

## BFS Traversal

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
int n;
int adj[10][10]
int visited[50]
int q[20]
int front = -1;
int rear = -1;
```

```
void enqueue(int v)
```

```
=> {
    if (front == 0 && rear == n-1)
        printf("Queue Full\n");
    else if (front == -1 && rear == -1)
        front = rear = 0;
    else
        rear++;
    q[rear] = v;
}
```



```

int dequeue()
{
    int val;
    if (front == -1 || front > rear)
    {
        front = -1;
        return -1;
    }
    val = q[front];
    if (front == rear || front > rear)
    {
        front = -1;
        rear = -1;
    }
    else
    {
        front++;
    }
    return val;
}

```



```
void bfs (int v)
```

```
{
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
```

```
{
        if (adj[v][i] == 1 && visited[i] == 0)
```

```
        enqueue(i)
```

```
        printf("%d ", i);
```

```
        visited[i] = 1;
```

```
    }
    int val = dequeue();
```

```
    if (val != -1)
```

```
        bfs(i);
```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int flag = 1, v;
```

```
    printf("Enter Number of vertex\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    printf("Enter adjacent matrix\n");
```

```
    for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
```

```
    {
        for (int j=0; j<n; j++)
```

```
            scanf("%d", &adj[i][j]);
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf("Enter start vertex\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &v);
```

```
    printf("FOREST\n");
```

```
    printf("%d ", v);
```

```
    visited[v] = 1;
```



bfs(v)

printf("FOREST2\n");

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)

{  
if (visited[i] == 0)

{  
flag = 0;

printf("%d", i);

visited[i] = 1;

bfs(i);

break;

}

if (flag == 1)

printf("GRAPH CONNECTED\n");

}

}