# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Batch: 2028

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 2 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

### Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

#### **Output Format**

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

- 1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
- 2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### Sample Test Case

```
Input: 5
abcde
2
X
Output: Updated list: a b c X d e
Answer
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node
  char data;
  struct node*next;
};
struct node*list=NULL;
void insert(char a)
  struct node*newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
  struct node*tempnode=list;
```

```
newnode->data=a;
  newnode->next=NULL;
  if(list==NULL)
    list=newnode;
  else
    while(tempnode->next!=NULL)
      tempnode=tempnode->next;
    tempnode->next=newnode;
void display()
  printf("Updated list: ");
  while(list!=NULL)
    printf("%c ",list->data);
    list=list->next;
void uplist(int a,char b)
  struct node*newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
  struct node*tempnode=list;
  newnode->data=b;
  newnode->next=NULL;
  if(a<0||list==NULL)
    printf("Invalid index\n");
    display();
    return;
  for(int i=0;tempnode!=NULL&&i<a;i++)
    tempnode=tempnode->next;
  if(tempnode==NULL)
```

```
printf("Invalid index\n");
    display();
    return;
  newnode->next=tempnode->next;
  tempnode->next=newnode;
  display();
int main()
  int a,b;
  char d;
  scanf("%d",&a);
  for(int i=0;i<a;i++)
    char c;
    scanf(" %c",&c);
    insert(c);
  scanf("%d",&b);
  scanf(" %c",&d);
  uplist(b,d);
  return 0;
}
```

Status: Correct Marks: 10/10