

Exercise 1: Implementing the Singleton Pattern

```
//Logger.java
package Singleton;

public class Logger {
    private static Logger instance;

    private Logger() {
        System.out.println("Logger Initialized");
    }

    public static Logger getInstance() {
        if (instance == null) {
            instance = new Logger();
        }
        return instance;
    }

    public void log(String message) {
        System.out.println("Log: " + message);
    }
}
```

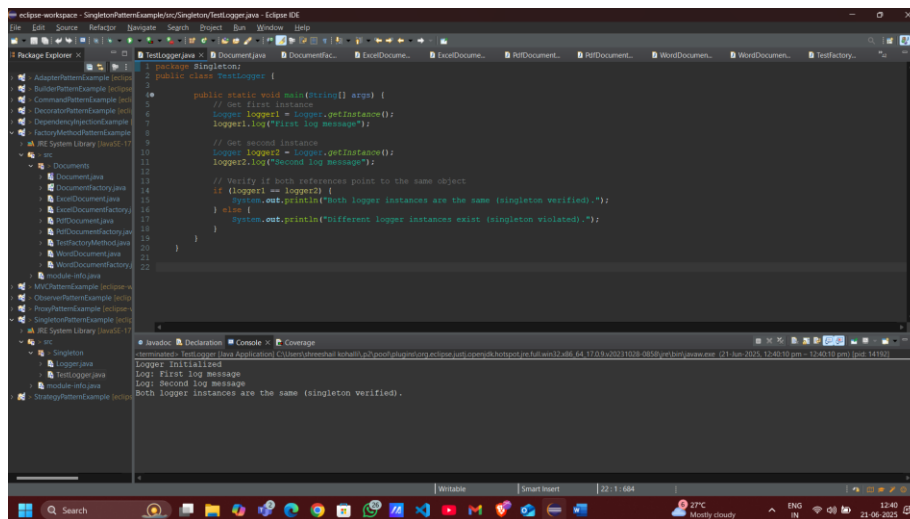
```
//TestLogger.java
package Singleton;
public class TestLogger {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Get first instance
        Logger logger1 = Logger.getInstance();
        logger1.log("First log message");

        // Get second instance
        Logger logger2 = Logger.getInstance();
        logger2.log("Second log message");

        // Verify if both references point to the same object
        if (logger1 == logger2) {
            System.out.println("Both logger instances are the same
(singleton verified).");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Different logger instances exist
(singleton violated).");
        }
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



Exercise 2: Implementing the Factory Method Pattern

```
//Document.java
package Documents;

public interface Document {
    void open();
}
```

```
//DocumentFactory.java
package Documents;

public abstract class DocumentFactory {
    public abstract Document createDocument();
}
```

```
//ExcelDocument.java
package Documents;

public class ExcelDocument implements Document {
    @Override
    public void open() {
        System.out.println("Opening Excel Document.");
    }
}
```

```
//ExcelDocumentFactory.java
package Documents;

public class ExcelDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {
    @Override
    public Document createDocument() {
        return new ExcelDocument();
    }
}
```

```
//PdfDocumentFactory.java
package Documents;

public class PdfDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {
    @Override
    public Document createDocument() {
        return new PdfDocument();
    }
}
```

```
//PdfDocument.java
package Documents;

public class PdfDocument implements Document {
    @Override
    public void open() {
        System.out.println("Opening pdf document.");
    }
}

package Documents;
//wordDocument.java
public class WordDocument implements Document {
    @Override
    public void open() {
        System.out.println("opening word document.");
    }
}
```

```
//WordDocumentFactory.java
package Documents;

public class WordDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {
    @Override
    public Document createDocument() {
        return new WordDocument();
    }
}
```

```
//TestFactoryMethod.java
package Documents;

public class TestFactoryMethod {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Word Document
        DocumentFactory wordFactory = new WordDocumentFactory();
        Document wordDoc = wordFactory.createDocument();
        wordDoc.open();

        // PDF Document
        DocumentFactory pdfFactory = new PdfDocumentFactory();
        Document pdfDoc = pdfFactory.createDocument();
        pdfDoc.open();

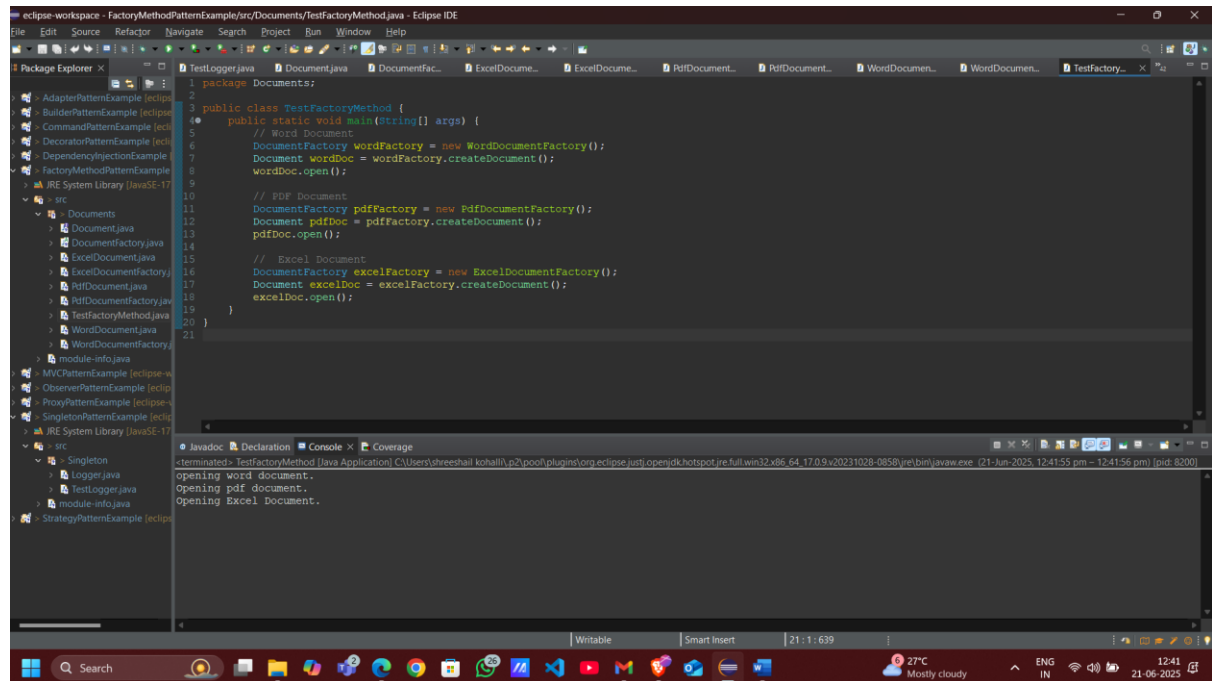
        // Excel Document
        DocumentFactory excelFactory = new ExcelDocumentFactory();
    }
}
```

```

        Document excelDoc = excelFactory.createDocument();
        excelDoc.open();
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:



Exercise 3: Implementing the Builder Pattern:

```

//Computer.java
package Builder;

public class Computer {

    private String CPU;
    private String RAM;
    private String storage;
    private String graphicsCard;
    private String motherboard;

    // Private constructor
    private Computer(Builder builder) {
        this.CPU = builder.CPU;
        this.RAM = builder.RAM;
    }
}

```

```

        this.storage = builder.storage;
        this.graphicsCard = builder.graphicsCard;
        this.motherboard = builder.motherboard;
    }

    // Getters
    public String getCPU() { return CPU; }
    public String getRAM() { return RAM; }
    public String getStorage() { return storage; }
    public String getGraphicsCard() { return graphicsCard; }
    public String getMotherboard() { return motherboard; }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Computer {" +
            "CPU='" + CPU + '\'' +
            ", RAM='" + RAM + '\'' +
            ", Storage='" + storage + '\'' +
            ", GraphicsCard='" + graphicsCard + '\'' +
            ", Motherboard='" + motherboard + '\'' +
            '}';
    }

    // Implementing the Builder Class
    public static class Builder {
        private String CPU;
        private String RAM;
        private String storage;
        private String graphicsCard;
        private String motherboard;

        public Builder setCPU(String CPU) {
            this.CPU = CPU;
            return this;
        }

        public Builder setRAM(String RAM) {
            this.RAM = RAM;
            return this;
        }

        public Builder setStorage(String storage) {
            this.storage = storage;
            return this;
        }

        public Builder setGraphicsCard(String graphicsCard) {
            this.graphicsCard = graphicsCard;
            return this;
        }

        public Builder setMotherboard(String motherboard) {
            this.motherboard = motherboard;
            return this;
        }

        // Returning the built object
        public Computer build() {
            return new Computer(this);
        }
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
//TestBuilderPattern.java
package Builder;

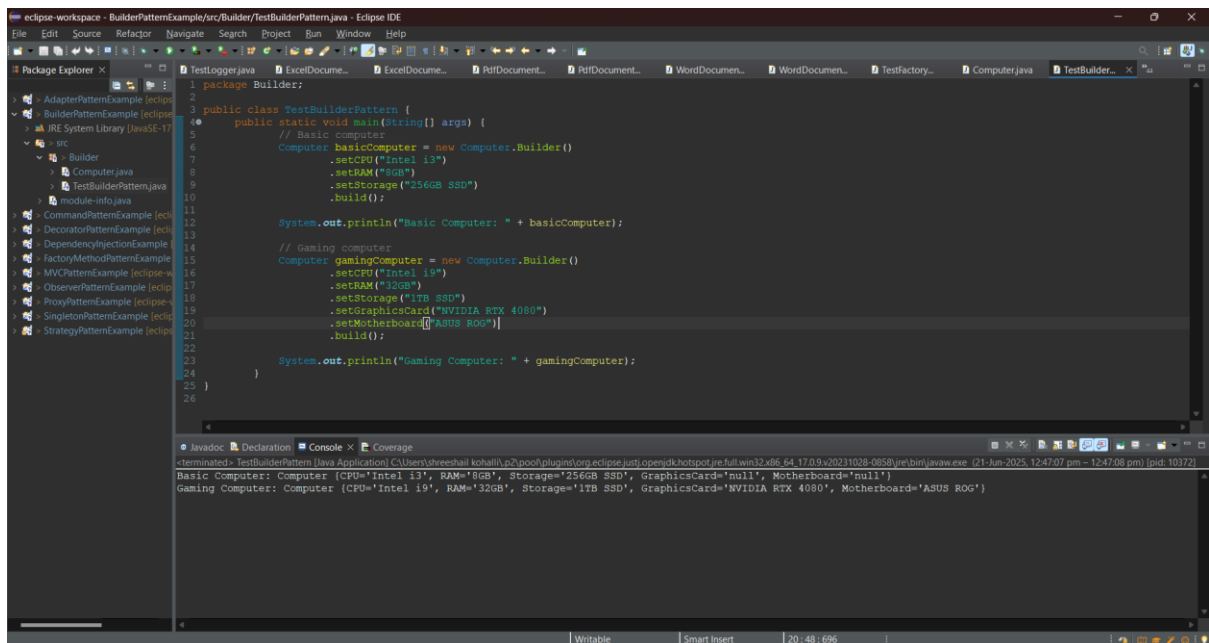
public class TestBuilderPattern {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Basic computer
        Computer basicComputer = new Computer.Builder()
            .setCPU("Intel i3")
            .setRAM("8GB")
            .setStorage("256GB SSD")
            .build();

        System.out.println("Basic Computer: " + basicComputer);

        // Gaming computer
        Computer gamingComputer = new Computer.Builder()
            .setCPU("Intel i9")
            .setRAM("32GB")
            .setStorage("1TB SSD")
            .setGraphicsCard("NVIDIA RTX 4080")
            .setMotherboard("ASUS ROG")
            .build();

        System.out.println("Gaming Computer: " + gamingComputer);
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface. The Package Explorer on the left displays the project structure, including the Builder package and its sub-packages. The main editor window shows the TestBuilderPattern.java file, which contains the same code as shown in the previous block. The Console window at the bottom displays the output of the program, showing the details of the Basic Computer and the Gaming Computer.

```
Basic Computer: Computer [CPU='Intel i3', RAM='8GB', Storage='256GB SSD', GraphicsCard='null', Motherboard='null']
Gaming Computer: Computer [CPU='Intel i9', RAM='32GB', Storage='1TB SSD', GraphicsCard='NVIDIA RTX 4080', Motherboard='ASUS ROG']
```

Exercise 4: Implementing the Adapter Pattern:

```
//PaymentProcessor.java

package adapter;

public interface PaymentProcessor {
    void processPayment(double amount);
}
```

```
//PaypalGateway.java
package adapter;

public class PaypalGateway {
    public void makePayment(double amount) {
        System.out.println("Payment of $" + amount + " processed using PayPal.");
    }
}
```

```
//PaypalAdapter.java
package adapter;

public class PaypalAdapter implements PaymentProcessor {
    private PaypalGateway payPalGateway;

    public PaypalAdapter(PaypalGateway gateway) {
        this.payPalGateway = gateway;
    }

    @Override
    public void processPayment(double amount) {
        payPalGateway.makePayment(amount);
    }
}
```

```
//StripeGateway.java
package adapter;

public class StripeGateway {
    public void pay(double amount) {
        System.out.println("Payment of $" + amount + " processed using Stripe.");
    }
}
```

```
package adapter;

public class StripeAdapter implements PaymentProcessor {
    private StripeGateway stripeGateway;

    public StripeAdapter(StripeGateway gateway) {
        this.stripeGateway = gateway;
    }

    @Override
```

```

    public void processPayment(double amount) {
        stripeGateway.pay(amount);
    }
}

```

```

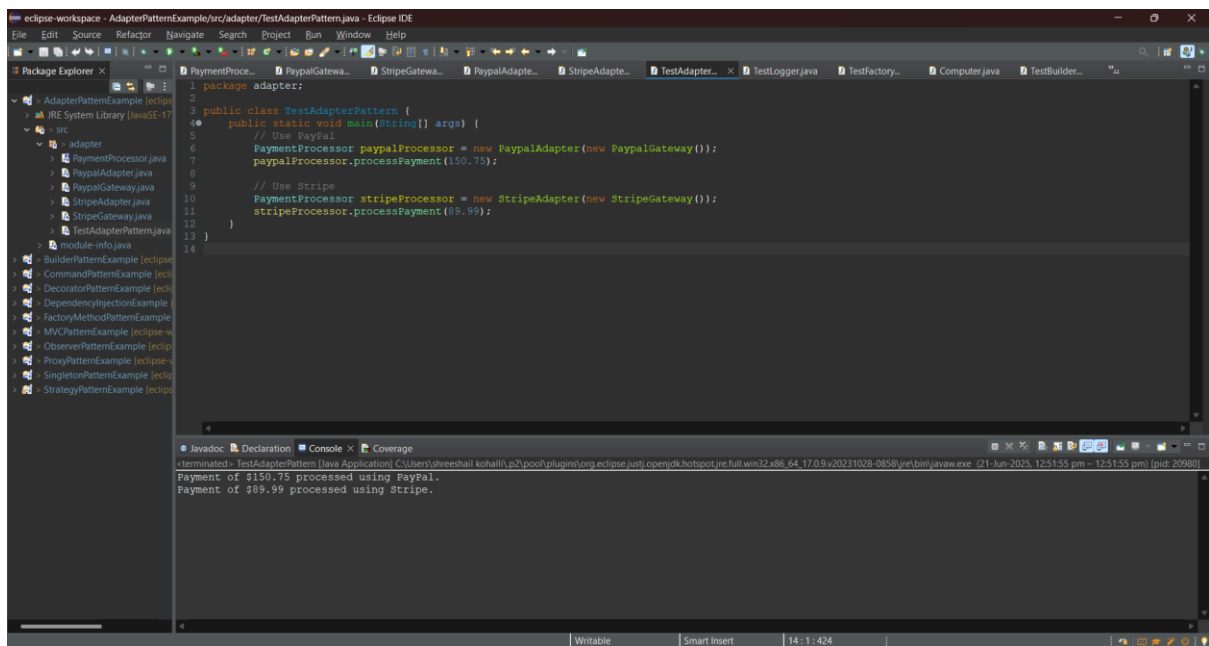
//TestAdapterPattern.java
package adapter;

public class TestAdapterPattern {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Use PayPal
        PaymentProcessor paypalProcessor = new PaypalAdapter(new
PaypalGateway());
        paypalProcessor.processPayment(150.75);

        // Use Stripe
        PaymentProcessor stripeProcessor = new StripeAdapter(new
StripeGateway());
        stripeProcessor.processPayment(89.99);
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:



Exercise 5: Implementing the Decorator Pattern

```
//Notifier.java

package decorator;

public interface Notifier {
    void send(String message);
}
```

```
//NotifierDecorator.java
package decorator;

public abstract class NotifierDecorator implements Notifier {
    protected Notifier wrappedNotifier;

    public NotifierDecorator(Notifier notifier) {
        this.wrappedNotifier = notifier;
    }

    @Override
    public void send(String message) {
        wrappedNotifier.send(message); // Delegate base send
    }
}
```

```
//EmailNotifier.java
package decorator;

public class EmailNotifier implements Notifier {

    @Override
    public void send(String message) {
        System.out.println("Sending Email" + message);
    }
}
```

```
//SMSNotifierDecorator.java
package decorator;

public class SMSNotifierDecorator extends NotifierDecorator {

    public SMSNotifierDecorator(Notifier notifier) {
        super(notifier);
    }

    @Override
    public void send(String message) {
        super.send(message); // Send original
        sendSMS(message);    // Add SMS
    }

    private void sendSMS(String message) {
        System.out.println("Sending SMS: " + message);
    }
}
```

```
// SlackNotifierDecorator.java
package decorator;

public class SlackNotifierDecorator extends NotifierDecorator {

    public SlackNotifierDecorator(Notifier notifier) {
        super(notifier);
    }

    @Override
    public void send(String message) {
        super.send(message);    // Send previous
        sendSlack(message);    // Add Slack
    }

    private void sendSlack(String message) {
        System.out.println("Sending Slack Message: " + message);
    }
}
```

```
package decorator;

public class TestDecoratorPattern {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Basic email notification
        Notifier emailNotifier = new EmailNotifier();

        // Email + SMS
        Notifier smsAndEmail = new SMSNotifierDecorator(emailNotifier);

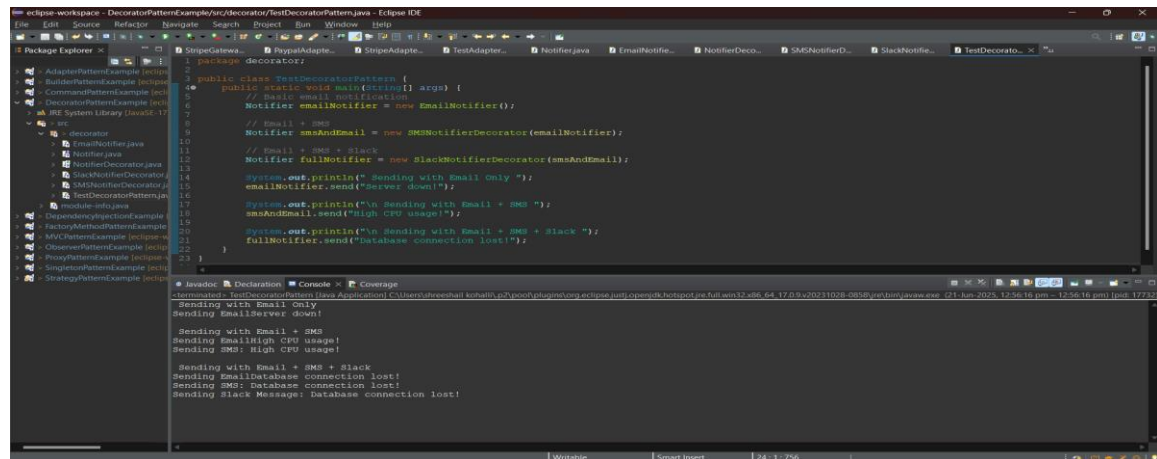
        // Email + SMS + Slack
        Notifier fullNotifier = new SlackNotifierDecorator(smsAndEmail);

        System.out.println(" Sending with Email Only ");
        emailNotifier.send("Server down!");

        System.out.println("\n Sending with Email + SMS ");
        smsAndEmail.send("High CPU usage!");

        System.out.println("\n Sending with Email + SMS + Slack ");
        fullNotifier.send("Database connection lost!");
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:



Exercise 6: Implementing the Proxy Pattern

```
//Image.java
package proxy;

public interface Image {
    void display();
}
```

```
//ProxyImage.java
package proxy;

public class ProxyImage implements Image {
    private String filename;
    private RealImage realImage;

    public ProxyImage(String filename) {
        this.filename = filename;
    }

    @Override
    public void display() {
        if (realImage == null) {
            realImage = new RealImage(filename); // Lazy loading
        }
        realImage.display(); // Delegate display
    }
}
```

```
//RealImage.java
package proxy;

public class RealImage implements Image {
    private String filename;

    public RealImage(String filename) {
        this.filename = filename;
        loadFromRemoteServer(); // Simulate loading
    }

    private void loadFromRemoteServer() {
        System.out.println("Loading image from remote server: " +
filename);
    }

    @Override
    public void display() {
        System.out.println("Displaying image: " + filename);
    }
}
```

```
//TestProxyPattern.java
package proxy;

public class TestProxyPattern {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Image image1 = new ProxyImage("nature.jpg");
        Image image2 = new ProxyImage("city.jpg");

        System.out.println("First display of nature.jpg:");
        image1.display(); // Loads + displays

        System.out.println("\nSecond display of nature.jpg:");
        image1.display(); // Only displays (cached)

        System.out.println("\nDisplay of city.jpg:");
        image2.display(); // Loads + displays
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
First display of nature.jpg:
Loading image from remote server: nature.jpg
Displaying image: nature.jpg

Second display of nature.jpg:
Displaying image: nature.jpg

Display of city.jpg:
Loading image from remote server: city.jpg
Displaying image: city.jpg
```

Exercise 7: Implementing the Observer Pattern

```
//Observer.java
package observer;

public interface Observer {
    void update(String stockName, double stockPrice);
}
```

```
//Stock.java
package observer;

public interface Stock {
    void registerObserver(Observer o);
    void removeObserver(Observer o);
    void notifyObservers();
}
```

```
//StockMarket.java
package observer;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

public class StockMarket implements Stock {
    private List<Observer> observers = new ArrayList<>();
    private String stockName;
    private double stockPrice;

    public void setStockPrice(String name, double price) {
        this.stockName = name;
        this.stockPrice = price;
        notifyObservers(); // Notify when stock price changes
    }

    @Override
    public void registerObserver(Observer o) {
        observers.add(o);
    }

    @Override
    public void removeObserver(Observer o) {
        observers.remove(o);
    }

    @Override
    public void notifyObservers() {
        for (Observer o : observers) {
            o.update(stockName, stockPrice);
        }
    }
}
```

```
MobileApp.java
package observer;

public class MobileApp implements Observer {
    private String name;

    public MobileApp(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    @Override
    public void update(String stockName, double stockPrice) {
        System.out.println(name + " [MobileApp] received update: " +
            stockName + " is now $" + stockPrice);
    }
}
```

```
package observer;

public class WebApp implements Observer {
    private String name;

    public WebApp(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }
}
```

```

    }

    @Override
    public void update(String stockName, double stockPrice) {
        System.out.println(name + " [WebApp] received update: " +
            stockName + " is now $" + stockPrice);
    }
}

```

```

//TestObserverPattern.java
package observer;

public class TestObserverPattern {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        StockMarket market = new StockMarket();

        Observer mobile = new MobileApp("Client A");
        Observer web = new WebApp("Client B");

        market.registerObserver(mobile);
        market.registerObserver(web);

        System.out.println("Updating stock price to $120...");
        market.setStockPrice("ABC", 120.00);

        System.out.println("\nRemoving WebApp...");
        market.removeObserver(web);

        System.out.println("\nUpdating stock price to $135...");
        market.setStockPrice("ABC", 135.00);
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with the 'TestObserverPattern.java' file open. The code in the file matches the one shown in the previous blocks. The 'Package Explorer' on the left shows the project structure. The 'Console' window at the bottom displays the following output:

```

Updating stock price to $120...
Client A (MobileApp) received update: ABC is now $120.0
Client B (WebApp) received update: ABC is now $120.0
Removing WebApp...
Updating stock price to $135...
Client A (MobileApp) received update: ABC is now $135.0

```

Exercise 8: Implementing the Strategy Pattern

```
package strategy;

public interface PaymentStrategy {
    void pay(double amount);
}
```

```
package strategy;

public class PaymentContext {
    private PaymentStrategy strategy;

    public void setPaymentStrategy(PaymentStrategy strategy) {
        this.strategy = strategy;
    }

    public void payAmount(double amount) {
        if (strategy == null) {
            System.out.println("No payment strategy selected.");
        } else {
            strategy.pay(amount);
        }
    }
}
```

```
package strategy;

public class paypalPayment implements PaymentStrategy {
    private String email;

    public paypalPayment(String email) {
        this.email = email;
    }

    @Override
    public void pay(double amount) {
        System.out.println("Paid $" + amount + " using PayPal account [" + email + "]");
    }
}
```

```
package strategy;

public class CreditCardPayment implements PaymentStrategy {
    private String cardNumber;
    private String cardHolder;

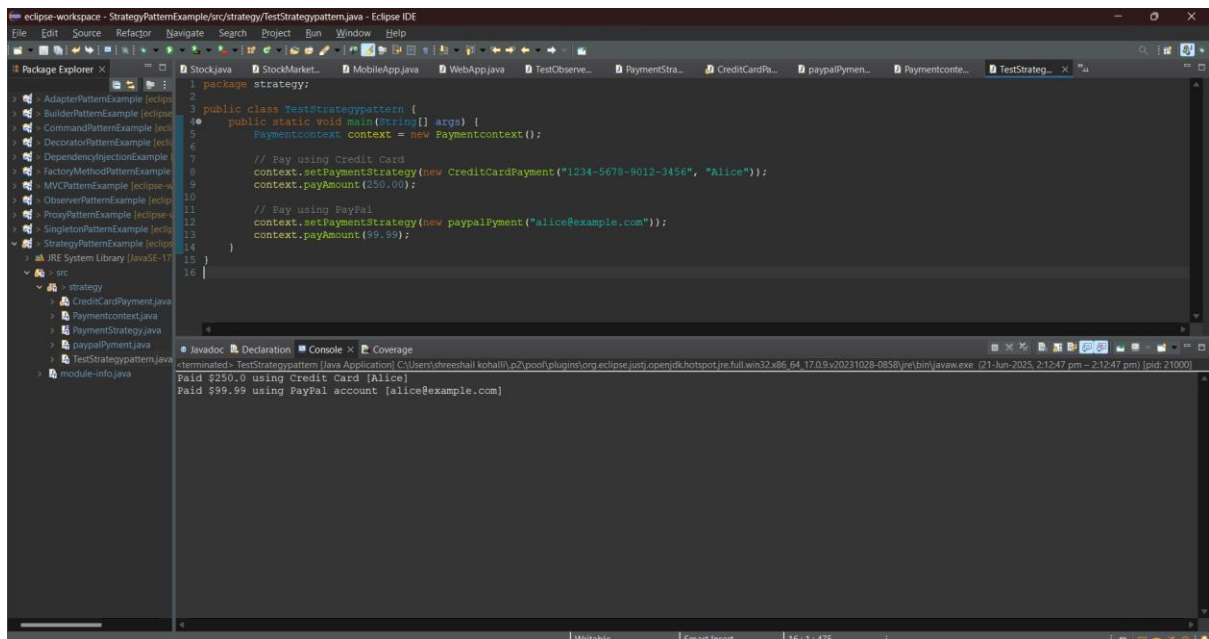
    public CreditCardPayment(String cardNumber, String cardHolder) {
        this.cardNumber = cardNumber;
        this.cardHolder = cardHolder;
    }

    @Override
    public void pay(double amount) {
        System.out.println("Paid $" + amount + " using Credit Card [" + cardHolder + "]");
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

```
package strategy;  
  
public class TestStrategyPattern {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        PaymentContext context = new PaymentContext();  
  
        // Pay using Credit Card  
        context.setPaymentStrategy(new CreditCardPayment("1234-5678-9012-3456", "Alice"));  
        context.payAmount(250.00);  
  
        // Pay using PayPal  
        context.setPaymentStrategy(new PayPalPayment("alice@example.com"));  
        context.payAmount(99.99);  
    }  
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
terminated> TestStrategyPattern [Java Application] C:\Users\shreshai kohali\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justi.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64.17.0.9.v20231028-0858\jre\bin\java.exe (21-Jun-2025, 2:12:47 pm - 2:12:47 pm) [pid: 21000]  
Paid $250.0 using Credit Card [Alice]  
Paid $99.99 using PayPal account [alice@example.com]
```


Exercise 9: Implementing the Command Pattern

```
package command;

public interface Command {
    void execute();
}
```

```
package command;

public class Light {
    public void turnOn() {
        System.out.println("Light is ON");
    }

    public void turnOff() {
        System.out.println("Light is OFF");
    }
}
```

```
package command;

public class LightOnCommand implements Command {
    private Light light;

    public LightOnCommand(Light light) {
        this.light = light;
    }

    @Override
    public void execute() {
        light.turnOn();
    }
}
```

```
package command;

public class LightOffCommand implements Command {
    private Light light;

    public LightOffCommand(Light light) {
        this.light = light;
    }

    @Override
    public void execute() {
        light.turnOff();
    }
}
```

```
package command;

public class RemoteControl {
    private Command command;
```

```

    public void setCommand(Command command) {
        this.command = command;
    }

    public void pressButton() {
        if (command != null) {
            command.execute();
        } else {
            System.out.println("No command set");
        }
    }
}

```

```

package command;

public class TestCommandPattern {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Light livingRoomLight = new Light();

        Command lightOn = new LightOnCommand(livingRoomLight);
        Command lightOff = new LightOffCommand(livingRoomLight);

        RemoteControl remote = new RemoteControl();

        System.out.println("Turning light ON:");
        remote.setCommand(lightOn);
        remote.pressButton();

        System.out.println("Turning light OFF:");
        remote.setCommand(lightOff);
        remote.pressButton();
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

eclipse-workspace - CommandPatternExample/src/command/TestCommandPattern.java - Eclipse IDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Package Explorer
  CommandPatternExample [eclipse]
  BuilderPatternExample [eclipse]
  CommandPatternExample [eclipse]
  JRE System Library [JavaSE-17]
  src
    command
      Command.java
      Light.java
      LightOnCommand.java
      LightOffCommand.java
      RemoteControl.java
      TestCommandPattern.java
  DecoratorPatternExample [eclipse]
  DependencyInjectionExample [eclipse]
  FactoryMethodPatternExample [eclipse]
  MVCPatternExample [eclipse]
  ObserverPatternExample [eclipse]
  ProxyPatternExample [eclipse]
  SingletonPatternExample [eclipse]
  StrategyPatternExample [eclipse]

3 public class TestCommandPattern {
4     public static void main(String[] args) {
5         Light livingRoomLight = new Light();
6
7         Command lightOn = new LightOnCommand(livingRoomLight);
8         Command lightOff = new LightOffCommand(livingRoomLight);
9
10        RemoteControl remote = new RemoteControl();
11
12        System.out.println("Turning light ON:");
13        remote.setCommand(lightOn);
14        remote.pressButton();
15
16        System.out.println("Turning light OFF:");
17        remote.setCommand(lightOff);
18        remote.pressButton();
19    }
20 }
21

Javadoc Declaration Console Coverage
terminated> TestCommandPattern [Java Application] C:\Users\shreeshaill kohalli\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justi.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64.17.0.9.v20231028-0858\jre\bin\javaw.exe (21-Jun-2025, 2:15:19 pm - 2:15:19 pm) [pid: 4968]
Turning light ON:
Light is ON
Turning light OFF:
Light is OFF

```

Exercise 10: Implementing the MVC Pattern

```
package mvc;

public class Student {
    private String id;
    private String name;
    private String grade;

    // Constructor
    public Student(String id, String name, String grade) {
        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.grade = grade;
    }

    // Getters & Setters
    public String getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public String getGrade() {
        return grade;
    }

    public void setGrade(String grade) {
        this.grade = grade;
    }
}
```

```
package mvc;

public class StudentView {
    public void displayStudentDetails(String id, String name, String grade)
    {
        System.out.println("Student Details:");
        System.out.println("ID: " + id);
        System.out.println("Name: " + name);
        System.out.println("Grade: " + grade);
    }
}
```

```
package mvc;

public class StudentController {
    private Student model;
    private StudentView view;

    public StudentController(Student model, StudentView view) {
```

```

        this.model = model;
        this.view = view;
    }

    // Controller methods to manipulate model
    public void setStudentName(String name) {
        model.setName(name);
    }

    public String getStudentName() {
        return model.getName();
    }

    public void setStudentGrade(String grade) {
        model.setGrade(grade);
    }

    public String getStudentGrade() {
        return model.getGrade();
    }

    public void updateView() {
        view.displayStudentDetails(model.getId(), model.getName(),
model.getGrade());
    }
}

```

```

package mvc;

public class MVCTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Create model
        Student student = new Student("101", "Alice", "A");

        // Create view
        StudentView view = new StudentView();

        // Create controller
        StudentController controller = new StudentController(student,
view);

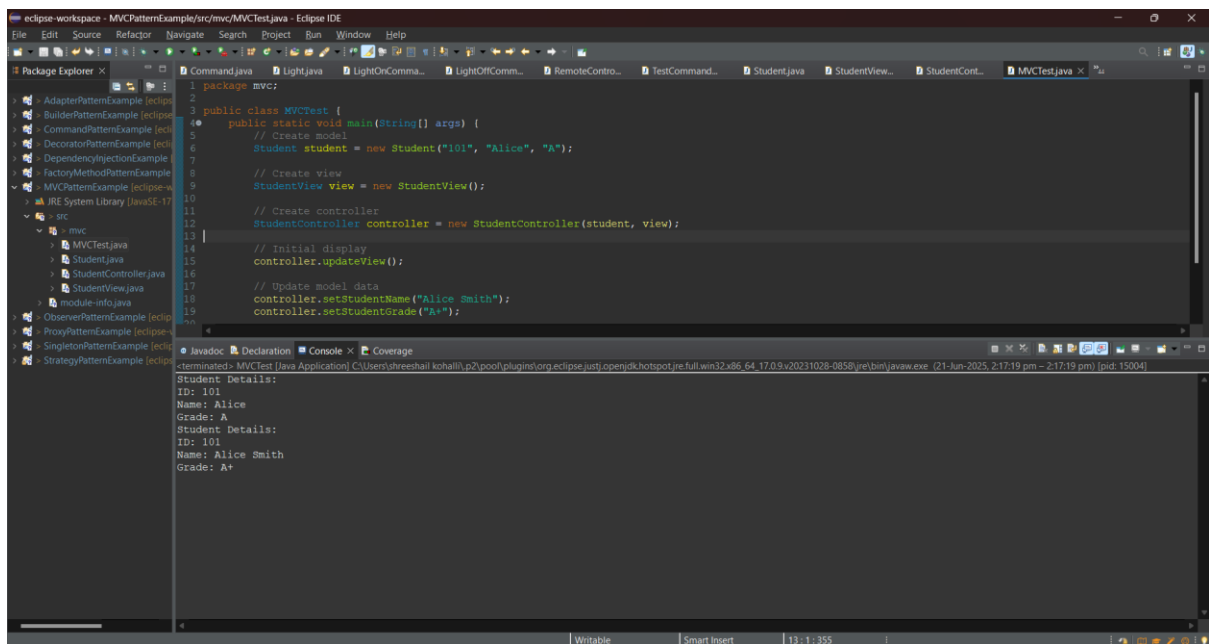
        // Initial display
        controller.updateView();

        // Update model data
        controller.setStudentName("Alice Smith");
        controller.setStudentGrade("A+");

        // Display updated data
        controller.updateView();
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:



Exercise 11: Implementing Dependency Injection

```
package di;

public interface CustomerRepository {
    String findCustomerById(String customerId);
}
```

```
package di;

public class CustomerRepositoryImpl implements CustomerRepository {
    @Override
    public String findCustomerById(String customerId) {
        // Simulate database lookup
        return "Customer Name for ID " + customerId;
    }
}
```

```
package di;

public class CustomerService {
    private final CustomerRepository customerRepository;

    // Constructor Injection
    public CustomerService(CustomerRepository customerRepository) {
        this.customerRepository = customerRepository;
    }

    public void printCustomer(String customerId) {
        String customer = customerRepository.findCustomerById(customerId);
        System.out.println("Customer Details: " + customer);
    }
}
```

```

package di;

public class DIApp {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Create the dependency
        CustomerRepository repository = new CustomerRepositoryImpl();

        // Inject it into the service
        CustomerService service = new CustomerService(repository);

        // Use the service
        service.printCustomer("C101");
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface. The Package Explorer on the left displays a project named 'DependencyInjectionExample' with a package 'di' containing files like 'CustomerRepository.java', 'CustomerRepositoryImpl.java', 'CustomerService.java', and 'DIApp.java'. The main editor shows the code for 'DIApp.java', which is identical to the code block above. The Console at the bottom shows the output of the application: 'Customer Details: Customer Name for ID C101'. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Writeable', 'Smart Insert', and the file path '15: 1: 377'.