(x,y):
           c= x + y
           d = x - y
           return c,d
         result = add_sub(4,5)
         print(result)
         print(type(result))
```

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(9, -1)
        <class 'tuple'>
In [12]: def add sub(x,y):
           c = x + y
           d = x - y
           return c,d
         result, result1 = add_sub(4,5)
         print(result)
         print(result1)
         print(type(result))
         print(type(result1))
        9
        - 1
        <class 'int'>
        <class 'int'>
In [13]: def add_sub_mul(x,y):
             C = X + y
             d = x - y
             e = x*y
             return c, d, e
         result, result1, result2 = add_sub_mul(4,5)
         print(result)
         print(result1)
         print(result2)
         print(type(result))
         print(type(result1))
         print(type(result2))
        9
        -1
        20
        <class 'int'>
        <class 'int'>
        <class 'int'>
In [14]: def update():
           x = 8
           print(x)
         update()
        8
In [15]: def add(a,b): # a and b are called as formal argument
            c = a + b
            print(c)
         add(5,6) # 5 and 6 are actual argument
```

```
In [16]: #Positional argument
         def person(name,age):
           print(name)
           print(age)
         person('nit',22)
        nit
        22
In [17]: def person(name,age):
             print(name)
             print(age)
         person(22,'nit')
        22
        nit
In [18]: def person(name,age):
             print(name)
             print(age+1)
         person('nit',22)
        nit
        23
In [19]: #Keyward Argument
         def person(name,age):
           print(name)
           print(age+1)
         person('nit', 22)
        nit
        23
In [20]: def person(name, age, phone):
             print(name)
             print(age+1)
             print(phone)
         person(age = 22, name = 'nit', phone = 879678)
        nit
        23
        879678
In [21]: #Variable Length Argument
         def sum(a,b):
           c=a+b
           return c
         sum(5,6)
```

```
In [22]: def sum(a, *b): # 1st argument is fixed but for 2nd argument
             \#c = a+b
             print(type(a))
             print(type(b))
         sum(5,6,7,8)
       <class 'int'>
       <class 'tuple'>
In [23]: def sum(a, *b): # 1st argument is fixed & we fetch each value from the tuple &
             c = a
             for i in b:
                 c = c + i
             print(c)
         sum(5,6,7,8)
        26
In [25]: def sum(a,*b):
           c=a
           for i in b:
             c=c+i
           print(c)
         sum(5,6,7,8,10,-100,20,50,90,1000,34,9,8)
       1147
In [26]: #Kwargs(Keyword argument + variable length argument)
         def person(name, *data):
           print(name)
           print(data)
         person('ALEX', 36, 'JHON', 987767)
       ALEX
        (36, 'JHON', 987767)
In [27]: def person(name, **data):
             print(name)
             print(data)
         person('mark', age = 36, home place ='southcity', mob =987767, degree = 'phd',
       mark
        {'age': 36, 'home_place': 'southcity', 'mob': 987767, 'degree': 'phd', 'bank':
        'icici'}
In [29]: #Global variable vs Local variable
         a = 10 #-- globla variable
         def something():
             b = 15 #local variable
```

```
print('in function',b)
         print('out function',a)
        out function 10
In [30]: a = 10
         def something():
             a = 15
         print('in function',a)
         print('out function',a)
        in function 10
       out function 10
In [31]: a = 10
         def something():
             b = 15
             print('in function',b) # local variable
         something()
         print('out function', a) #gloabl variable
         # 1st preference is always local variable
        in function 15
       out function 10
In [32]: a = 10
         def something():
             print('in function',a)
         something()
         print('out function',a)
        in function 10
        out function 10
In [33]: a = 10
         b = 25
         def something():
             b = 15
             #if we remove this variable then can befault it consider as global variabl
             print('in function',b)
         something()
         print('out function',a)
```

```
in function 15 out function 10
```

```
In [34]: a = 10

def something():
    global a
    b = 15 # 15 is converted to local when user assigned global a
    print('in function',b)
    print('gloabl variable', a)

something()

print('out function',a)

in function 15
    gloabl variable 10
    out function 10
In [35]: import keyword
keyword.kwlist
```

```
Out[35]: ['False',
          'None',
          'True',
           'and',
           'as',
           'assert',
           'async',
           'await',
           'break',
          'class',
           'continue',
           'def',
           'del',
           'elif',
          'else',
          'except',
          'finally',
           'for',
           'from',
           'global',
           'if',
           'import',
           'in',
           'is',
           'lambda',
           'nonlocal',
           'not',
          'or',
           'pass',
           'raise',
           'return',
           'try',
           'while',
          'with',
          'yield']
In [36]: x = 10 # Global variable
         def update_x():
             global x # Declare that we are using the global variable x
             x += 10  # Modify the global variable
         update x()
         print(x) # Output: 15
        20
In [37]: x = 10 # Global variable
         def update x():
             globals()['x'] += 20 # Access and modify the global variable using the di
         update x()
         print(x) # Output: 15
```

```
In [40]: #how to pass list to function
         def count(lst):
           even =0
           odd = 0
           for i in lst:
             if i %2 == 0:
               even += 1
             else:
                odd += 1
           return even, odd
         lst = [10,9,8,23,50,8,9,100]
         even,odd = count(lst)
         print(even)
         print(odd)
        5
        3
In [41]: def count(lst):
             even = 0
             odd = 0
             for i in lst:
                  if i%2 == 0:
                      even += 1
                  else:
                      odd +=1
              return even, odd
         lst = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13]
         even,odd = count(lst)
         print("Even Number: {} and odd Number : {}".format(even,odd))
        Even Number: 6 and odd Number: 7
In [42]: def wish():
             print('hello')
             print('hi')
         wish()
        hello
        hi
 In [1]: #Fibonacci Series
         n = 10
         a = 0
         b = 1
         next = b
```

```
count = 1
        while count <= n:</pre>
            print(next, end=" ")
            count += 1
            a, b = b, next
            next = a + b
        print()
       1 2 3 5 8 13 21 34 55 89
In [2]: def fib(n):
          a=0
          b=1
          print(a)
          print(b)
          for i in range(0,n):
            c = a + b
            a=b
            b=c
            print(c)
          fib(10)
In [3]: #Factorial number
        def fact(n):
         f = 1
          for i in range(1, n+1):
           f = f*i
          return f
        x = 5
        result = fact(x)
        print(result)
       120
In [4]: import sys
        sys.getrecursionlimit()
Out[4]: 1000
In [5]: import sys
        sys.setrecursionlimit(200)
        print(sys.getrecursionlimit())
       200
In [6]: def wish():
          print('hello')
          wish()
        wish()
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RecursionError
                                        Traceback (most recent call last)
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/tmp/ipython-input-1535886818.py in wish()
     1 def wish():
----> 2 print('hello')
     3 wish()
     4 wish()
/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/ipykernel/iostream.py in write(self, st
ring)
    548
              else:
    549
--> 550
                   is child = not self. is master process()
    551
                   # only touch the buffer in the IO thread to avoid races
                   with self. buffer lock:
    552
RecursionError: maximum recursion depth exceeded
```

```
In [7]: from re import I
import sys
sys.setrecursionlimit(150)
print(sys.getrecursionlimit())

i = 0
def wish():
    global i
    i += 1
    print('hello',i)
    wish()
wish()
```

150

hello 1

hello 2

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hello 125

hello 126

```
RecursionError
                                        Traceback (most recent call last)
/tmp/ipython-input-3659644705.py in <cell line: 0>()
         print('hello',i)
    11 wish()
---> 12 wish()
/tmp/ipython-input-3659644705.py in wish()
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/usr/local/lib/python3.12/dist-packages/ipykernel/iostream.py in write(self, st
ring)
    548
              else:
    549
--> 550
                   is_child = not self._is_master_process()
                   # only touch the buffer in the IO thread to avoid races
    551
                   with self. buffer lock:
    552
RecursionError: maximum recursion depth exceeded
```