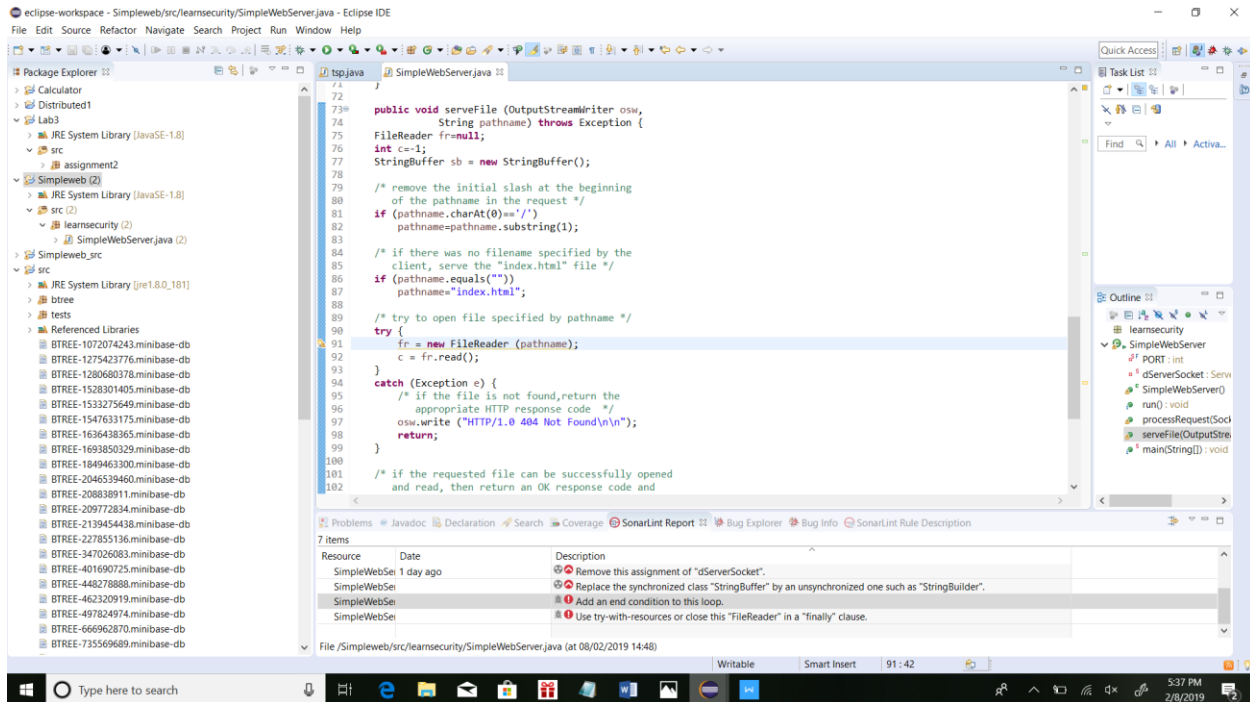


Part 1:

Manual Analysis:



As we can see on line 91, `fr` is never closed. `FileReader` should be closed.

1)SpotBugs(Version:3.1):

Category of Tool: **Bug Finding**

Does the tool analyze source or binary as input: **Binary**

Test 1(Default):

Rank: 15

Bugs: 2(1 high confidence, 1 medium confidence)

Minimum Confidence to report: Medium

Reported Bug Categories(Visible): Bad Practice, Correctness, Performance, Dodgy Code, Multithreaded Correctness

Test 2:(Most aggressive mode)

Rank: 20

Bugs: 8(4 high confidence, 3 normal confidence, 1 low confidence)

Minimum Confidence to report: Low

Reported Bug Categories(visible): Bad practice, Malicious code vulnerability, Correctness, Performance, Security, Dodgy Code, Experimental, Multithreaded correctness, Internationalization

Test 3:

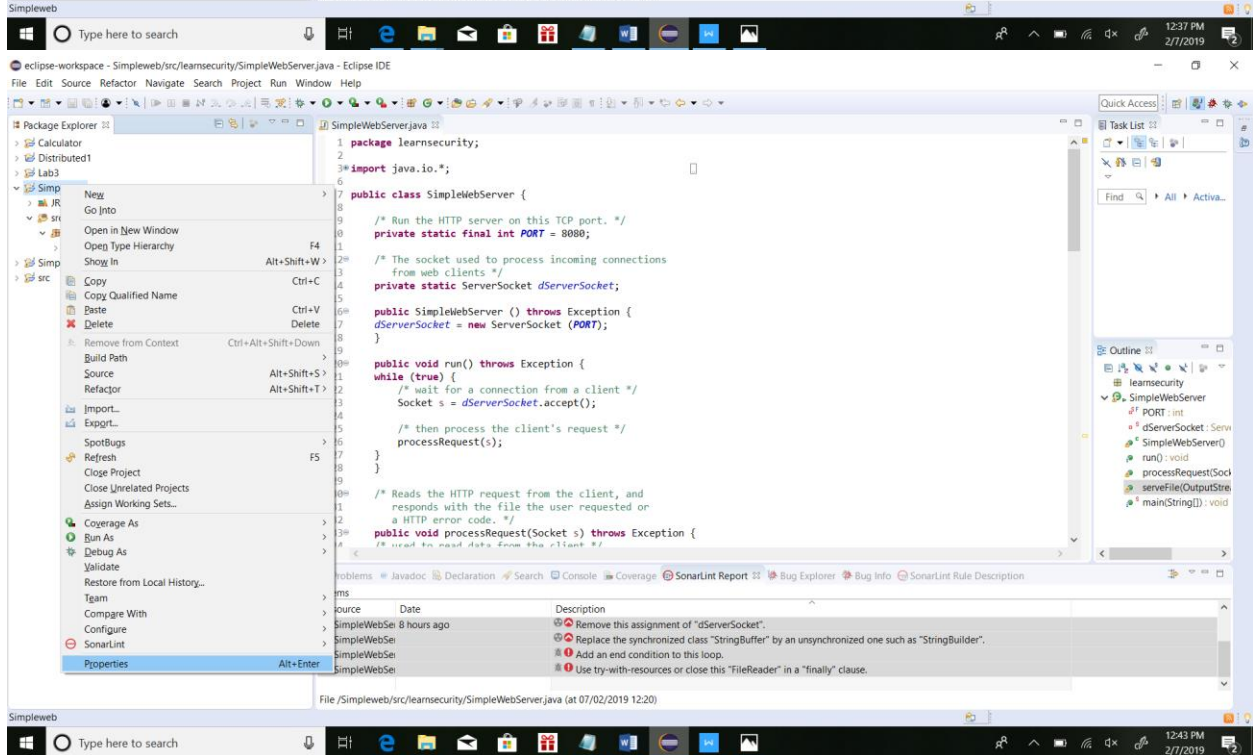
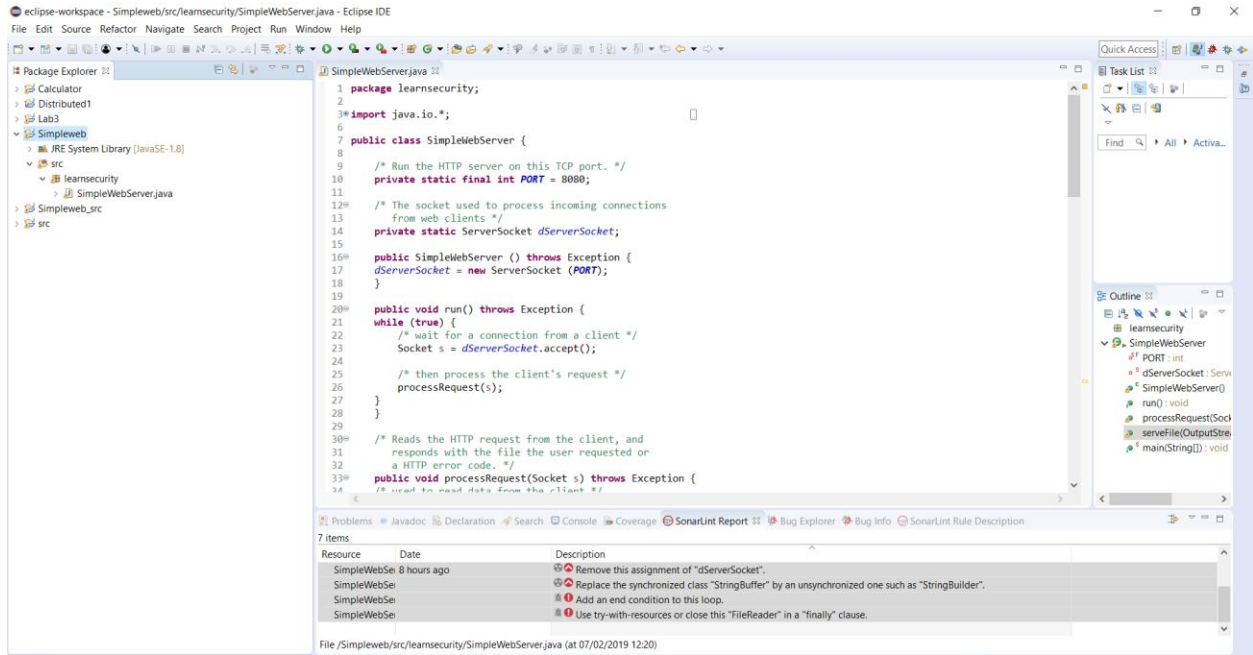
Rank: 1

Bugs: 0

Minimum Confidence to report: High

Reported Bug Categories(visible): Bad Practice, Correctness, Performance, Dodgy Code, Multithreaded Correctness

Screenshots for Test 1:



eclipse-workspace - Simpleweb/src/learnsecurity/SimpleWebServer.java - Eclipse IDE

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Package Explorer

- Calculator
- Distributed1
- Lab3
- Simpleweb
 - JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8]
 - src
 - learnsecurity
 - SimpleWebServer.java
 - Simpleweb_src
 - src

Properties for Simpleweb

type filter text

- Resource
- Builders
- Coverage
- Java Build Path
- Java Code Style
- Java Compiler
- Java Editor
- Javadoc Location
- PMD
- Project Natures
- Project References
- Run/Debug Settings
- SonarLint
 - SpotBugs
- Task Repository
- Task Tags
- Validation
- WikiText

SpotBugs

☒ Enable project specific settings [Configure Workspace Settings...](#)

☐ Run automatically, ☐ (also on full build), analysis effort: **Default**

Reporter Configuration Filter files Plugins and misc. Settings Detector configuration

Minimum rank to report: Minimum confidence to report: **Medium**

Reported (visible) bug categories

- ☒ Bad practice
- ☐ Malicious code vulnerability
- ☒ Correctness
- ☒ Performance
- ☐ Security
- ☒ Dodgy code
- ☐ Experimental
- ☒ Multithreaded correctness
- ☐ Internationalization

Mark bugs with ... rank as:

Scariest: **Warning**

Scary: **Warning**

Troubling: **Warning**

Of concern: **Warning**

[Restore Defaults](#)

[Apply and Close](#) [Cancel](#)

SimpleWebSe: Add an end condition to this loop.
SimpleWebSe: Use try-with-resources or close this "FileReader" in a "finally" clause.

File /Simpleweb/src/learnsecurity/SimpleWebServer.java (at 07/02/2019 12:20)

Simpleweb

Type here to search

eclipse-workspace - Simpleweb/src/learnsecurity/SimpleWebServer.java - Eclipse IDE

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Package Explorer

- Calculator
- Distributed1
- Lab3
- Simpleweb (2)
 - JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8]
 - src (2)
 - learnsecurity (2)
 - SimpleWebServer.java (2)
 - Simpleweb_src
 - src

SimpleWebServer.java

```
1 package learnsecurity;
2
3 import java.io.*;
4
5
6
7 public class SimpleWebServer {
8
9     /* Run the HTTP server on this TCP port. */
10    private static final int PORT = 8080;
11
12    /* The socket used to process incoming connections
13     from web clients */
14    private static ServerSocket dServerSocket;
15
16    public SimpleWebServer () throws Exception {
17        dServerSocket = new ServerSocket (PORT);
18    }
19
20    public void run() throws Exception {
21        while (true) {
22            /* wait for a connection from a client */
23            Socket s = dServerSocket.accept();
24
25            /* then process the client's request */
26            processRequest(s);
27        }
28    }
29
30    /* Reads the HTTP request from the client, and
31     responds with the file the user requested or
32     a HTTP error code. */
33    public void processRequest(Socket s) throws Exception {
34        /* Read the request data from the client */
35    }
```

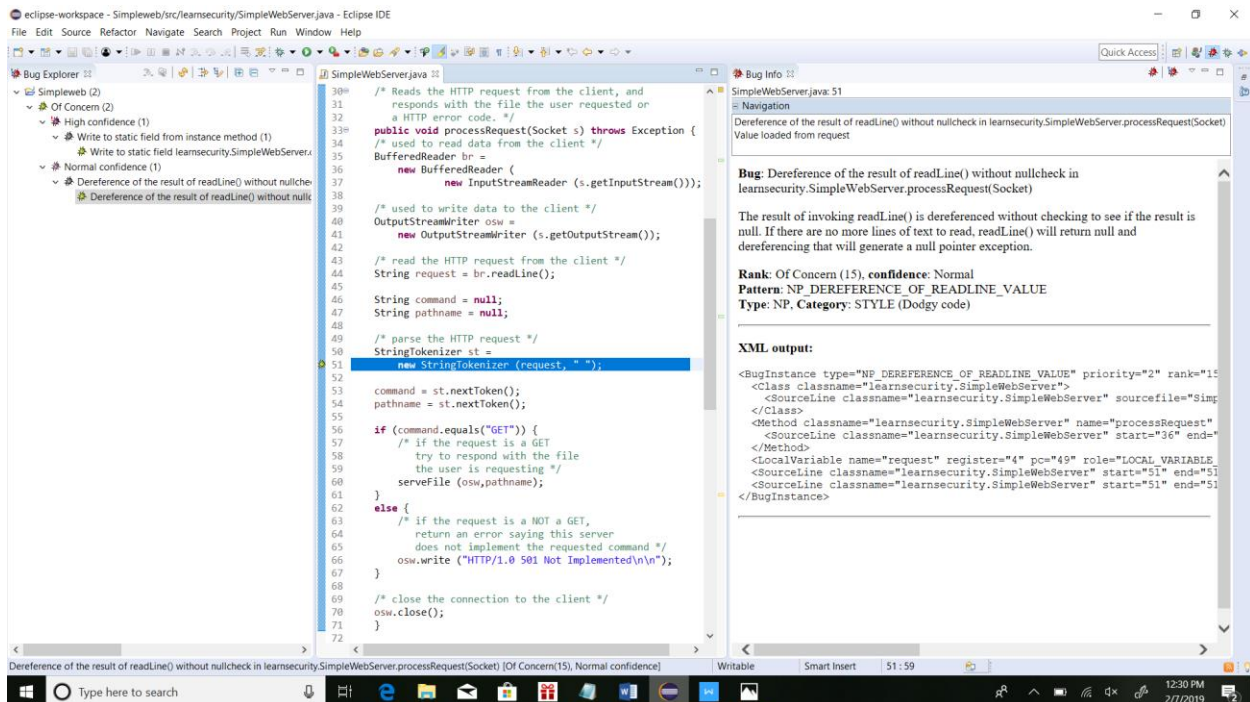
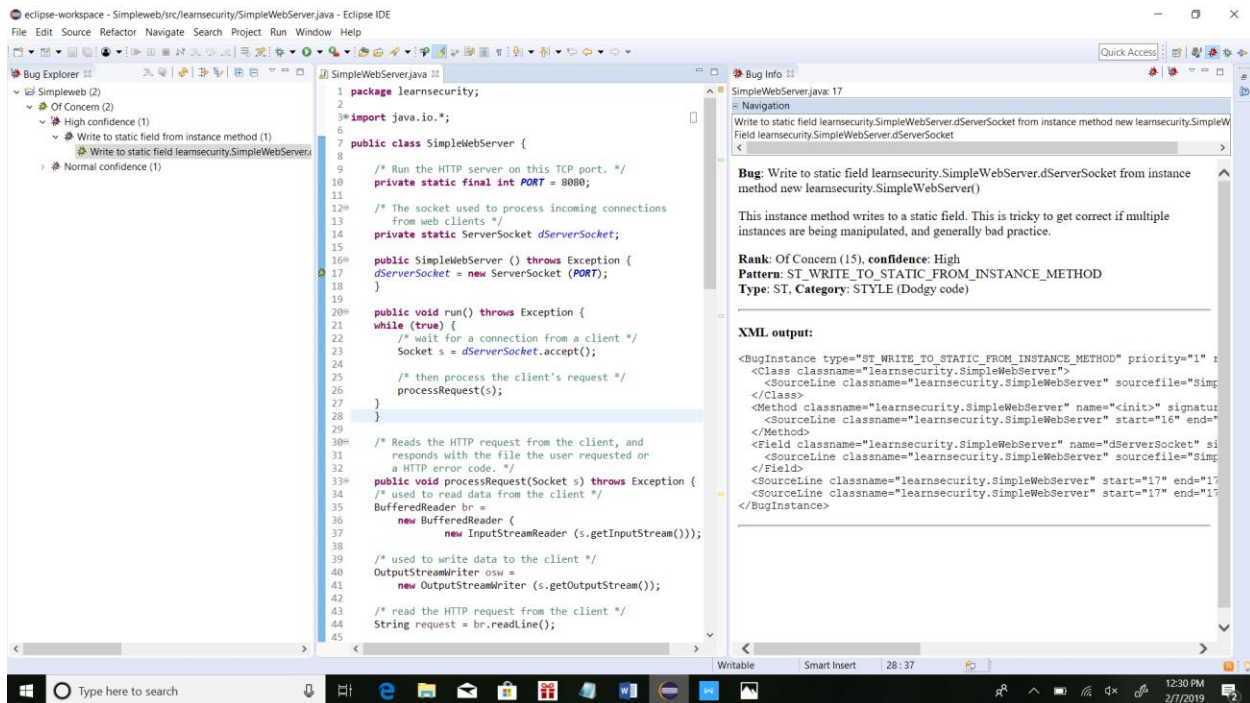
7 items

Resource	Date	Description
SimpleWebSe	8 hours ago	Remove this assignment of "dServerSocket".
SimpleWebSe		Replace the synchronized class "StringBuffer" by an unsynchronized one such as "StringBuilder".
SimpleWebSe		Add an end condition to this loop.
SimpleWebSe		Use try-with-resources or close this "FileReader" in a "finally" clause.

File /Simpleweb/src/learnsecurity/SimpleWebServer.java (at 07/02/2019 12:20)

Simpleweb

Type here to search



Screenshots for Test 2:

eclipse-workspace - SimpleWeb/src/learnsecurity/SimpleWebServer.java - Eclipse IDE

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Package Explorer

- Calculator
- Distributed1
- Lab3
- Simpleweb
- src

SimpleWebServer.java

```
30 // Reads the HTTP request from the client, and
31 // responds with the file the user requested or
32 // a HTTP error code. */
33 public void processRequest(Socket s) throws Exception {
    /* used to read data from the client */
    BufferedReader br =
        new BufferedReader(s.getInputStream());

    /* used to write data to the client */
    OutputStreamWriter osw =
        new OutputStreamWriter(s.getOutputStream());

    /* read the HTTP request from the client */
    String request = br.readLine();

    String command = null;
    String pathname = null;

    /* parse the HTTP request */
    StringTokenizer st =
        new StringTokenizer(request, " ");

    command = st.nextToken();
    pathname = st.nextToken();

    if (command.equals("GET")) {
        /* if the request is a GET
        try to respond with the file
        the user is requesting */
        serveFile(osw, pathname);
    }
}
```

Outline

- learnsecurity
- SimpleWebServer
- PORT : int
- dServerSocket : Serv
- SimpleWebServer()
- run() : void
- processRequest(Socket s) : void
- serveFile(OutputStream osw, String pathname) : void
- main(String[] args) : void

Properties

File /Simpleweb/src/learnsecurity/SimpleWebServer.java (at 07/02/2019 12:20)

Simpleweb

Type here to search

Package Explorer

- Calculator
- Distributed1
- Lab3
- Simpleweb (2)
- JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8]
- learnsecurity (2)
- SimpleWebServer.java (2)
- Simpleweb_src
- src

Properties for Simpleweb

type filter text

- Resource
- Builders
- Coverage
- Java Build Path
- Java Code Style
- Java Compiler
- Java Editor
- JavaDoc Location
- PMO
- Project Natures
- Project References
- Run/Debug Settings
- SonarLint
- SpotBugs
- Task Repository
- Task Tags
- Validation
- WikiText

SpotBugs

☒ Enable project specific settings [Configure Workspace Settings...](#)

☐ Run automatically. ☐ (also on full build), analysis effort: **Default**

Reporter Configuration Filter files Plugins and misc. Settings Detector configuration

Minimum rank to report: (1 is most severe, 20 is least) **20 (Of Concern)** Minimum confidence to report: **Low**

Reported (visible) bug categories

- ☒ Bad practice
- ☒ Malicious code vulnerability
- ☒ Correctness
- ☒ Performance
- ☒ Security
- ☒ Dodgy code
- ☒ Experimental
- ☒ Multithreaded correctness
- ☒ Internationalization

Mark bugs with ... rank as:

- Scariest: **Warning**
- Scary: **Warning**
- Troubling: **Warning**
- Of concern: **Warning**

Restore Defaults

Apply and Close Cancel

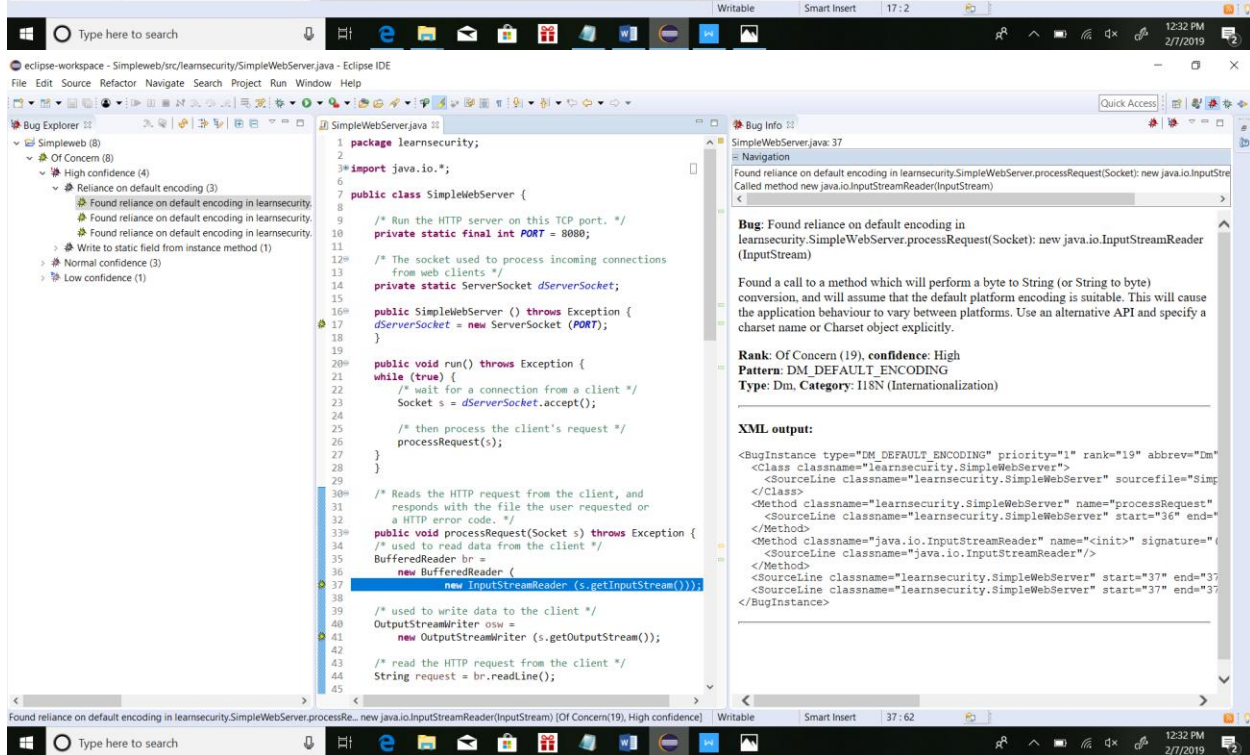
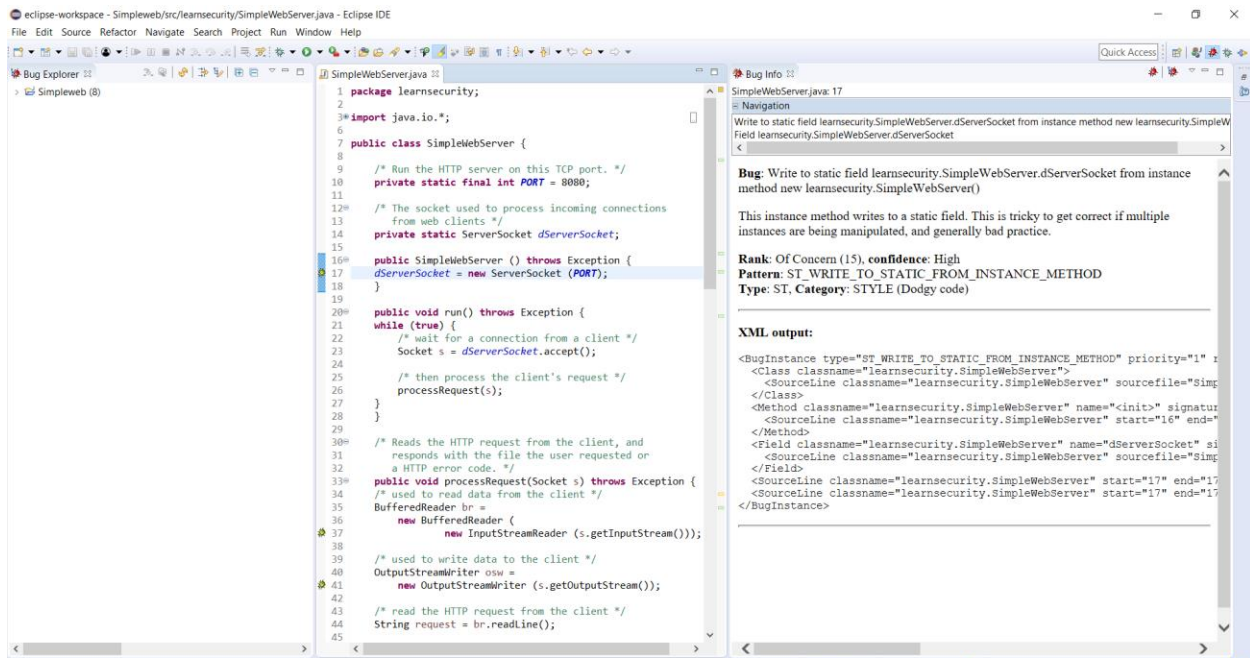
7 items

Resource	Date	Description
SimpleWebSei	8 hours ago	Remove this assignment of "dServerSocket".
SimpleWebSei		Replace the synchronized class "StringBuffer" by an unsynchronized one such as "StringBuilder".
SimpleWebSei		Add an end condition to this loop.
SimpleWebSei		Use try-with-resources or close this "FileReader" in a "finally" clause.

File /Simpleweb/src/learnsecurity/SimpleWebServer.java (at 07/02/2019 12:20)

Simpleweb

Type here to search



eclipse-workspace - SimpleWeb/src/learnsecurity/SimpleWebServer.java - Eclipse IDE

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Bug Explorer

- SimpleWeb (8)
- Of Concern (8)
- High confidence (4)
- Reliance on default encoding (3)
- Found reliance on default encoding in learnsecurity.
- Found reliance on default encoding in learnsecurity.
- Found reliance on default encoding in learnsecurity.
- Write to static field from instance method (1)
- Normal confidence (3)
- Low confidence (1)

SimpleWebServer.java

```
1 package learnsecurity;
2
3 import java.io.*;
4
5 public class SimpleWebServer {
6
7     /* Run the HTTP server on this TCP port. */
8     private static final int PORT = 8080;
9
10    /* The socket used to process incoming connections
11     from web clients */
12    private static ServerSocket dServerSocket;
13
14    public SimpleWebServer() throws Exception {
15        dServerSocket = new ServerSocket(PORT);
16    }
17
18    public void run() throws Exception {
19        while (true) {
20            /* wait for a connection from a client */
21            Socket s = dServerSocket.accept();
22
23            /* then process the client's request */
24            processRequest(s);
25        }
26    }
27
28    /* Reads the HTTP request from the client, and
29     responds with the file the user requested or
30     a HTTP error code. */
31    public void processRequest(Socket s) throws Exception {
32        /* used to read data from the client */
33        BufferedReader br =
34            new BufferedReader(
35                new InputStreamReader(s.getInputStream()));
36
37        /* used to write data to the client */
38        OutputStreamWriter osw =
39            new OutputStreamWriter(s.getOutputStream());
40
41        Found reliance on default encoding in
42        learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer.processRequest(Socket): new
43        java.io.OutputStreamWriter(OutputStream) [Of Concern(19): High confidence]
44
45    }
```

Bug Info

SimpleWebServer.java: 41

Navigation

Found reliance on default encoding in learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer.processRequest(Socket): new java.io.OutputStreamWriter(OutputStream)

Bug: Found reliance on default encoding in learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer.processRequest(Socket): new java.io.OutputStreamWriter(OutputStream)

Found a call to a method which will perform a byte to String (or String to byte) conversion, and will assume that the default platform encoding is suitable. This will cause the application behaviour to vary between platforms. Use an alternative API and specify a charset name or Charset object explicitly.

Rank: Of Concern (19), confidence: High

Pattern: DM_DEFAULT_ENCODING

Type: Dm. Category: I18N (Internationalization)

XML output:

```
<BugInstance type="DM_DEFAULT_ENCODING" priority="1" rank="19" abbrev="Dm">
  <Class classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer">
    <SourceLine classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" sourcefile="SimpleWebServer.java" start="41" end="41">
      <Method classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" name="processRequest">
        <SourceLine classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" start="36" end="41">
          <Method>
            <Method classname="java.io.OutputStreamWriter" name="init">
              <SourceLine classname="java.io.OutputStreamWriter">
                <SourceLine classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" start="41" end="41">
                  <SourceLine classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" start="41" end="41">
                    </BugInstance>
                  </SourceLine>
                </SourceLine>
              </Method>
            </Method>
          </SourceLine>
        </Method>
      </SourceLine>
    </Class>
  </BugInstance>
```

eclipse-workspace - SimpleWeb/src/learnsecurity/SimpleWebServer.java - Eclipse IDE

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Bug Explorer

- SimpleWeb (8)
- Of Concern (8)
- High confidence (4)
- Reliance on default encoding (3)
- Found reliance on default encoding in learnsecurity.
- Found reliance on default encoding in learnsecurity.
- Found reliance on default encoding in learnsecurity.
- Write to static field from instance method (1)
- Normal confidence (3)
- Dereference of the result of readLine() without nullcheck
- Dereference of the result of readLine() without nullcheck
- Method may fail to clean up stream or resource (1)
- Method may fail to close stream (1)
- Low confidence (1)

SimpleWebServer.java

```
49
50
51 /* Reads the HTTP request from the client, and
52 responds with the file the user requested or
53 a HTTP error code. */
54 public void processRequest(Socket s) throws Exception {
55     /* used to read data from the client */
56     BufferedReader br =
57         new BufferedReader(
58             new InputStreamReader(s.getInputStream()));
59
60     /* used to write data to the client */
61     OutputStreamWriter osw =
62         new OutputStreamWriter(s.getOutputStream());
63
64     /* read the HTTP request from the client */
65     String request = br.readLine();
66
67     String command = null;
68     String pathname = null;
69
70     /* parse the HTTP request */
71     StringTokenizer st =
72         new StringTokenizer(request, " ");
73
74     command = st.nextToken();
75     pathname = st.nextToken();
76
77     if (command.equals("GET")) {
78         /* If the request is a GET
79         try to respond with the file
80         the user is requesting */
81         serveFile(osw, pathname);
82     }
83     else {
84         /* if the request is a NOT a GET,
85         return an error saying this server
86         does not implement the requested command */
87         osw.write("HTTP/1.0 501 Not Implemented\n\n");
88     }
89
90     /* close the connection to the client */
91     osw.close();
92 }
```

Bug Info

SimpleWebServer.java: 51

Navigation

Dereference of the result of readLine() without nullcheck in learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer.processRequest(Socket)

Value loaded from request

Bug: Dereference of the result of readLine() without nullcheck in learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer.processRequest(Socket)

The result of invoking readLine() is dereferenced without checking to see if the result is null. If there are no more lines of text to read, readLine() will return null and dereferencing that will generate a null pointer exception.

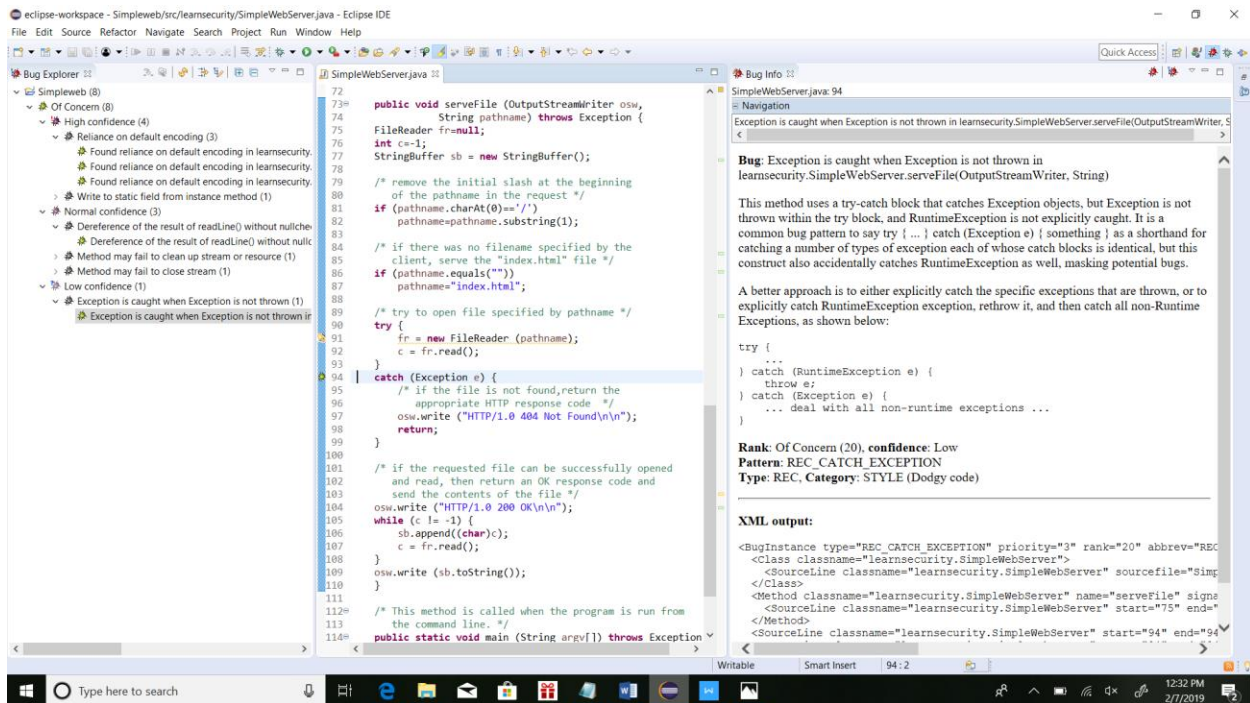
Rank: Of Concern (15), confidence: Normal

Pattern: NP_DEREFERENCE_OF_READLINE_VALUE

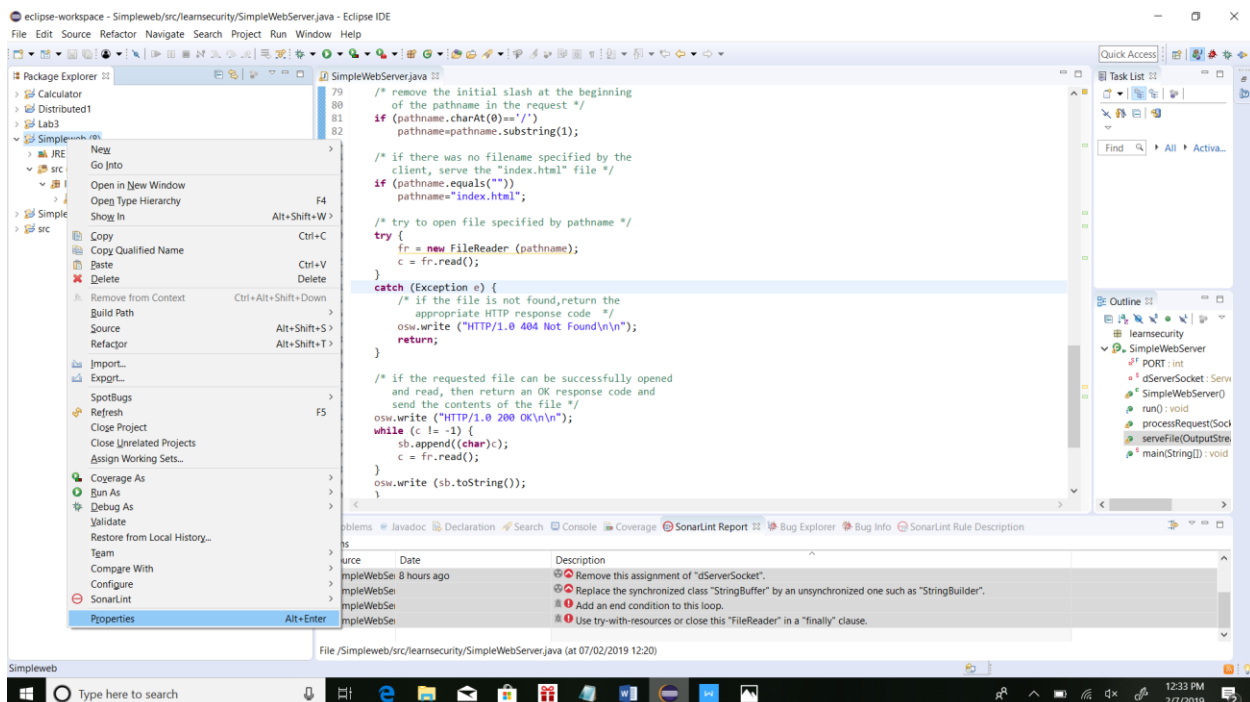
Type: NP. Category: STYLE (Dodgy code)

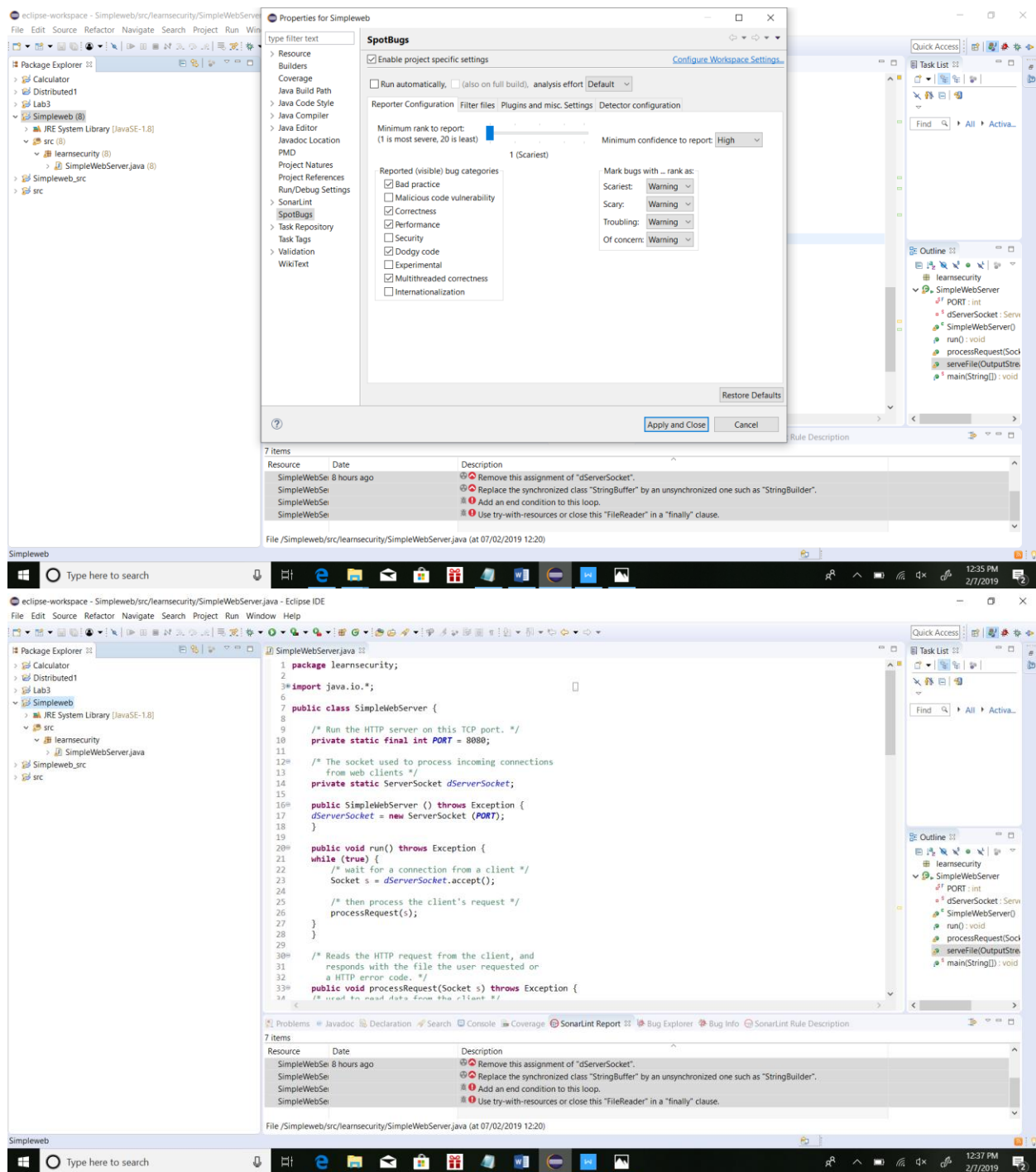
XML output:

```
<BugInstance type="NP_DEREFERENCE_OF_READLINE_VALUE" priority="2" rank="15">
  <Class classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer">
    <SourceLine classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" sourcefile="SimpleWebServer.java" start="51" end="51">
      <Method classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" name="processRequest">
        <SourceLine classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" start="36" end="51">
          <Method>
            <LocalVariable name="request" register="4" pc="49" role="LOCAL VARIABLE">
              <SourceLine classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" start="51" end="51">
                <SourceLine classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" start="51" end="51">
                  </BugInstance>
                </SourceLine>
              </LocalVariable>
            </Method>
          </SourceLine>
        </Method>
      </SourceLine>
    </Class>
  </BugInstance>
```

Screenshots for Test 3:





SonarLint(Version:4.1):

Category of Tool: **Bug Finding**

Does the tool analyze source or binary as input: **Source Code**

Test 1:

Severity of SonarLint markers: Info

Code Smell:

1)Number of major Code Smells: 4

2) Number of minor Code Smells: 1

Bugs(Blocker Issue):2

Test 2:

Severity of SonarLint markers: Warnings

Code Smell:

1)Number of major Code Smells: 4

2) Number of minor Code Smells: 1

Bugs(Blocker Issue):2

Test 3:

Severity of Sonarlint markers: Errors

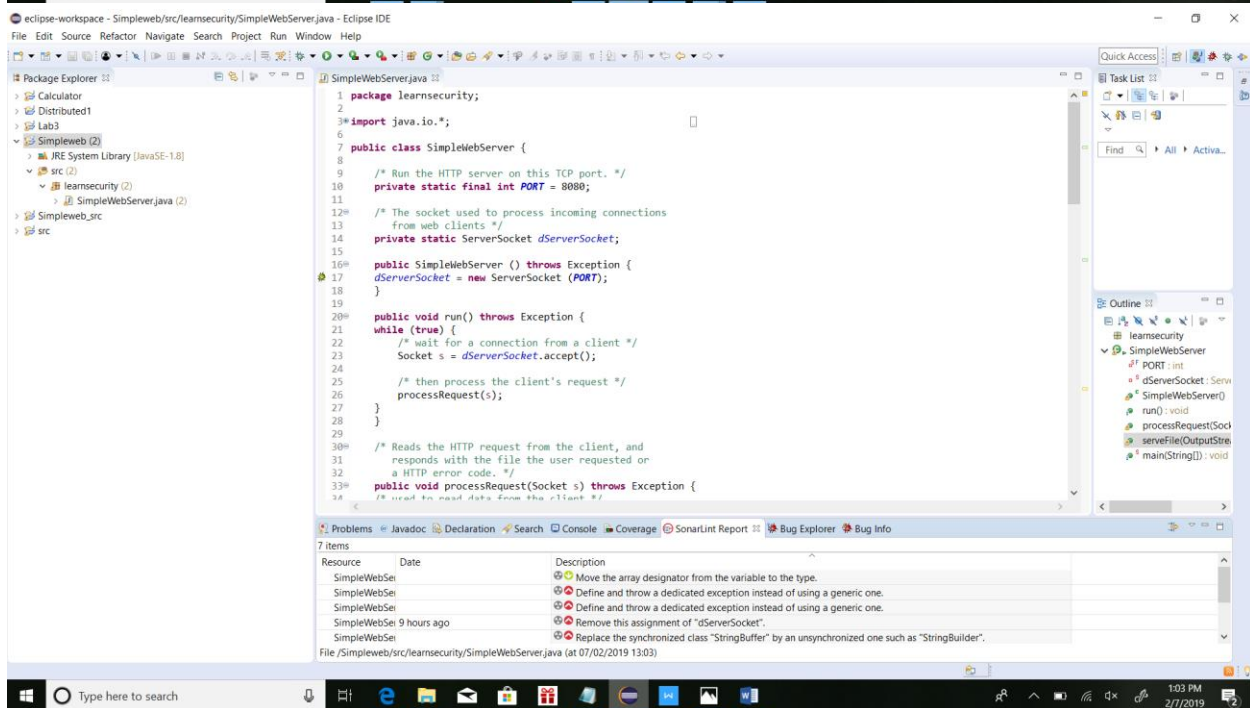
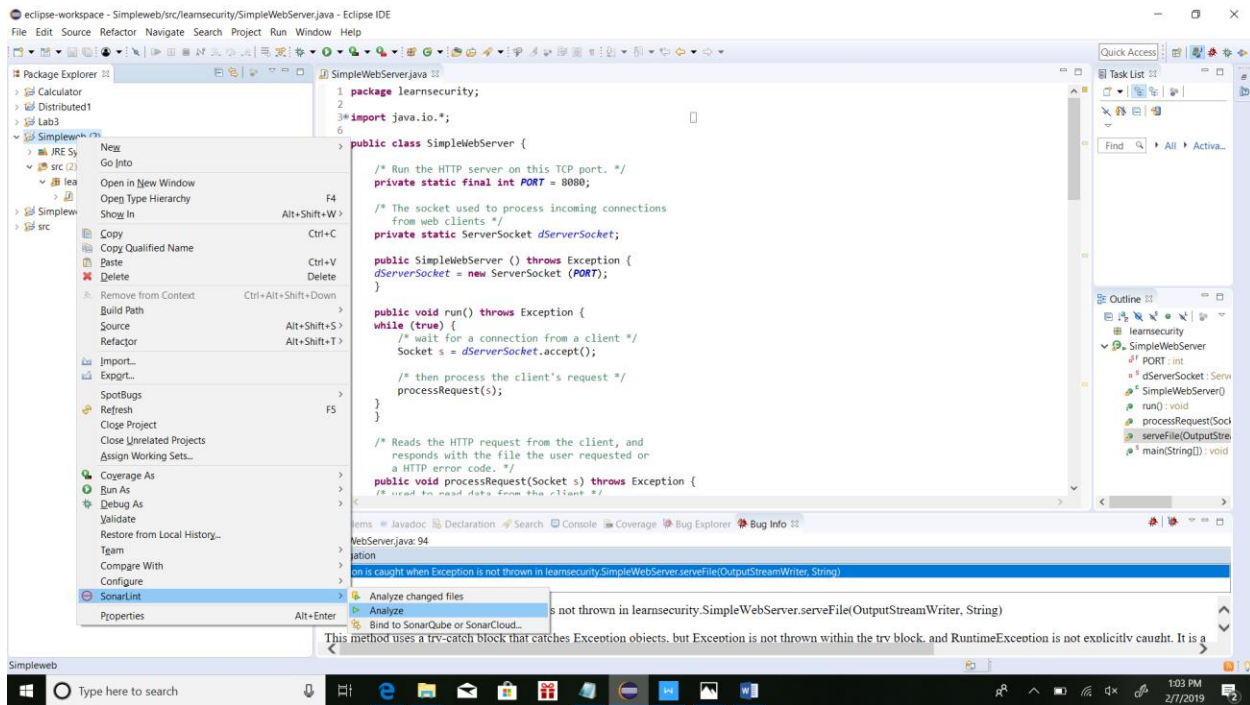
Code Smell:

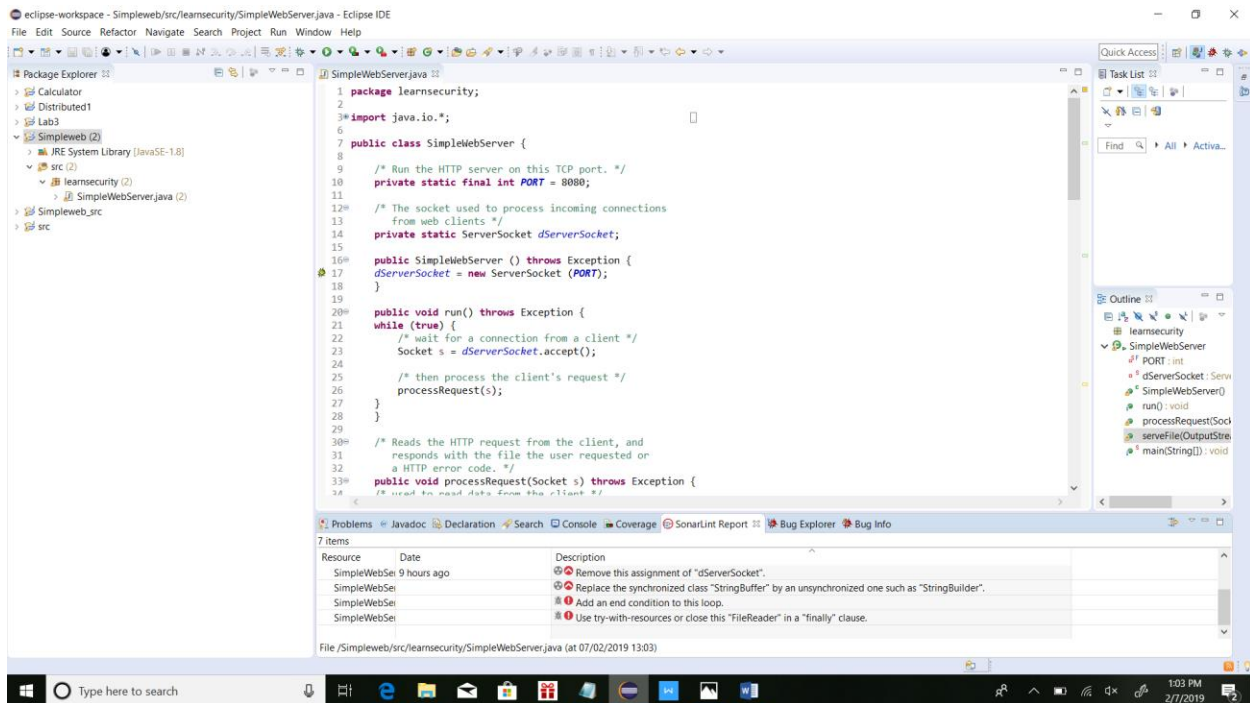
1)Number of major Code Smells: 4

2) Number of minor Code Smells: 1

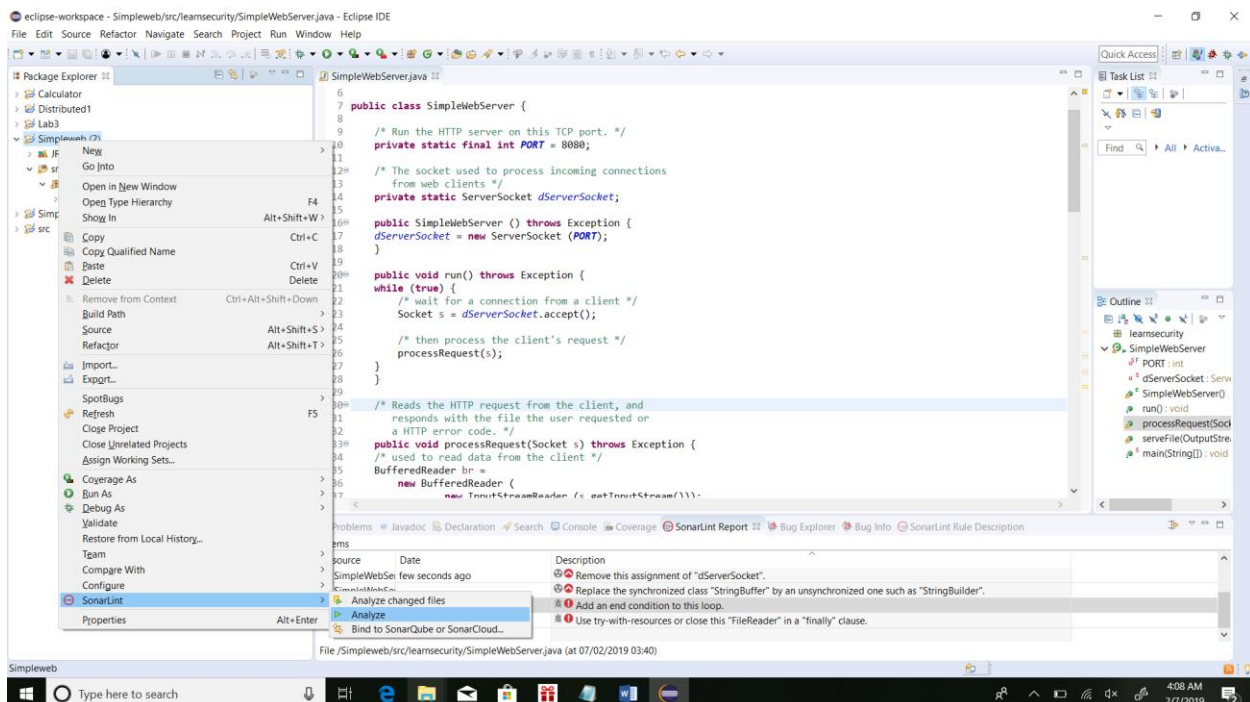
Bugs(Blocker Issue):2

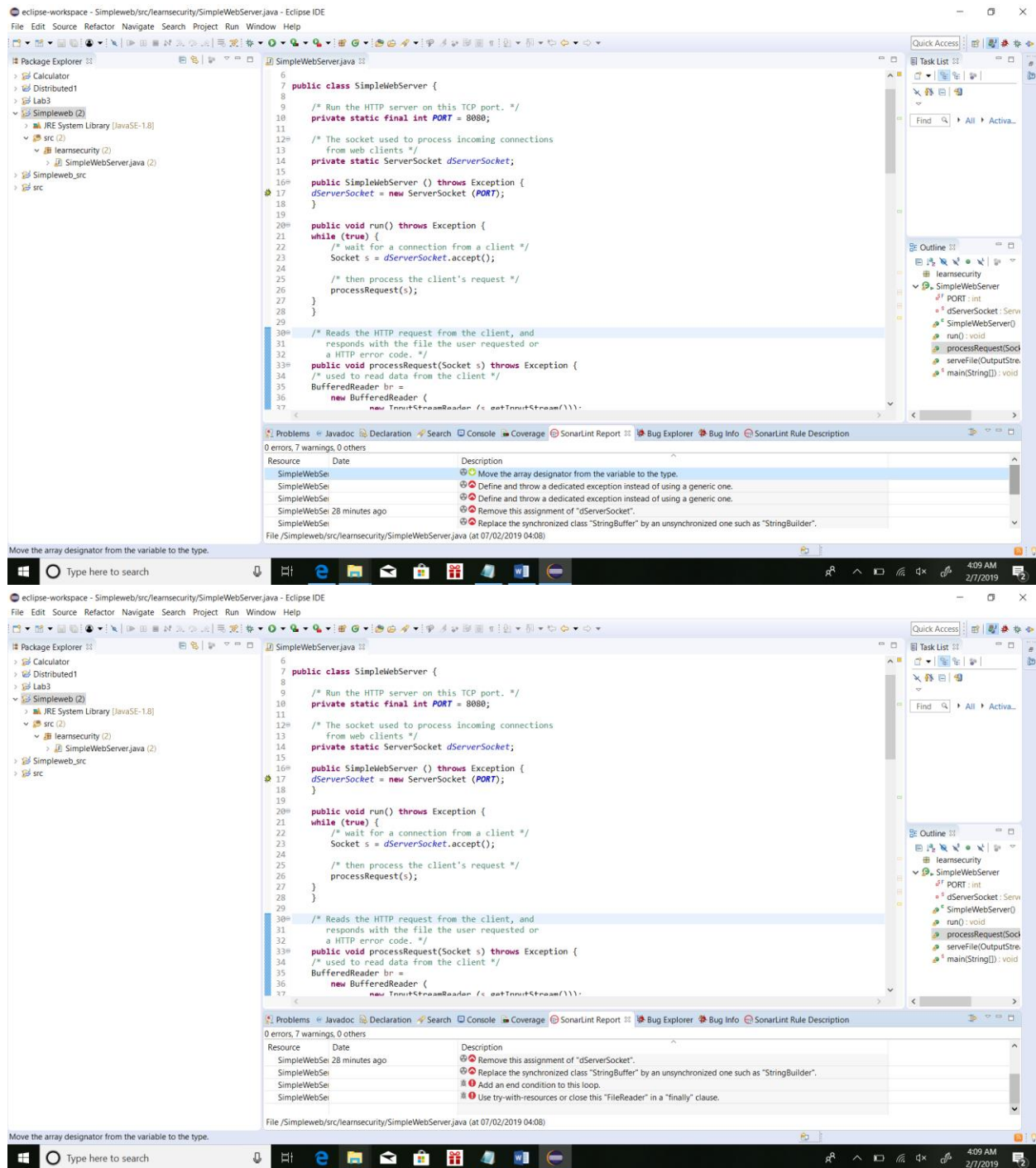
Screenshots for Test 1:



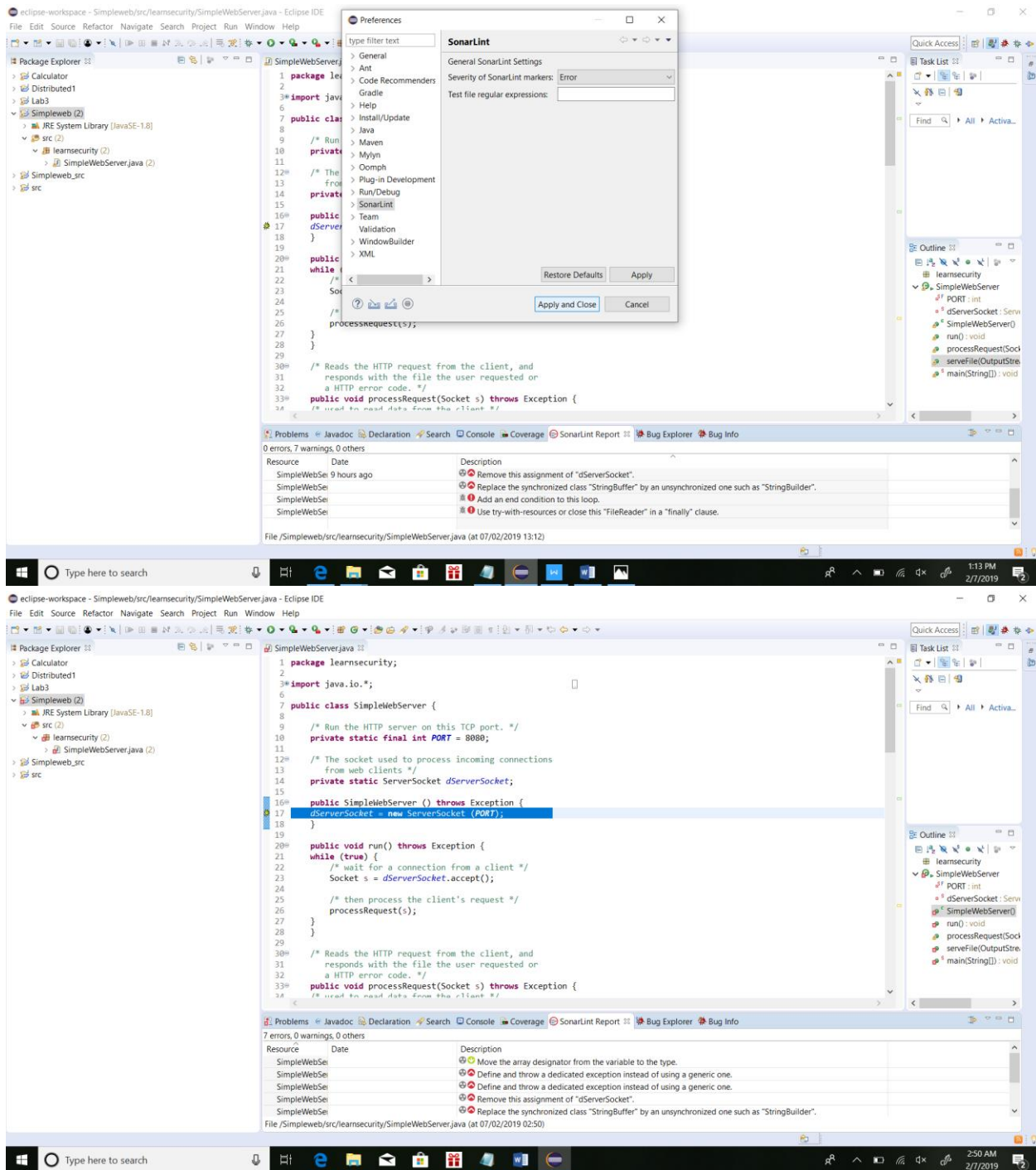


Screenshots for Test 2:





Screenshots for Test 3:



Show an example (if one exists) of a finding that is reported by one tool and not others:

eclipse-workspace - Simpleweb/src/learnsecurity/SimpleWebServer.java - Eclipse IDE

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

SimpleWebServer.java

```

3000  /* Reads the HTTP request from the client, and
3001  responds with the file the user requested or
3002  a HTTP error code. */
3003  public void processRequest(Socket s) throws Exception {
3004  /* used to read data from the client */
3005  BufferedReader br =
3006  new BufferedReader (
3007  new InputStreamReader ( s.getInputStream()));
3008
3009  /* used to write data to the client */
3010  OutputStreamWriter osw =
3011  new OutputStreamWriter (s.getOutputStream());
3012
3013  /* read the HTTP request from the client */
3014  String request = br.readLine();
3015
3016  String command = null;
3017  String pathname = null;
3018
3019  /* parse the HTTP request */
3020  StringTokenizer st =
3021  new StringTokenizer (request, " ");
3022
3023  command = st.nextToken();
3024  pathname = st.nextToken();
3025
3026  if (command.equals("GET")) {
3027  /* if the request is a GET
3028  try to respond with the file
3029  the user is requesting */
3030  serveFile (osw,pathname);
3031  }
3032  else {
3033  /* if the request is a NOT a GET,
3034  return an error saying this server
3035  does not implement the requested command */
3036  osw.write ("HTTP/1.0 501 Not Implemented\n\n");
3037  }
3038
3039  /* close the connection to the client */
3040  osw.close();
3041  }
3042

```

SimpleWebServer.java: 51

Navigation

Dereference of the result of readLine() without nullcheck in learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer.processRequest(Socket)
Value loaded from request

Bug: Dereference of the result of readLine() without nullcheck in learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer.processRequest(Socket)

The result of invoking readLine() is dereferenced without checking to see if the result is null. If there are no more lines of text to read, readLine() will return null and dereferencing that will generate a null pointer exception.

Rank: Of Concern (15), **confidence:** Normal
Pattern: NP_DEREFERENCE_OF_READLINE_VALUE
Type: NP, **Category:** STYLE (Dodgy code)

XML output:

```

<BugInstance type="NP_DEREFERENCE_OF_READLINE_VALUE" priority="2" rank="15"
  <Class classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" sourcefile="SimpleWebServer.java"
  <Method classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" name="processRequest"
  <SourceLine classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" start="36" end="51"
  </Method>
  <LocalVariable name="request" register="4" pc="49" role="LOCAL_VARIABLE"
  <SourceLine classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" start="51" end="51"
  <SourceLine classname="learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer" start="51" end="51"
  </BugInstance>

```

Dereference of the result of readLine() without nullcheck in learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer.processRequest(Socket) [Of Concern(15), Normal confidence]

Writeable Smart Insert 51: 59

12:30 PM 2/7/2019

eclipse-workspace - Simpleweb/src/learnsecurity/SimpleWebServer.java - Eclipse IDE

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

SimpleWebServer.java

```

6
7 public class SimpleWebServer {
8
9  /* Run the HTTP server on this TCP port. */
10  private static final int PORT = 8080;
11
12  /* The socket used to process incoming connections
13  from web clients */
14  private static ServerSocket dServerSocket;
15
16  public SimpleWebServer () throws Exception {
17  dServerSocket = new ServerSocket (PORT);
18  }
19
20  public void run() throws Exception {
21  while (true) {
22  /* wait for a connection from a client */
23  Socket s = dServerSocket.accept();
24
25  /* then process the client's request */
26  processRequest(s);
27  }
28  }
29
30  /* Reads the HTTP request from the client, and
31  responds with the file the user requested or
32  a HTTP error code. */
33  public void processRequest(Socket s) throws Exception {
34  /* used to read data from the client */
35  BufferedReader br =
36  new BufferedReader (
37  new InputStreamReader ( s.getInputStream()));
38

```

Package Explorer

- Calculator
- Distributed1
- Lab3
- Simpleweb (2)
 - JRE System Library [Javase-1.8]
 - src (2)
 - learnsecurity (2)
 - SimpleWebServer.java (2)
 - Simpleweb_src
 - src

Outline

- learnsecurity
 - SimpleWebServer
 - PORT: int
 - dServerSocket: ServerSocket
 - SimpleWebServer()
 - run(): void
 - processRequest(Socket): void
 - serveFile(OutputStream, String): void
 - main(String[]): void

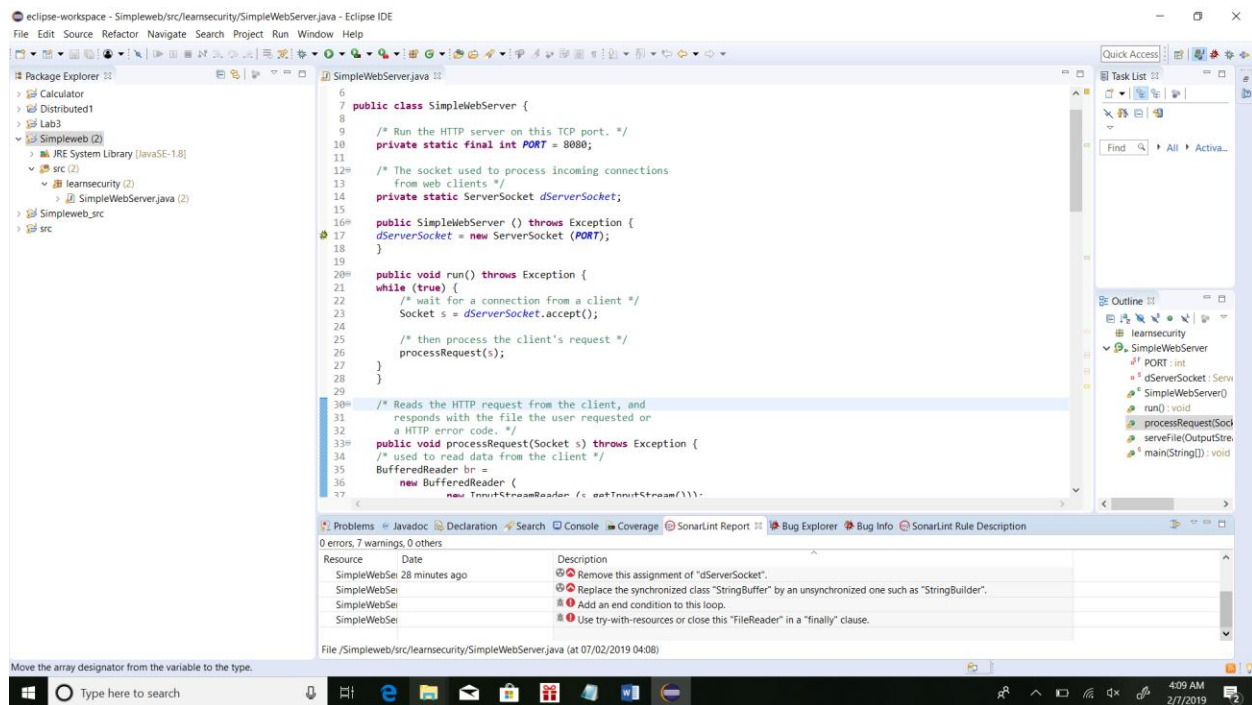
Problems 7 warnings, 0 errors

Resource	Date	Description
SimpleWebServer		Move the array designator from the variable to the type.
SimpleWebServer		Define and throw a dedicated exception instead of using a generic one.
SimpleWebServer		Remove this assignment of "dServerSocket".
SimpleWebServer	28 minutes ago	Replace the synchronized class "StringBuffer" by an unsynchronized one such as "StringBuilder".

File: Simpleweb/src/learnsecurity/SimpleWebServer.java (at 07/02/2019 04:08)

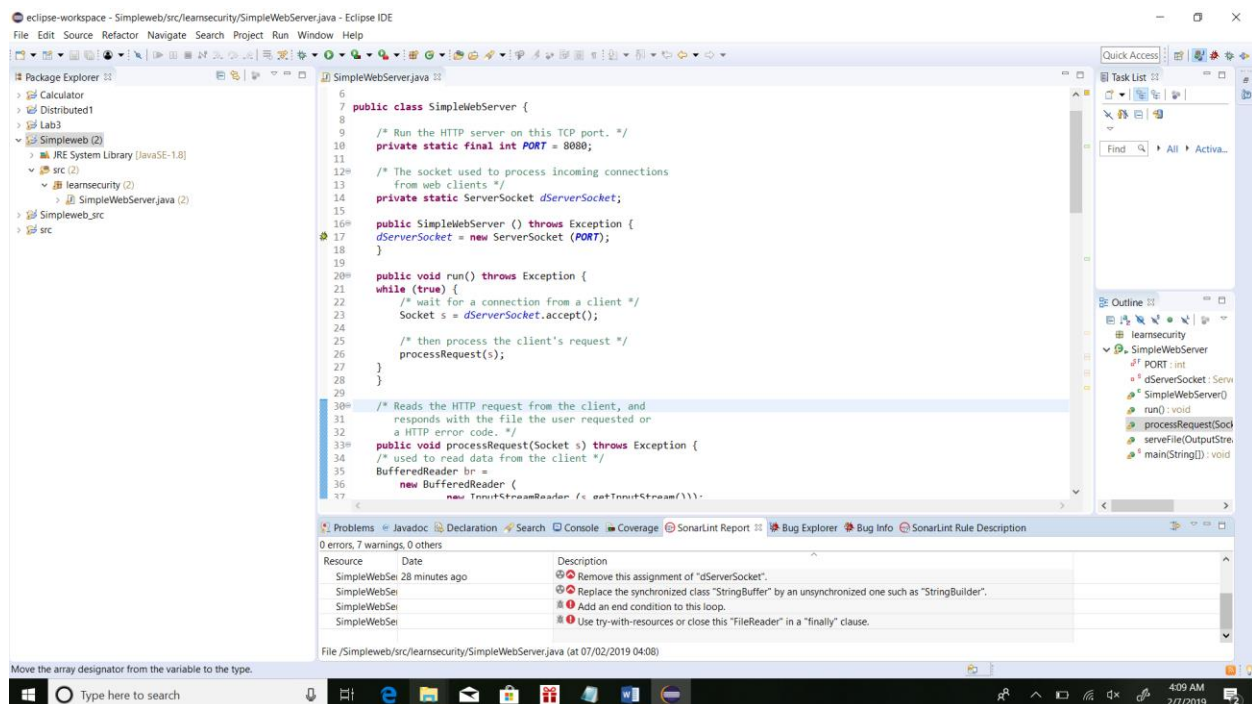
Move the array designator from the variable to the type.

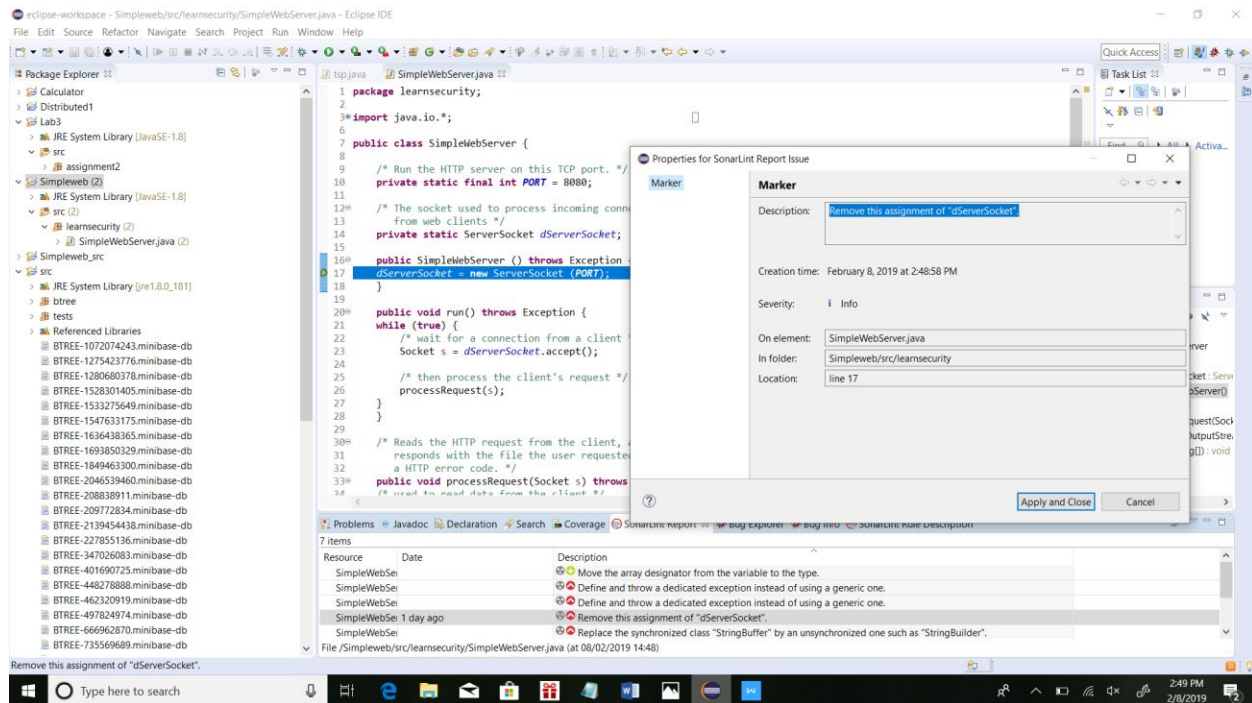
4:09 AM 2/7/2019



As seen from the above screenshots the finding on line 51 by SpotBugs is not reported by SonarLint.

Show an example (if one exists) of a finding reported by multiple tools:





As seen from the above screenshot, both Spotbugs and SonarLint show an issue on line 17.

Bug in SpotBugs: Write to static field `learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer.dServerSocket` from instance method `new learnsecurity.SimpleWebServer()`

For SonarLint: `SimpleWebServer.java` 8 hours ago Remove this assignment of "dServerSocket".