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Name SOHAM RAJ Roll No. Class & Sec. VIII 'A' Date 29.1.25 Subject Social ScienceTotal marks obtained Name of Examiner : Name of Invigilator Sign. of Invigilator Sign. of Examiner **START WRITING FROM BELOW****SECTION A**

Q. 1. Describe the Child Marriage Restraint Act. Law?

Ans Features of the Child Marriage Restraint Act Law are as follows :-

- (i) The minimum age of marriage was made 16 of girls and 18 for boys.
- (ii) This act was passed for the maintenance of victims of child marriage and strictly preventing child marriage.

Q. 2 What was the Satyashodhak Samaj? who founded it?

Ans (i) This samaj was made to bring equality in the system society by removing caste system and promote women education.

- (ii) This samaj was founded by Jyoti Baji Phule and his wife Savitri Bai Phule.

Q.37 What did Ambedkar want to achieve through the temple entry movement?

Ans Following are the things Ambedkar wanted to achieve:-

- (i) He wanted to bring equality in all by giving entry to the lower cast people into the temple.
- (ii) He wanted to portray that God was one and He did not discriminate against the people on the basis of caste and creed.
- (iii) He wanted to abolish untouchability, as every people in the temple, regardless of their caste, worship together.
- (iv) He wanted to give an equal status to the lower cast people and unite the society.

Q.47 How did the knowledge of ancient texts helps the reformers promote new law?

Ans Knowledge of ancient texts helps the reformers in the following ways:-

- (i) It gave the reformers a new ideology that "all men are equal" and there should be no discrimination against any group.
- (ii) For eg - Raja Ram Mohun Roy translated an Ancient - India Buddhist text that criticised casteism.
- (iii) Reformers got a evidence to showcase that everyone is equal in the society. God doesn't discriminate amongst his followers.

5. How did women involve themselves in their upliftment?

Ans Women involved themselves in their upliftment by:-

- (i) ^{Pandita Ramabai} ~~Savitrai Bai~~ Phule opened a shelter home called Mukti for girls and widows.
- (ii) She published a book "Women of higher Caste" to give justice to upper caste women and give them an equal status to in the society.
- (iii) Begums of Bhopal took active participation in the upliftment of women. They opened schools for muslim girls and took steps to promote access to education to women.
- (iv) Savitrai Bai Phule opened school for girls with the help of her husband Jyoti Bai Phule.
- (v) Women themselves realised their importance in the society and criticised the patriarchal mindset of the society and demanded an equal status in the society.
- (vi) Savitrai Bai Phule along with her husband Jyoti Bai Phule founded the Satyashodhak Samaj that worked for the betterment of the society.