

## Compiler Design (CA3)

Total Marks 25

Write the correct choice (Answer any 5)

1 X 5 = 5

1. Parse tree is generated in the phase of
  - a. Syntax Analysis
  - b. Semantic Analysis
  - c. Code Optimization
  - d. Intermediate Code Generation
2.  $\text{FIRST}(\alpha\beta)$  is
  - a.  $\text{FIRST}(\alpha)$
  - b.  $\text{FIRST}(\alpha) \cup \text{FIRST}(\beta)$
  - c.  $\text{FIRST}(\alpha) \cup \text{FIRST}(\beta)$  if  $\text{FIRST}(\alpha)$  contains  $\epsilon$  else  $\text{FIRST}(\alpha)$
  - d. None of these
3. Left factoring guarantees
  - a. Not occurring of backtracking
  - b. Cycle free parse tree
  - c. Error free target code
  - d. Correct LL(1) parsing table
4. YACC builds up
  - a. SLR parsing table
  - b. LALR parsing table
  - c. Canonical LR parsing table
  - d. None of these
5. The regular expression  $(a|b)^*abb$  denotes
  - a. All possible combinations of a's and b's
  - b. Set of all strings ending with abb
  - c. Set of all strings starting with a and ending with abb
  - d. None of these
6. An annotated parse tree is a parse tree
  - a. With values of only some attributes shown at parse tree nodes
  - b. With attribute values shown at the parse tree node
  - c. Without attribute values shown at the parse tree nodes
  - d. With grammar symbols shown at the parse tree nodes
7. An intermediate code form is \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Postfix Notation
  - b. Syntax Trees
  - c. Three address code
  - d. All of the mentioned

Answer the following (Answer any 4)

4 X 5 = 20

8. What is a 'handle'? Consider the grammar  $E \rightarrow E + n \mid E \times n \mid n$ . For a sentence  $n + n \times n$ , write the handles in the right-sentential forms of the reduction. What is predictive parsing? [5]

9. Draw the Syntax Tree and generate the postfix notation of the expression  $a := b * - c + b * - c$  [5]

10. Draw the annotated parse tree of real id1, id2, id3 for the following grammar [5]

$D \rightarrow T L$   
 $T \rightarrow \text{int}$   
 $T \rightarrow \text{real}$   
 $L \rightarrow L_1, \text{id}$   
 $L \rightarrow \text{id}$

11. Design the dependency graph for the following grammar: [5]

$S \rightarrow T \text{ List}$   
 $T \rightarrow \text{int}$   
 $T \rightarrow \text{float}$   
 $T \rightarrow \text{char}$   
 $T \rightarrow \text{double}$   
 $\text{List} \rightarrow \text{List}_1, \text{id}$   
 $\text{List} \rightarrow \text{id}$

12. Write the quadruple, triple, indirect triple for the statement [5]  
 $a := b * - c + b * - c$

13. Draw a DAG for expression  $a + a * (b - c) + (b - c) * d$  [5]