# United College of Engineering and Research, Allahabad Digital Image Processing

B.Tech (8<sup>th</sup> Semester) CSE First Sessional Exam, 2016-17

Time:2hours Max Marks: 30

#### Section A

## Attempt All Questions in section A

(1x10=10)

- 1. What do you understand by Digital Image Processing?
- 2. List any four application of digital image processing.
- 3. What do you mean by image enhancement?
- 4. Discuss the two approaches of image enhancement.
- 5. Describe image negative transformation.
- 6. List any two advantages and disadvantages of digital images.
- 7. What do you mean by brightness and contrast in an image.
- 8. Explain region, boundary and edge.
- 9. Explain 4-Neighbour and 8-Neighbour of a pixel.
- 10. How many intensity levels will be there in a 24 bits image.

#### **Section B**

# Attempt Any three Questions from Section B

(3x4=12)

- 1. What is a digital image? Classify the digital images.
- 2. Describe different elements of an image processing system with suitable diagram.
- 3. Explain with help of an example sampling and quantization.
- 4. Describe various components of an image processing system with suitable diagram.
- 5. Explain how an image is formed in the human eye and how it adapt and discriminate brightness level?

#### Section C

## Attempt Any one Question from Section C

(1x8=8)

- 1. (a) Explain the Log transformation and Inverse Log transformation. Write its advantages.
  - (b) What do you mean by Gamma correction in power law transformation.. what is the importance of gamma correction in power law transformation.
- 2. Consider the image segment shown. Let  $V=\{1,2\}$  and compute the length of the shortest 4-, 8-, and m-path between p & q. if a particular path does not exist between these points explain why.

3	1	2	1 (q)
2	2	0	2
1	2	1	1
(p) 1	0	1	2

- 3. consider the two image subsets  $S_1$  and  $S_2$ , shown below. For  $V = \{1\}$ , determine whether these two subsets are
  - (a) 4-adjacent
  - (b) 8-adjacent
  - (c) m-adjacent

	$S_1$			$S_2$					
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1