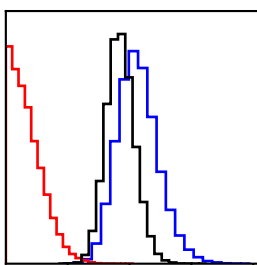
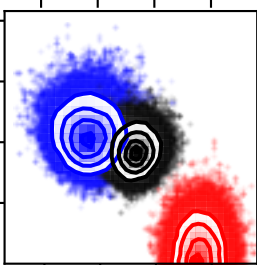
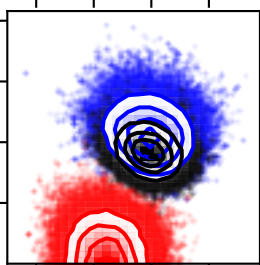
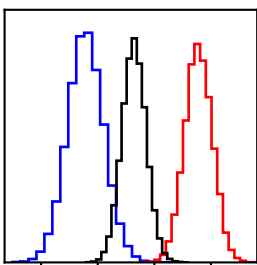
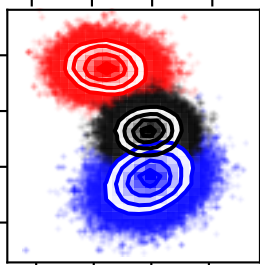


low- z

high- z

All- z



a

σ_{int}

b

a

σ_{int}