

LOGARITHM ASSIGNMENT -1 – ELITES GRID

1. How many digits are there in 2^{100}
2. Find the no. of digits in 2^{99} in base system of 8
3. Determine which of the two numbers 31^{11} or 17^{14} is larger.
4. If 2^{2009} has m digits and 5^{2009} has n digits in their base-10 representations, then the value of m + n is
5. If $a = \log_x yz$, $b = \log_y zx$ & $c = \log_z xy$, where x, y, z are positive reals not equal to unity, then $abc - a - b - c$ is equal to :
a. 2 b. 1 c. -1 d. Zero
6. If the logarithm of a number is -4.153, what are Characteristic and Mantissa?
7. If the logarithm of a number is -2.5, what are Characteristic and Mantissa?
8. Given $\log 2 = .3010$, $\log 3 = .4771$, . Find the number of leading zeros in $(2/3)^{2000}$
9. Find number of roots of equation $\log (x - 5) = \log (7x + 1)$
10. $\log_{24} 36 = x$, which of the following best describes $\log_{72} 96$
a) $(8+2x)/(2+3x)$ b) $(8-2x)/(2+3x)$ c) $(8+2x)/(2-3x)$ d) $(8-2x)/(2-3x)$
11. Assuming all logarithms to be well define, the value of

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$$\frac{1}{\log_{bc^2} abc} + \frac{1}{\log_{ca^2} abc} + \frac{1}{\log_{ab^2} abc} \text{ equals :}$$

- a. 3 b. 2 c. $\frac{1}{2}$ d. $\frac{3}{2}$

12. x and y are real numbers such that $2\log(x-2y) = \log x + \log y$. What is the value of x/y ?
(a) 1 (b) 4 (c) Either (a) or (b) (d) None of these

13. If x is a real number such that $\log_3 5 = \log_5 (2+x)$, then which of the following is true?

- A $0 < x < 3$
B $23 < x < 30$
C $x > 30$
D $3 < x < 23$

14. It is known that $\text{Log } 168750 = a$ and $\text{Log } 51840 = b$, Find the value of $\text{Log } 30$ in terms of a and b ?

- a. $(5a + 3b)/13$
b. $(3a+4b)/19$
c. $(3a+2b)/17$
d. $(2a + 3b)/11$

15. The number of zeros after decimal point till non-zero digit in 0.2^{50}
($\log 2 = 0.3010$)

16. Find the total number of digits in the sum of

$$1^1 + 2^2 + 3^3 + 4^4 + \dots + 500^{500}$$

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17. If a and b are integers such that $\log_2(a+b) + \log_2(a-b) = 3$. Then how many different pairs (a, b) are possible?

(a) 0 (b) 1 (c) 2 (d) 3

18. If x is a positive quantity such that $2^x = 3^{\log_5 2}$. Then x is equal to

A $\log_5 8$

B $1 + \log_3(5/3)$

C $\log_5 9$

D $1 + \log_5(3/5)$

19. If $p^3 = q^4 = r^5 = s^6$, then the value of $\log_s(pqr)$ is equal to

A $47/10$

B $24/5$

C $16/5$

D 1

20. Determine all real values of x such that

$$\log_{5x+9}(x^2 + 6x + 9) + \log_{x+3}(5x^2 + 24x + 27) = 4$$

21. Given that $\log 3 = 0.477$, $\log 7 = 0.845$, $\log 2 = 0.301$. Find the number of digits in y if $y = 252^{10}$

22. Simplify the following expression.

$$\log_{\sqrt{2}} \frac{2}{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}} + \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{8 + 2\sqrt{15}}$$

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23. $\log_4(x+2y) + \log_4(x-2y) = 1$, Find minimum value of $|x| - |y|$

24. The value of $\log_{0.008}(\sqrt{5}) + \log_{\sqrt{3}} 81 - 7$ is equal to

A $1/3$

B $2/3$

C $5/6$

D $7/6$

25. Find sum of all real x such that

$$\log_{12}x + \log_{12}(x+1) = 1$$

26. If $\log_2(5 + \log_3 a) = 3$ and $\log_5(4a + 12 + \log_2 b) = 3$, then $a + b$ is equal to

A 59

B 40

C 32

D 67

27. If $\log 2$, $\log (2x - 1)$ and $\log (2x + 3)$ are in A.P, then x is equal to

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Answers

1. 31

2. 34

3. 17^{14}

4. 2010

5. A

6. Characteristic = -5

7. Characteristic= -3 and mantisa= 0.5

8. 352

9. 0

10. B

11. A

12. b

13. D

14. C

15. 34

16. 1350

17. C

18. D

19. $47/10$

20. $x = -3/2, 0, -1$

21. 25 Digits

22. 2

23. $\sqrt{3}$

24. $5/6$

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25. 3

26. A

27. $5/2$

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