

CIRCULAR QUEUE

Q3. WAP to simulate the working of a circular queue of integers using an array.

Provide the following operations.

a) Insert

b) Delete

c) Display

The program should print appropriate messages for queue empty and queue overflow conditions

```
#include <stdio.h>

int rear = -1;
int front = -1;
int max = 5;

void Enqueue(int arr[], int value) {
    if (rear == -1 || front == -1) {
        rear++;
        front++;
        arr[rear] = value;
        rear++;
    }
    else if (rear == max) {
        if(front!=0){
            rear=0;
            arr[rear]=value;
            rear++;
        }
        else{
            printf("Overflow\n");
        }
    }
}
```

```
    else if(rear==(front)){  
        printf("overflow");  
    }  
    else {  
        arr[rear] = value;  
        rear++;  
    }  
}
```

```
void Dequeue(int arr[]) {  
    if (front == -1 || rear == -1) {  
        printf("Underflow\n");  
    } else if (front == (rear - 1)) {  
        printf("Deleted element = %d\n", arr[front]);  
        rear = -1;  
        front = -1;  
    } else {  
        int temp = arr[front];  
        front++;  
        printf("Deleted element = %d\n", temp);  
    }  
}
```

```
void display(int arr[]) {  
    for (int i=0; i <max; i++) {  
        printf("%d\t", arr[i]);  
    }  
    printf("\n");  
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```

int choice;

int arr[5];

int value;


void operations() {
    printf("Enter appropriate number to perform operations: \n1. Enqueue \n2. Dequeue \n3.
Display \n4. Exit\n");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
    switch (choice) {
        case 1:
            printf("Enter the value to insert\n");
            scanf("%d", &value);
            Enqueue(arr, value);
            operations();
            break;
        case 2:
            Dequeue(arr);
            operations();
            break;
        case 3:
            display(arr);
            operations();
            break;
        case 4:
            printf("Exited\n");
            break;
        default:
            printf("Invalid choice\n");
            operations();
            break;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    operations();

    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

C:\Users\Admin\Desktop\2023BMS02586\c\circular.exe
Enter the value to insert
20
Enter appropriate number to perform operations:
1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Display
4. Exit
1
Enter the value to insert
30
Enter appropriate number to perform operations:
1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Display
4. Exit
1
Enter the value to insert
40
Enter appropriate number to perform operations:
1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Display
4. Exit
1
Enter the value to insert
50
Enter appropriate number to perform operations:
1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Display
4. Exit
1
Enter the value to insert
60
Overflow
Enter appropriate number to perform operations:
1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Display
4. Exit
2
Deleted element = 10
Enter appropriate number to perform operations:
1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Display
4. Exit
1
Enter the value to insert
100
Enter appropriate number to perform operations:
1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Display
4. Exit
3
100    20    30    40    50
Enter appropriate number to perform operations:
1. Enqueue
2. Dequeue
3. Display
4. Exit

```