

# Discrete Assignment

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EE23BTECH11030

1) **Question 11.9.4.9:** Find the sum to  $n$  terms of the series whose  $n$ th term is given by  $n^2 + 2^n$ ?  
**Solution:**

TABLE I  
INPUT PARAMETERS

Variable	Description	Value
$x(n-1)$	$n$ -th term of sequence	$(n^2 + 2^n)u(n)$

$$x(n-1) = (n^2 + 2^n)u(n) \quad (1)$$

$$2^n \cdot u(n) \xleftrightarrow{Z} \frac{1}{1 - 2z^{-1}} \quad (2)$$

$$(3)$$

Refer equation(??),equation(??) from appendix and equation(2)

$$z^{-1}X(z) = \frac{z^{-1}(z^{-1} + 1)}{(1 - z^{-1})^3} + \frac{1}{1 - 2z^{-1}} \quad (4)$$

$$X(z) = \frac{z^{-1} + 1}{(1 - z^{-1})^3} + \frac{1}{z^{-1}(1 - 2z^{-1})}, \quad |z| > 2 \quad (5)$$

$$Y(z) = X(z)U(z) \quad (6)$$

$$z^{-1}Y(z) = \left( \frac{z^{-1}(z^{-1} + 1)}{(1 - z^{-1})^3} + \frac{1}{1 - 2z^{-1}} \right) \left( \frac{1}{1 - z^{-1}} \right) \quad (7)$$

$$z^{-1}Y(z) = \frac{z^{-1}(1 + z^{-1})}{(1 - z^{-1})^4} + \frac{2}{1 - 2z^{-1}} - \frac{2}{1 - z^{-1}}, \quad |z| > 2 \quad (8)$$

$$\frac{z^{-1}(1 + z^{-1})}{(1 - z^{-1})^4} \xleftrightarrow{Z^{-1}} \frac{n(n+1)(n+2)}{6}u(n) \quad (9)$$

$$\frac{1}{1 - 2z^{-1}} \xleftrightarrow{Z^{-1}} 2^n u(n) \quad (10)$$

$$y(n-1) = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}u(n) + 2 \cdot 2^n u(n) - 2u(n) \quad (11)$$

$$y(n) = \left( \frac{(n+1)(n+2)(2n+3)}{6} + 2^{n+2} - 2 \right) u(n) \quad (12)$$

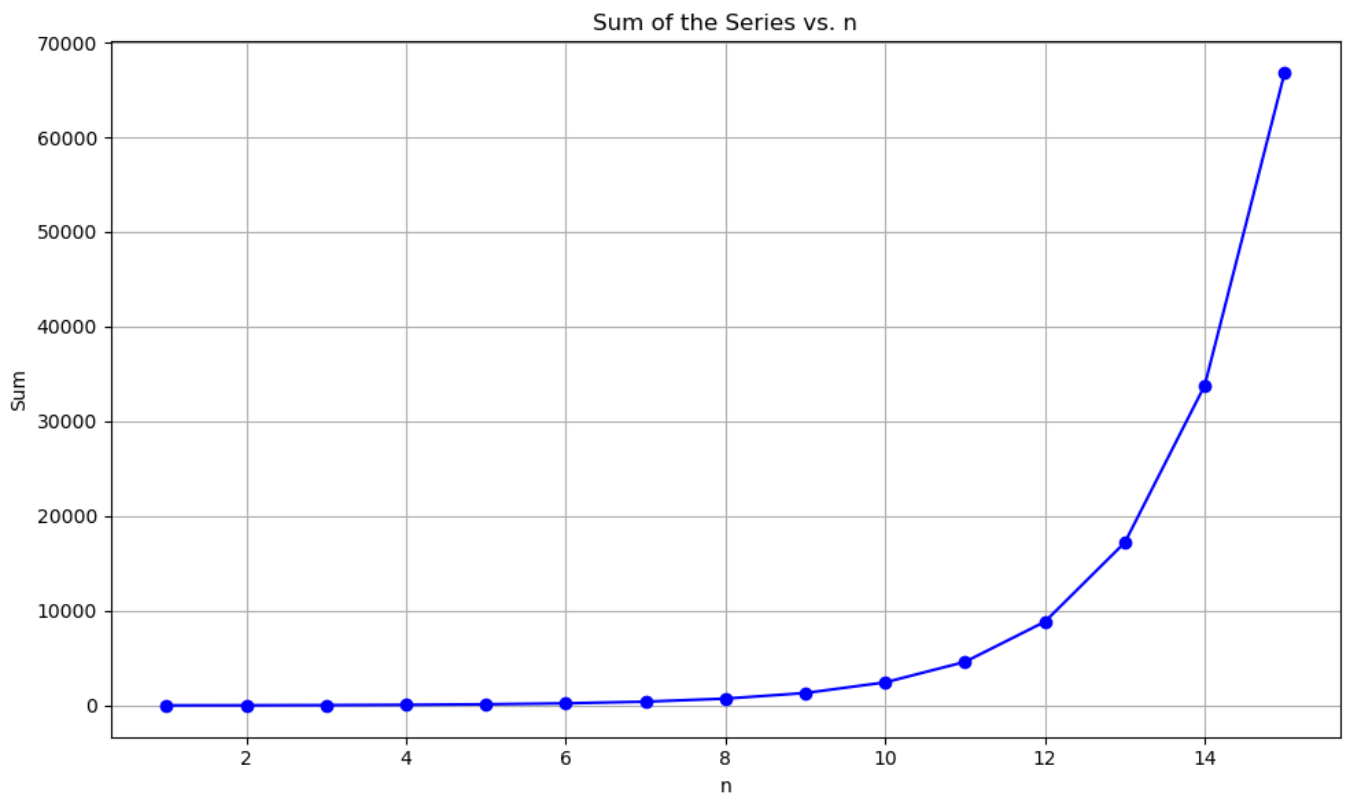


Fig. 1. Graph of  $y(n)$  for  $n \leq 15$  (Graph beyond  $n = 29$  is not shown)