PokeNet

June 25, 2020

```
[1]: # Importing all necessary libraries
     import numpy as np
     import pandas as pd
     import cv2 as cv # requires manual install to Anaconda
     import os
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     from matplotlib import style
     import seaborn as sns
     import warnings
     import gc
     import requests
     import random
     from icrawler.builtin import GoogleImageCrawler # requires manual install to_{\sqcup}
     \rightarrowAnaconda
     from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
     # Keras, Tensorflow stuff for CNN/VGG
     from keras.utils import to_categorical
     from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
     from keras import backend as K
     from keras.utils import np_utils
     from keras.models import Sequential
     from keras.layers import GlobalAveragePooling2D, Lambda, Conv2D, MaxPooling2D,
     →Dropout, Dense, Flatten, Activation
     from keras.layers.normalization import BatchNormalization
     from keras.optimizers import SGD, RMSprop, Adam
     # plot style preferences
     style.use('fivethirtyeight')
     sns.set_style("darkgrid")
     %matplotlib inline
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

```
[197]: # Crawl for images of specified pokemon
pokemon = ['Pikachu', 'Squirtle', 'Bulbasaur', 'Charmander', 'Mewtwo']
```

```
for i in pokemon:
    crawler = GoogleImageCrawler(storage={'root_dir': 'dataset/' + i})
    crawler.crawl(keyword=i, max_num=500, min_size=(96,96))
# ran this later to get detective pikachu images from google
# have to manual go through images to get outliers and then add the good ones
# to our main dataset manually
for i in pokemon:
    crawler = GoogleImageCrawler(storage={'root dir': 'outliers/' + i})
    crawler.crawl(keyword='Detective Pikachu ' + i, max_num=100,__
 \rightarrowmin size=(96,96))
2020-06-25 00:54:16,335 - INFO - icrawler.crawler - start crawling...
2020-06-25 00:54:16,336 - INFO - icrawler.crawler - starting 1 feeder threads...
2020-06-25 00:54:16,337 - INFO - feeder - thread feeder-001 exit
2020-06-25 00:54:16,337 - INFO - icrawler.crawler - starting 1 parser threads...
2020-06-25 00:54:16,339 - INFO - icrawler.crawler - starting 1 downloader
threads...
2020-06-25 00:54:16,919 - INFO - parser - parsing result page https://www.google
.com/search?q=Detective+Pikachu+Squirtle&ijn=0&start=0&tbs=&tbm=isch
2020-06-25 00:54:17,095 - INFO - downloader - image #1
https://i.ytimg.com/vi/wbFt4PpwggQ/maxresdefault.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:17,716 - INFO - downloader - image #2 https://cdn.vox-cdn.com/
thumbor/7CFv19b0UpEQviCDY0RfXzHBoZ0=/1400x0/filters:no_upscale()/cdn.vox-cdn.com
/uploads/chorus_asset/file/16023556/Screen_Shot_2019_04_10_at_5.06.16_PM.png
2020-06-25 00:54:17,752 - INFO - downloader - image #3
https://i.ytimg.com/vi/DPE3J9ama_E/maxresdefault.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:17,913 - INFO - downloader - image #4 https://images-wixmp-ed3
0a86b8c4ca887773594c2. \verb|wixmp.com/f/295fb76c-7179-4c70-a508-a1cce61a876f/dd4aps3-5|
c7a8849-aab1-4f8f-933e-84240f3c1c35.png?token=eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzI1Ni
J9.eyJzdWIiOiJ1cm46YXBwOiIsImlzcyI6InVybjphcHA6Iiwib2JqIjpbW3sicGFOaCI6IlwvZlwvM
jk1ZmI3NmMtNzE3OSOOYzcwLWE1MDgtYTFjY2U2MWE4NzZmXC9kZDRhcHMzLTVjN2E4ODQ5LWFhYjEtN
GY4ZiO5MzNlLTgOMjQwZjNjMWMzNS5wbmcifV1dLCJhdWQiOlsidXJuOnNlcnZpY2U6ZmlsZS5kb3dub
G9hZCJdfQ.yolWS0EufTtHvpjGsDVvkogEkh8gJSk7EaYolU4_rsM
2020-06-25 00:54:18,029 - INFO - downloader - image #5
https://cdna.artstation.com/p/assets/images/images/017/754/158/large/julie-
tardieu-06.jpg?1557228628
2020-06-25 00:54:18,265 - INFO - downloader - image #6
https://www.thehdroom.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/new-detective-pikachu-
footage.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:18,621 - INFO - downloader - image #7
https://cdn1.thr.com/sites/default/files/2019/05/detective_pikachu-bulbasaur-
publicity-h 2019.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:18,641 - INFO - downloader - image #8 https://cdn.vox-cdn.com/
thumbor/gOdaWh TciOX-n5x5viFlOpllmE=/1400x1400/filters:format(png)/cdn.vox-cdn.c
om/uploads/chorus_asset/file/16022665/Screen_Shot_2019_04_10_at_12.26.32_PM.png
2020-06-25 00:54:18,907 - INFO - downloader - image #9 https://nerdist.com/wp-
```

```
content/uploads/2019/05/Detective-Pikachu-casting-1200x676.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:19,100 - INFO - downloader - image #10
https://cdn.dribbble.com/users/2367883/screenshots/6477123/shot-
cropped-1557766487823.png
2020-06-25 00:54:19,379 - INFO - downloader - image #11
https://thepopinsider.com/wp-
content/uploads/2019/04/DetectivePikachu Squirtle.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:20,120 - INFO - downloader - image #12
http://ricedigital.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/Squirtle-555x350.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:20,929 - INFO - downloader - image #13
https://i.pinimg.com/originals/95/91/34/95913461a301b5215953a491ad57bcb1.gif
2020-06-25 00:54:22,236 - INFO - downloader - image #14 https://66.media.tumblr.
com/6ac780a38a8d9eafed01daf41d6cd45b/tumblr_ps1sykZPEV1vplr8j_400.png
2020-06-25 00:54:22,637 - INFO - downloader - image #15
https://www.thesun.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/asc-composite-
detectivepikachu.jpg?strip=all&quality=100&w=1200&h=800&crop=1
2020-06-25 00:54:22,810 - INFO - downloader - image #16 https://external-preview
.redd.it/9XiADhPsTauolR5moAjku0g7oi2Gm1TZ1dB9dlqSjRc.jpg?auto=webp&s=5d6316c1478
5f103d838b5ca1d7e8bb0a868bafa
2020-06-25 00:54:24,014 - INFO - downloader - image #17 https://www.channelnewsa
sia.com/image/11313830/1x1/600/600/303b5411eb34a1eaeed382ebde634b24/Bg/pokemon.j
pg
2020-06-25 00:54:24,174 - INFO - downloader - image #18
https://s3.amazonaws.com/prod-
media.gameinformer.com/styles/full/s3/2018/11/12/77db3cda/pikachumovie.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:24,414 - INFO - downloader - image #19
https://i.redd.it/ce5pubg191u21.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:24,497 - INFO - downloader - image #20 https://cdn.vox-cdn.com/
thumbor/sQXDU149gchks fgxkqvaXji4pI=/1400x1400/filters:format(jpeg)/cdn.vox-
cdn.com/uploads/chorus_asset/file/13430765/detective_pikachu_trailer_24_1920.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:24,607 - INFO - downloader - image #21
https://d13ezvd6yrslxm.cloudfront.net/wp/wp-content/images/detective-pikachu-
poster-cropped-700x339.jpeg
2020-06-25 00:54:25,204 - INFO - downloader - image #22 https://poketouch.files.
wordpress.com/2018/11/pokemon detective pikachu movie bulbasaur morelull and jus
tice smith holding pikachu.png
2020-06-25 00:54:25,973 - INFO - downloader - image #23 https://imagenes.milenio
.com/Byd9it6e0jOav0llTLNEsLNZgb8=/958x596/https://www.milenio.com/uploads/media/
2019/04/10/el-meme-vamo-a-calmano_23_0_1607_1000.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:26,152 - INFO - downloader - image #24
https://cdn.images.express.co.uk/img/dynamic/36/750x445/1044754.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:26,288 - INFO - downloader - image #25
https://i.ytimg.com/vi/M3E_g0z9Cys/maxresdefault.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:26,647 - INFO - downloader - image #26
https://static0.srcdn.com/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/Detective-
Pikachu-Squirtle.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:26,935 - INFO - downloader - image #27
https://i.imgur.com/misRiiZ.png
```

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2020-06-25 00:54:27,042 - INFO - downloader - image #28
https://cdn.mos.cms.futurecdn.net/MphYS8aibgiFZVT3de4bSV.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:27,108 - INFO - downloader - image #29
https://i.redd.it/yh6woxws11y11.png
2020-06-25 00:54:27,527 - INFO - downloader - image #30
https://static1.srcdn.com/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/Detective-
Pikachu-Every-Pokemon.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:28,071 - INFO - downloader - image #31
https://miro.medium.com/max/1200/1*pIhWVOtVAJDUmUJP1jRtVQ.png
2020-06-25 00:54:28,246 - INFO - downloader - image #32
https://media.comicbook.com/2018/11/detective-pikachu-starter-
header-1143895-1280x0.jpeg
2020-06-25 00:54:28,320 - INFO - downloader - image #33 https://cdn.vox-cdn.com/
thumbor/Itoov8zegYkBSrG7ea35aU82bc8=/1400x0/filters:no_upscale()/cdn.vox-cdn.com
/uploads/chorus_asset/file/16023618/Screen_Shot_2019_04_10_at_5.19.56_PM.png
2020-06-25 00:54:28,464 - ERROR - downloader - Response status code 404, file
http://mouse.latercera.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/detective-pikachu-1.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:28,582 - INFO - downloader - image #34
https://d1lss44hh2trtw.cloudfront.net/assets/article/2019/02/26/all-pokemon-in-
detective-pikachu feature.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:34,696 - ERROR - downloader - Exception caught when downloading
file https://sm.ign.com/t/ign_ap/gallery/e/every-poke/every-pokemon-in-the-
detective-pikachu-movie_pexr.1080.jpg, error:
HTTPSConnectionPool(host='sm.ign.com', port=443): Read timed out. (read
timeout=5), remaining retry times: 2
2020-06-25 00:54:35,358 - INFO - downloader - image #35
https://sm.ign.com/t/ign_ap/gallery/e/every-poke/every-pokemon-in-the-detective-
pikachu-movie_pexr.1080.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:35,476 - INFO - downloader - image #36
https://pbs.twimg.com/media/D3zpHLvUOAE3s5b.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:36,012 - INFO - downloader - image #37 https://nerdist.com/wp-
content/uploads/2019/02/Detective-Pikachu-Braviary.png
2020-06-25 00:54:36,450 - INFO - downloader - image #38
https://movies.mxdwn.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/download.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:36,507 - INFO - downloader - image #39 https://cdn.vox-cdn.com/
thumbor/v2U85x7stV62ecUKZmjqSjpPzNY=/0x0:1024x500/1200x800/filters:focal(236x289
:398x451)/cdn.vox-cdn.com/uploads/chorus image/image/63721566/Banner.0.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:36,661 - INFO - downloader - image #40
https://ae01.alicdn.com/kf/Haffd9ac9cbe841f2881061343a89f883x/Takara-Tomy-
Pokemon-Detective-pikachu-Psyduck-Mewtwo-Bulbasaur-Squirtle-Eevee-anime-action-
toy-figures-model.jpg_q50.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:36,892 - INFO - downloader - image #41
https://media.distractify.com/brand-img/I5aSU-EaQ/480x252/detective-
pikachu-1557498103339.jpg
2020-06-25 00:54:36,948 - INFO - downloader - image #42
https://i.imgur.com/GERfojf.jpg?fb
2020-06-25 00:54:37,048 - INFO - downloader - image #43 https://pyxis.nymag.com/
v1/imgs/4a9/af5/e736d91cd589d1fe2545d1bb1d00b7ba95-08-psyduck.rsquare.w700.jpg
```

```
2020-06-25 00:54:37,125 - INFO - downloader - image #44
    https://dllss44hh2trtw.cloudfront.net/assets/editorial/2019/02/det-pikachu-
    bulbasaur.jpg
    2020-06-25 00:54:37,383 - INFO - downloader - image #45 https://images-wixmp-ed3
    0a86b8c4ca887773594c2.wixmp.com/f/295fb76c-7179-4c70-a508-a1cce61a876f/dcrxray-e
    f618793-8f15-4bee-b1b2-250d0808a43b.png?token=eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzI1Ni
    J9.eyJzdWIiOiJ1cm46YXBwOiIsImlzcyI6InVybjphcHA6Iiwib2JqIjpbW3sicGFOaCI6IlwvZlwvM
    \verb|jk1ZmI3NmMtNzE3OSOOYzcwLWE1MDgtYTFjY2U2MWE4NzZmXC9kY3J4cmF5LWVmNjE4NzkzLThmMTUtN| \\
    GJ1ZS1iMWIyLTI1MGQwODA4YTQzYi5wbmcifV1dLCJhdWQi0lsidXJuOnNlcnZpY2U6ZmlsZS5kb3dub
    G9hZCJdfQ.gIMfBE21wUopFBooMZ-DPOb4hFD8sXmQoisRTGM4nNQ
    2020-06-25 00:54:37,789 - INFO - downloader - image #46
    https://en.freegames66.com/wp-
    content/uploads/posts/77eb10760b8342249f490b3ee8e62a64.jpg
    2020-06-25 00:54:37,948 - INFO - downloader - image #47 https://www.channelnewsa
    sia.com/image/11312896/1x1/600/600/5f39060743064ad8d1928bab67390c09/ge/snorlax-
    pokemon-detective-pikachu.png
    2020-06-25 00:54:38,306 - INFO - downloader - image #48
    https://static1.srcdn.com/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/Detective-
    Pikachu-Pokemon-Header.jpg
    2020-06-25 00:54:38,416 - INFO - downloader - image #49 https://img.ifunny.co/im
    ages/8f875b92c29da85d0db757abb6b9dfd793e72846880d56e3cb62bb61ea510ca0 1.jpg
    2020-06-25 00:54:38,440 - INFO - downloader - image #50 https://pyxis.nymag.com/
    v1/imgs/635/968/cdd9e17681dc850b2dee6eb0f51d667313-06-detective-
    pikachu.rsquare.w700.jpg
    2020-06-25 00:54:38,791 - INFO - downloader - downloaded images reach max num,
    thread downloader-001 is ready to exit
    2020-06-25 00:54:38,792 - INFO - downloader - thread downloader-001 exit
    2020-06-25 00:54:39,407 - INFO - icrawler.crawler - Crawling task done!
    2020-06-25 00:54:39,444 - INFO - parser - downloaded image reached max num,
    thread parser-001 is ready to exit
    2020-06-25 00:54:39,445 - INFO - parser - thread parser-001 exit
[2]: #constants
     DATA_DIR = '/Users/brandonreid/Science/pokemon'
     IMG SIZE = 96
     LEARN_RATE = 1e-4
     IMAGE_DIMS = (IMG_SIZE, IMG_SIZE, 3)
     EPOCHS = 100
     SEED = 42
     FIG_SIZE = (12, 5)
     BS = 32
[3]: # obtain number of images for each pokemon
     pokemon = os.listdir(DATA_DIR)
     print('Total number of pokemon:', len(pokemon))
     images = {}
```

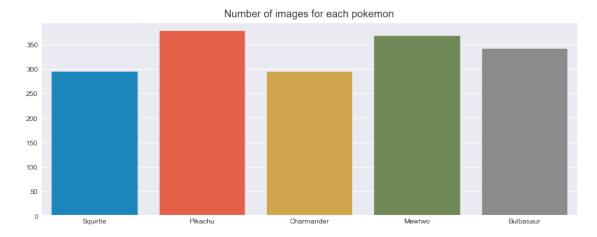
```
for poke in pokemon:
    images[poke] = len(os.listdir(os.path.join(DATA_DIR, poke)))

print('Total number of images:', sum(list(images.values())))

classes = list(images.keys())
    counts = list(images.values())

fig = plt.figure(figsize = FIG_SIZE)
    sns.barplot(x=classes, y=counts).set_title('Number of images for each pokemon')
    plt.show()
```

Total number of pokemon: 5
Total number of images: 1679



```
[4]: data = [] # List for data (images)
labels = [] # List for data labels

# Loop through pokemon classes
for poke in pokemon:
    path = os.path.join(DATA_DIR, poke) # dir of pokemon

# randomize image paths before resizing them
    image_paths = sorted(list(os.listdir(path)))
    random.seed(SEED)
    random.shuffle(image_paths)

# loop over each image of pokemon
for img in image_paths:
    image = cv.imread(os.path.join(path, img))
    try:
```

```
data.append(cv.resize(image, (IMG_SIZE, IMG_SIZE))) # add resized

→ image to dataset

labels.append(pokemon.index(poke)) # add label as index of pokemon

except: # error handling for unreadable images

print(os.path.join(path, img), '-> UNREADABLE')

continue

print(len(data), " TOTAL IMAGES PROCESSED")
```

/Users/brandonreid/Science/pokemon/Mewtwo/ed9eb0e7d3494c6992e06196f5b7cc05.svg -> UNREADABLE

/Users/brandonreid/Science/pokemon/Bulbasaur/000007.gif -> UNREADABLE 1677 TOTAL IMAGES PROCESSED

```
[5]: X = np.array(data).reshape(-1, IMG_SIZE, IMG_SIZE, 3) / 255.0 # Reshape and ⇒scale images
y = to_categorical(labels, num_classes = len(pokemon)) # Labelize

print("[INFO] data matrix: {:.2f}MB".format(
X.nbytes / (1024 * 1000.0)))
```

[INFO] data matrix: 362.23MB

```
[6]: # Cross Validation
# Popular method to train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size = 0.2, random_state = SEED)
```

```
[7]: # Defining ImageDataGenerator & construct data augmentation
     # useful for fitting model to provide different image types, angles, rotations,
     \rightarrowetc.
     # I have excluded this due to how much time it adds to trail the modal
     # after looking further https://qithub.com/keras-team/keras/issues/12683
     # this is a known issue
     aug = ImageDataGenerator(rotation_range = 25, # Degree range for random_
      \rightarrowrotations
                              width_shift_range = 0.1, # Range for horizontal shift
                              height_shift_range = 0.1, # Range for vertical shift
                              zoom range = 0.2, # Range for random zoom
                              horizontal_flip = True, # Randomly flip inputs_
      \rightarrowhorizontally
                              shear_range = 0.2, # Shear Intensity
                              fill_mode="nearest")
     aug.fit(X train) # ideally would augment training image set
```

```
[8]: model = Sequential() # set up the modal for sequential layers
     # SEQUENCE LAYER: CONV => RELU => POOL
     model.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), padding="same", input_shape=IMAGE_DIMS)) #CONV
     model.add(Activation("relu")) #RELU
     model.add(BatchNormalization(axis=-1))
     model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(3, 3))) # POOL
     model.add(Dropout(0.25)) #Dropout to next sequence
     # SEQUENCE LAYER: (CONV => RELU) * 2 => POOL
     model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), padding="same"))
     model.add(Activation("relu"))
     model.add(BatchNormalization(axis=-1))
     model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), padding="same"))
     model.add(Activation("relu"))
     model.add(BatchNormalization(axis=1))
    model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
     model.add(Dropout(0.25)) # Dropout to next sequence
     # SEQUENCE LAYER: (CONV => RELU) * 2 => POOL
     model.add(Conv2D(128, (3, 3), padding="same"))
     model.add(Activation("relu"))
     model.add(BatchNormalization(axis=-1))
     model.add(Conv2D(128, (3, 3), padding="same"))
     model.add(Activation("relu"))
     model.add(BatchNormalization(axis=-1))
     model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
     model.add(Dropout(0.25)) # Dropout to next sequence
     # SEQUENCE LAYER: first (and only) set of FC => RELU layers
     model.add(Flatten())
     model.add(Dense(1024))
     model.add(Activation("relu"))
     model.add(BatchNormalization())
     model.add(Dropout(0.5)) # Dropout to next sequence
     # softmax classifier
     model.add(Dense(len(pokemon))) # Dense is number of classes to predict
     model.add(Activation("softmax"))
     model.summary()
     # optimizer
```

model.compile(Adam(lr=LEARN_RATE), loss='categorical_crossentropy', →metrics=["accuracy"])

Model: "sequential_1"

-		
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 96, 96, 32)	896
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 96, 96, 32)	0
batch_normalization_1 (Batch	(None, 96, 96, 32)	128
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2	(None, 32, 32, 32)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 64)	18496
activation_2 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32, 64)	0
batch_normalization_2 (Batch	(None, 32, 32, 64)	256
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 64)	36928
activation_3 (Activation)	(None, 32, 32, 64)	0
batch_normalization_3 (Batch	(None, 32, 32, 64)	128
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2	(None, 16, 16, 64)	0
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 16, 16, 64)	0
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 128)	73856
activation_4 (Activation)	(None, 16, 16, 128)	0
batch_normalization_4 (Batch	(None, 16, 16, 128)	512
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16, 128)	147584
activation_5 (Activation)	(None, 16, 16, 128)	0
batch_normalization_5 (Batch	(None, 16, 16, 128)	512
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2	(None, 8, 8, 128)	0
	=======================================	

```
_____
  flatten_1 (Flatten)
                 (None, 8192)
  _____
  dense 1 (Dense)
                 (None, 1024)
                                8389632
  _____
  activation 6 (Activation) (None, 1024)
  batch_normalization_6 (Batch (None, 1024)
                                 4096
  dropout_4 (Dropout) (None, 1024)
                 (None, 5)
  dense_2 (Dense)
                                 5125
    -----
  activation_7 (Activation) (None, 5)
  ______
  Total params: 8,678,149
  Trainable params: 8,675,333
  Non-trainable params: 2,816
   ._____
[9]: history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, batch_size=BS,
            epochs=EPOCHS, verbose=1, validation_data=(X_test, y_test))
  # history = model.fit_generator(aug.flow(X_train, y_train, batch_size=BS),
               validation_data=(X_test, y_test),
  #
               steps_per_epoch=len(X_train) // BS,
  #
               epochs=EPOCHS,
  #
               verbose=1)
  Train on 1341 samples, validate on 336 samples
  Epoch 1/100
  accuracy: 0.5019 - val_loss: 1.5788 - val_accuracy: 0.3869
  Epoch 2/100
  accuracy: 0.7278 - val_loss: 1.5542 - val_accuracy: 0.2351
  Epoch 3/100
  accuracy: 0.7673 - val_loss: 1.6577 - val_accuracy: 0.1875
  Epoch 4/100
  accuracy: 0.8061 - val_loss: 1.6550 - val_accuracy: 0.2411
  Epoch 5/100
  accuracy: 0.8166 - val_loss: 2.0370 - val_accuracy: 0.1875
  Epoch 6/100
```

dropout_3 (Dropout) (None, 8, 8, 128)

```
accuracy: 0.8553 - val_loss: 2.5136 - val_accuracy: 0.1994
Epoch 7/100
accuracy: 0.8665 - val_loss: 2.7008 - val_accuracy: 0.2470
Epoch 8/100
accuracy: 0.8792 - val_loss: 2.5530 - val_accuracy: 0.3036
Epoch 9/100
accuracy: 0.8889 - val_loss: 2.1155 - val_accuracy: 0.4107
Epoch 10/100
accuracy: 0.8852 - val_loss: 1.5435 - val_accuracy: 0.5655
Epoch 11/100
accuracy: 0.9045 - val_loss: 1.3093 - val_accuracy: 0.6101
Epoch 12/100
accuracy: 0.9008 - val_loss: 1.0530 - val_accuracy: 0.6905
Epoch 13/100
accuracy: 0.8949 - val_loss: 0.8240 - val_accuracy: 0.7679
Epoch 14/100
accuracy: 0.9113 - val_loss: 0.7726 - val_accuracy: 0.7827
Epoch 15/100
accuracy: 0.9284 - val_loss: 0.7797 - val_accuracy: 0.7946
Epoch 16/100
accuracy: 0.9239 - val_loss: 0.6989 - val_accuracy: 0.8155
Epoch 17/100
accuracy: 0.9292 - val_loss: 0.7002 - val_accuracy: 0.8095
Epoch 18/100
accuracy: 0.9195 - val_loss: 0.6816 - val_accuracy: 0.8036
Epoch 19/100
accuracy: 0.9441 - val_loss: 0.6231 - val_accuracy: 0.8065
Epoch 20/100
accuracy: 0.9508 - val_loss: 0.8104 - val_accuracy: 0.7946
Epoch 21/100
1341/1341 [============= ] - 51s 38ms/step - loss: 0.1800 -
accuracy: 0.9262 - val_loss: 0.6092 - val_accuracy: 0.8244
Epoch 22/100
1341/1341 [============= ] - 51s 38ms/step - loss: 0.1489 -
```

```
accuracy: 0.9508 - val_loss: 0.7116 - val_accuracy: 0.8036
Epoch 23/100
accuracy: 0.9396 - val_loss: 0.6660 - val_accuracy: 0.8244
Epoch 24/100
accuracy: 0.9575 - val_loss: 0.5849 - val_accuracy: 0.8214
Epoch 25/100
accuracy: 0.9597 - val_loss: 0.5881 - val_accuracy: 0.8274
Epoch 26/100
accuracy: 0.9575 - val_loss: 0.5462 - val_accuracy: 0.8393
Epoch 27/100
accuracy: 0.9567 - val_loss: 0.6029 - val_accuracy: 0.8423
Epoch 28/100
accuracy: 0.9545 - val_loss: 0.5968 - val_accuracy: 0.8333
Epoch 29/100
accuracy: 0.9523 - val_loss: 0.6392 - val_accuracy: 0.8482
Epoch 30/100
accuracy: 0.9553 - val_loss: 0.6015 - val_accuracy: 0.8423
Epoch 31/100
accuracy: 0.9605 - val_loss: 0.6175 - val_accuracy: 0.8423
Epoch 32/100
accuracy: 0.9560 - val_loss: 0.7695 - val_accuracy: 0.8274
Epoch 33/100
accuracy: 0.9590 - val_loss: 0.6264 - val_accuracy: 0.8423
Epoch 34/100
accuracy: 0.9687 - val_loss: 0.6512 - val_accuracy: 0.8452
Epoch 35/100
accuracy: 0.9620 - val_loss: 0.6187 - val_accuracy: 0.8482
Epoch 36/100
accuracy: 0.9627 - val_loss: 0.6091 - val_accuracy: 0.8423
Epoch 37/100
accuracy: 0.9709 - val_loss: 0.6233 - val_accuracy: 0.8452
Epoch 38/100
```

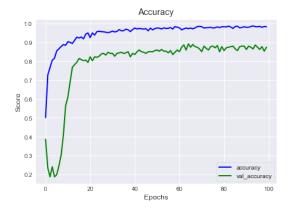
```
accuracy: 0.9672 - val_loss: 0.6216 - val_accuracy: 0.8512
Epoch 39/100
accuracy: 0.9582 - val_loss: 0.7105 - val_accuracy: 0.8244
Epoch 40/100
accuracy: 0.9687 - val_loss: 0.5789 - val_accuracy: 0.8423
Epoch 41/100
accuracy: 0.9769 - val_loss: 0.6102 - val_accuracy: 0.8363
Epoch 42/100
accuracy: 0.9717 - val_loss: 0.5599 - val_accuracy: 0.8512
Epoch 43/100
accuracy: 0.9746 - val_loss: 0.5439 - val_accuracy: 0.8601
Epoch 44/100
accuracy: 0.9724 - val_loss: 0.5344 - val_accuracy: 0.8512
Epoch 45/100
accuracy: 0.9717 - val_loss: 0.5910 - val_accuracy: 0.8482
Epoch 46/100
accuracy: 0.9732 - val_loss: 0.5803 - val_accuracy: 0.8423
Epoch 47/100
accuracy: 0.9620 - val_loss: 0.6365 - val_accuracy: 0.8512
Epoch 48/100
accuracy: 0.9761 - val_loss: 0.5934 - val_accuracy: 0.8512
Epoch 49/100
accuracy: 0.9672 - val_loss: 0.5836 - val_accuracy: 0.8512
Epoch 50/100
accuracy: 0.9739 - val_loss: 0.5401 - val_accuracy: 0.8571
Epoch 51/100
accuracy: 0.9769 - val_loss: 0.5372 - val_accuracy: 0.8601
Epoch 52/100
accuracy: 0.9761 - val_loss: 0.6061 - val_accuracy: 0.8542
Epoch 53/100
1341/1341 [============= ] - 47s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0853 -
accuracy: 0.9717 - val_loss: 0.5482 - val_accuracy: 0.8631
Epoch 54/100
1341/1341 [============= ] - 47s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0701 -
```

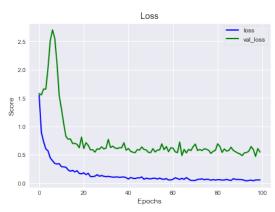
```
accuracy: 0.9776 - val_loss: 0.5821 - val_accuracy: 0.8542
Epoch 55/100
accuracy: 0.9746 - val_loss: 0.5832 - val_accuracy: 0.8542
Epoch 56/100
accuracy: 0.9754 - val_loss: 0.6908 - val_accuracy: 0.8452
Epoch 57/100
accuracy: 0.9791 - val_loss: 0.5891 - val_accuracy: 0.8571
Epoch 58/100
accuracy: 0.9717 - val_loss: 0.6435 - val_accuracy: 0.8363
Epoch 59/100
accuracy: 0.9843 - val_loss: 0.5528 - val_accuracy: 0.8482
Epoch 60/100
accuracy: 0.9814 - val_loss: 0.6210 - val_accuracy: 0.8601
Epoch 61/100
accuracy: 0.9776 - val_loss: 0.6162 - val_accuracy: 0.8512
Epoch 62/100
accuracy: 0.9672 - val_loss: 0.5510 - val_accuracy: 0.8750
Epoch 63/100
accuracy: 0.9724 - val_loss: 0.5361 - val_accuracy: 0.8869
Epoch 64/100
accuracy: 0.9769 - val_loss: 0.7227 - val_accuracy: 0.8601
Epoch 65/100
accuracy: 0.9732 - val_loss: 0.4851 - val_accuracy: 0.8929
Epoch 66/100
accuracy: 0.9769 - val_loss: 0.5938 - val_accuracy: 0.8750
Epoch 67/100
accuracy: 0.9724 - val_loss: 0.5318 - val_accuracy: 0.8899
Epoch 68/100
accuracy: 0.9776 - val_loss: 0.5941 - val_accuracy: 0.8780
Epoch 69/100
1341/1341 [============= ] - 44s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0459 -
accuracy: 0.9843 - val_loss: 0.5724 - val_accuracy: 0.8750
Epoch 70/100
```

```
accuracy: 0.9858 - val_loss: 0.6388 - val_accuracy: 0.8661
Epoch 71/100
accuracy: 0.9836 - val_loss: 0.6877 - val_accuracy: 0.8512
Epoch 72/100
accuracy: 0.9769 - val_loss: 0.5737 - val_accuracy: 0.8810
Epoch 73/100
accuracy: 0.9784 - val_loss: 0.5921 - val_accuracy: 0.8690
Epoch 74/100
accuracy: 0.9791 - val_loss: 0.5728 - val_accuracy: 0.8601
Epoch 75/100
accuracy: 0.9806 - val_loss: 0.6036 - val_accuracy: 0.8780
Epoch 76/100
accuracy: 0.9769 - val_loss: 0.5974 - val_accuracy: 0.8810
Epoch 77/100
accuracy: 0.9784 - val_loss: 0.5772 - val_accuracy: 0.8720
Epoch 78/100
accuracy: 0.9828 - val_loss: 0.5228 - val_accuracy: 0.8839
Epoch 79/100
accuracy: 0.9791 - val_loss: 0.5604 - val_accuracy: 0.8512
Epoch 80/100
accuracy: 0.9836 - val_loss: 0.5755 - val_accuracy: 0.8780
Epoch 81/100
accuracy: 0.9836 - val_loss: 0.6922 - val_accuracy: 0.8571
Epoch 82/100
accuracy: 0.9828 - val loss: 0.6459 - val accuracy: 0.8720
Epoch 83/100
accuracy: 0.9866 - val_loss: 0.5417 - val_accuracy: 0.8750
Epoch 84/100
accuracy: 0.9821 - val_loss: 0.6018 - val_accuracy: 0.8780
Epoch 85/100
accuracy: 0.9746 - val_loss: 0.5642 - val_accuracy: 0.8810
Epoch 86/100
```

```
accuracy: 0.9851 - val_loss: 0.5734 - val_accuracy: 0.8661
  Epoch 87/100
  accuracy: 0.9866 - val_loss: 0.6318 - val_accuracy: 0.8571
  Epoch 88/100
  accuracy: 0.9776 - val_loss: 0.5764 - val_accuracy: 0.8780
  Epoch 89/100
  accuracy: 0.9799 - val_loss: 0.5530 - val_accuracy: 0.8810
  Epoch 90/100
  accuracy: 0.9836 - val_loss: 0.5291 - val_accuracy: 0.8810
  Epoch 91/100
  accuracy: 0.9806 - val_loss: 0.5133 - val_accuracy: 0.8631
  Epoch 92/100
  accuracy: 0.9806 - val_loss: 0.4840 - val_accuracy: 0.8810
  Epoch 93/100
  accuracy: 0.9851 - val_loss: 0.5326 - val_accuracy: 0.8750
  Epoch 94/100
  accuracy: 0.9881 - val_loss: 0.5385 - val_accuracy: 0.8661
  Epoch 95/100
  accuracy: 0.9843 - val_loss: 0.5629 - val_accuracy: 0.8869
  Epoch 96/100
  accuracy: 0.9836 - val_loss: 0.6448 - val_accuracy: 0.8750
  Epoch 97/100
  accuracy: 0.9858 - val_loss: 0.5903 - val_accuracy: 0.8631
  Epoch 98/100
  accuracy: 0.9806 - val loss: 0.4704 - val accuracy: 0.8780
  Epoch 99/100
  accuracy: 0.9851 - val_loss: 0.6073 - val_accuracy: 0.8542
  Epoch 100/100
  accuracy: 0.9836 - val_loss: 0.5463 - val_accuracy: 0.8750
[10]: # Plot learning curves
   train_loss = history.history['loss']
   val_loss = history.history['val_loss']
```

```
train_acc = history.history['accuracy']
val_acc = history.history['val_accuracy']
acc_df = pd.Series(train_acc)
val_acc_df = pd.Series(val_acc)
loss_df = pd.Series(train_loss)
val_loss_df = pd.Series(val_loss)
fig = plt.figure(figsize = (14, 5))
plt.subplot(121)
sns.lineplot(data=acc_df, color='blue', label="accuracy", linewidth=2).
⇔set_title("Accuracy")
sns.lineplot(data=val_acc_df, color='green', label="val_accuracy", linewidth=2).
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
plt.subplot(122)
sns.lineplot(data=loss_df, color='blue', label="loss", linewidth=2).
⇔set_title("Loss")
sns.lineplot(data=val_loss_df, color='green', label="val_loss", linewidth=2).
⇔set(xlabel='Epochs', ylabel='Score')
plt.legend(loc='upper right')
plt.show()
```





```
[11]: # return image as array from web using requests

def get_image(url):
    r = requests.get(url, stream = True).raw
    return np.asarray(bytearray(r.read()), dtype="uint8")
```

```
[66]: # prediction and plot function for image def predict_image(url, row, pos):
```

```
# process image
           image = get_image(url)
           image = cv.imdecode(image, cv.IMREAD_COLOR)
           original_img = image
           image = cv.resize(image, (IMG_SIZE, IMG_SIZE)) # Resizing image to (96, 96)
           image = image.reshape(-1, IMG_SIZE, IMG_SIZE, 3) / 255.0 # Reshape and_
        \rightarrowscale resized image
           # run prediction
           preds = model.predict(image) # Predicting image
           pred_class = np.argmax(preds) # Defining predicted class
           # plot image with prediction outcome
           plots.add_subplot(row, 3, pos)
           plt.imshow(original_img[:, :, ::-1])
           plt.title(f'Predicted: {pokemon[pred_class]} {round(preds[0][pred_class] *__
        \hookrightarrow100, 2)}%')
           plt.axis('off')
[102]: # predict pikachu images from web
       pikachu3D = 'https://www.nme.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/
        →MV5BZTNmOGE1ZmQtYjZmYy00MDhkLThkZjYtNzkyZDYxNTA5ZTE0XkEyXkFqcGdeQXVyNjg2NjQwMDQ0.
        -jpg'
       pikachuToy = 'https://soranews24.com/wp-content/uploads/sites/3/2019/11/pk-3.
        →png?w=640&h=426 '
       pikachuOG = 'https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?
       →q=tbn%3AANd9GcQxX6o-s7rgiQGUrqeJJCws4uPLz9AxUqVMcA&usqp=CAU'
       plots = plt.figure(figsize = (20, 20))
       predict_image(pikachu3D, 1, 1)
       predict_image(pikachuToy, 1, 2)
       predict_image(pikachuOG, 1, 3)
```



plt.show()











plt.show()

Failure with Toy image: Predicted was Bulbasaur, most likely do to edges in $_$ \hookrightarrow image



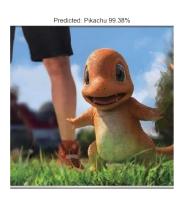
















```
[]: ## References

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# https://www.pyimagesearch.com/2018/04/16/

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# https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FmpDIaiMIeA

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# https://www.pyimagesearch.com/2019/07/08/

→ keras-imagedatagenerator-and-data-augmentation/

## TODO
```

```
# Data/Image augmentation optimization
# crawl for more images on 3D versions
# Provide callback to fit model to monitor best fits
```