Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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NeoColab_REC_CS23231_DATA STRUCTURES

REC_DS using C_Week 4_COD_Question 3

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

1. Problem Statement

Write a program to implement a queue using an array and pointers. The program should provide the following functionalities:

Insert an element into the queue. Delete an element from the queue. Display the elements in the queue.

The queue has a maximum capacity of 5 elements. If the queue is full and an insertion is attempted, a "Queue is full" message should be displayed. If the queue is empty and a deletion is attempted, a "Queue is empty" message should be displayed.

Input Format

Each line contains an integer representing the chosen option from 1 to 3.

Option 1: Insert an element into the queue followed by an integer representing the element to be inserted, separated by a space.

Option 2: Delete an element from the queue.

Option 3: Display the elements in the queue.

Output Format

For option 1 (insertion):-

- 1. The program outputs: "<data> is inserted in the queue." if the data is successfully inserted.
- 2. "Queue is full." if the queue is already full and cannot accept more elements.

For option 2 (deletion):-

- 1. The program outputs: "Deleted number is: <data>" if an element is successfully deleted and returns the value of the deleted element.
- 2. "Queue is empty." if the queue is empty no elements can be deleted.

For option 3 (display):-

- 1. The program outputs: "Elements in the queue are: <element1> <element2> ... <elementN>" where <element1>, <element2>, ..., <elementN> represent the elements present in the queue.
- 2. "Queue is empty." if the queue is empty no elements can be displayed.

For invalid options, the program outputs: "Invalid option."

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1 10

```
3
5
Output: 10 is inserted in the queue.
Elements in the queue are: 10
Invalid option.
Answer
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define max 5
int queue[max];
int front = -1, rear = -1;
int insertq(int *data)
  if(rear!=max-1)
    rear=rear+1;
    queue[rear]=*data;
    if(front==-1)
      front=0;
    return 1;
  return 0;
void delq()
  if(front!=-1)
    int b=queue[front];
    if(front==rear)
      front=rear=-1;
    else
      front=front+1;
```

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printf("Deleted number is: %d\n",b);
    return;
  printf("Queue is empty.\n");
void display()
  if(front==-1)
    printf("Queue is empty.\n");
    return;
  printf("Elements in the queue are: ");
  for(int i=front;i<=rear;i++)</pre>
    printf("%d ",queue[i]);
  printf("\n");
int main()
  int data, reply, option;
  while (1)
    if (scanf("%d", &option) != 1)
       break;
    switch (option)
       case 1:
         if (scanf("%d", &data) != 1)
            break;
         reply = insertq(&data);
         if (reply == 0)
            printf("Queue is full.\n");
            printf("%d is inserted in the queue.\n", data);
         break;
       case 2:
         delq(); // Called without arguments
         break;
       case 3:
         display();
```

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break;
default:
printf("Invalid option.\n");
break;
}
return 0;
}
```

Status: Correct Marks: 10/10