

Exercise 1: Configuring a Basic Spring Application:

```
package com.library.LibraryManagemnet.repository;

public class BookRepository {
    public void saveBook(String bookName) {
        System.out.println("Saving book: " + bookName);
    }
}
```

```
package com.library.LibraryManagemnet.Service;

import com.library.LibraryManagemnet.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {
    private BookRepository bookRepository;

    // Setter for Spring to inject
    public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {
        this.bookRepository = bookRepository;
    }

    public void addBook(String bookName) {
        System.out.println("Adding book: " + bookName);
        bookRepository.saveBook(bookName);
    }
}
```

applicationContext.xml:

```
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        xsi:schemaLocation="
            http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
            http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

    <!-- Repository Bean -->
    <bean id="bookRepository"
class="com.library.LibraryManagemnet.repository.BookRepository"/>

    <!-- Service Bean with dependency injection -->
    <bean id="bookService"
class="com.library.LibraryManagemnet.Service.BookService">
        <property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>
    </bean>
</beans>
```

Pom.xml:

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

    <groupId>com.library</groupId>
    <artifactId>LibraryManagemnet</artifactId>
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <packaging>jar</packaging>
```

```

<name>LibraryManagemnet</name>
<url>http://maven.apache.org</url>

<properties>
  <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
</properties>

<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>junit</groupId>
    <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
    <version>3.8.1</version>
    <scope>test</scope>
  </dependency>

  <!-- Spring Core -->
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
    <version>5.3.30</version>
  </dependency>

</dependencies>
</project>

```

```

MainApp.java
import com.library.LibraryManagemnet.Service.BookService;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

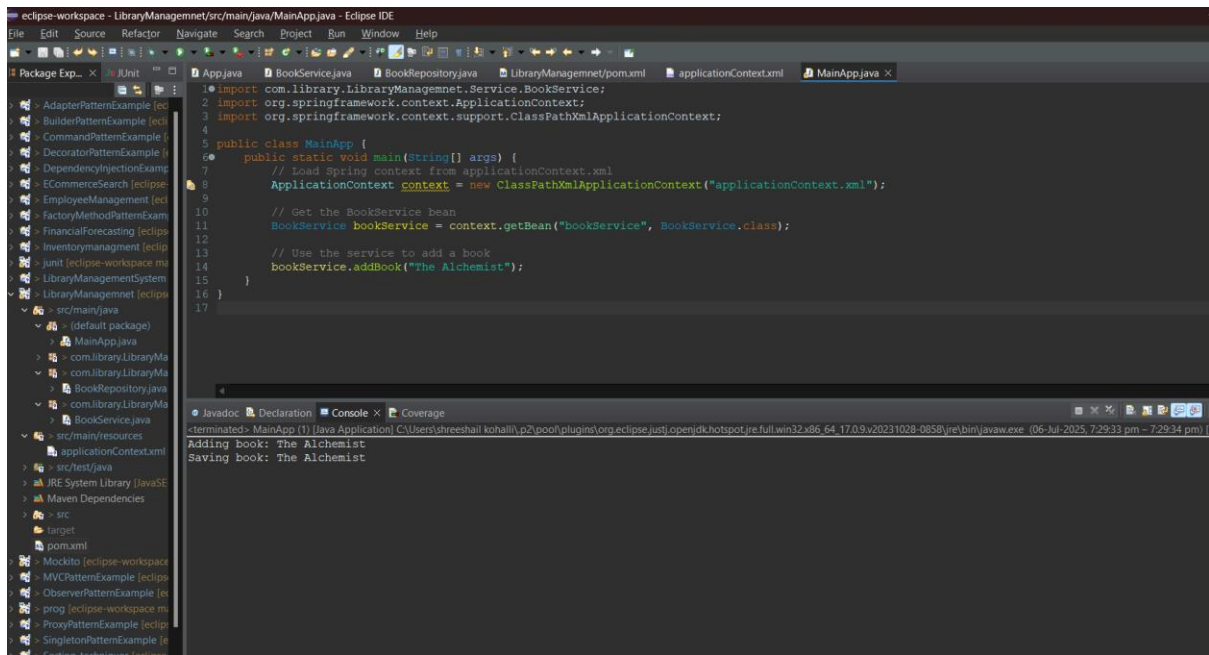
public class MainApp {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Load Spring context from applicationContext.xml
        ApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

        // Get the BookService bean
        BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService",
BookService.class);

        // Use the service to add a book
        bookService.addBook("The Alchemist");
    }
}

```

Output:



Exercise 2: Implementing Dependency Injection:

applicationContext.xml

```

<!-- src/main/resources/applicationContext.xml -->
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="
        http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
        http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

    <!-- Repository Bean -->
    <bean id="bookRepository"
class="com.library.LibraryManagement.repository.BookRepository"/>

    <!-- Service Bean with DI (Setter Injection) -->
    <bean id="bookService"
class="com.library.LibraryManagement.Service.BookService">
        <property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>
    </bean>
</beans>

```

```

import com.library.LibraryManagement.Service.BookService;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

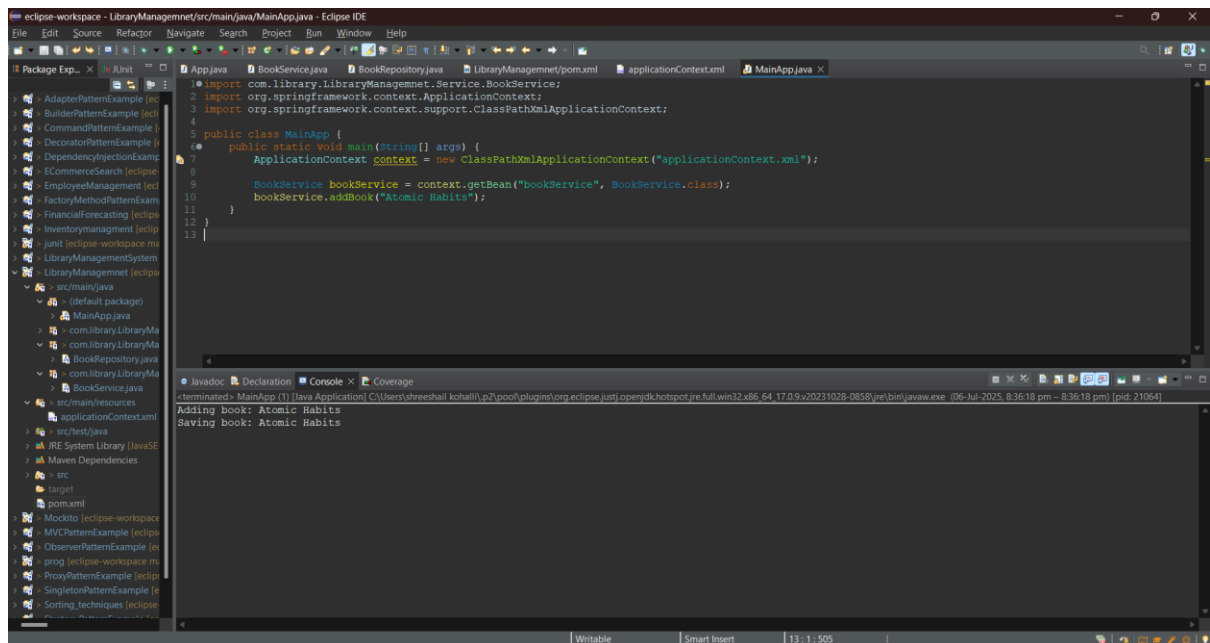
public class MainApp {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ApplicationContext context = new
ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

        BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService",
BookService.class);
        bookService.addBook("Atomic Habits");
    }
}

```

```
}
```

Output:



Exercise 4: Creating and Configuring a Maven Project:

Pom.xml:

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

    <groupId>com.library</groupId>
    <artifactId>LibraryManagmnt</artifactId>
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <packaging>jar</packaging>

    <name>LibraryManagmnt</name>
    <url>http://maven.apache.org</url>

    <properties>
        <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
    </properties>

    <dependencies>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>junit</groupId>
            <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
            <version>3.8.1</version>
            <scope>test</scope>
        </dependency>
        <dependency>
```

```

        <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
        <version>5.3.30</version>
    </dependency>

    <!-- Spring AOP (for aspect-oriented programming) -->
    <dependency>
        <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-aop</artifactId>
        <version>5.3.30</version>
    </dependency>

    <!-- Spring Web MVC (if you plan to add web controllers later) -->
    <dependency>
        <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>
        <version>5.3.30</version>
    </dependency>
</dependencies>

<build>
    <plugins>
        <!-- Compiler Plugin to use Java 1.8 -->
        <plugin>
            <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
            <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
            <version>3.10.1</version>
            <configuration>
                <source>1.8</source>
                <target>1.8</target>
            </configuration>
        </plugin>
    </plugins>
</build>
</project>

```

Output:

Maven clean install

