



**Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli**  
**Department of Information Technology**

A

Presentation on

# **Design and Implementation of Rao's Algorithm**

**Presented By**

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**Group No :15**

# Problem Statement

- Design & Implementation of Rao's Algorithm for Solving Optimization Problem.

# Objectives

- To Design spark based model of Rao's Algorithm. (100% completed in 1 sem )
- To Implement Rao's Algorithm in sequential and Distributed Manner. (100% completed in 1 sem & Distributed is 3 node hadoop spark cluster )
- Apply Rao's Algorithm to solve Optimization Problem.(100% Completed but remain Distributed Manner in 2 sem)

# Introduction

- RAO Algorithm

Type of Evolutionary Algorithm which is population based Iterative algorithm.  
Three equation given namely RAO-1, RAO-2 & RAO-3

- Multi-Demand Multi Dimensional Knapsack Problem

This Problem we used for solve using Rao Algorithm. It is extension the classical Knapsack problem in which knapsack has a set of dimension

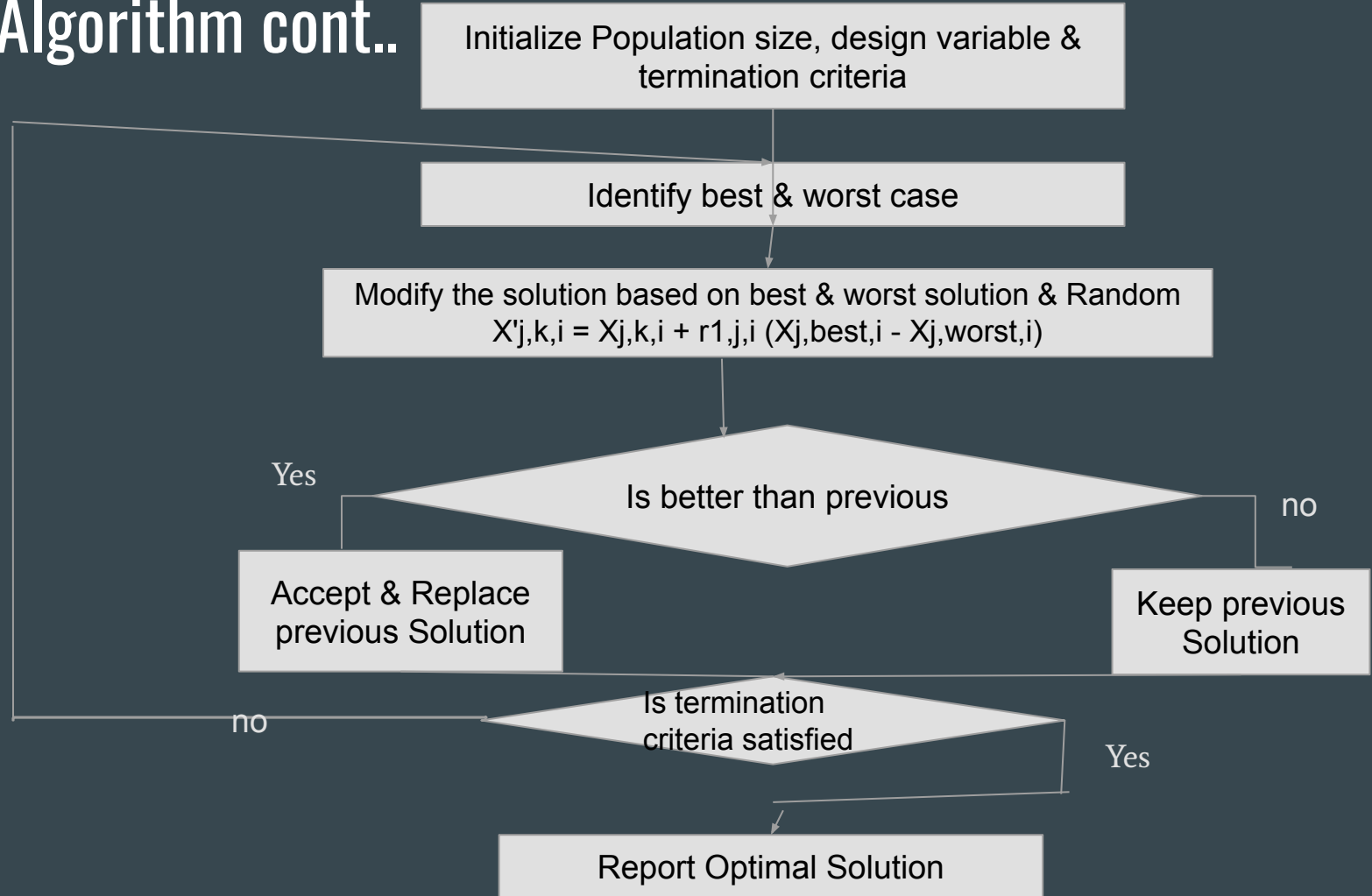
- SAMP Algorithm

Self-adaptive Multi-population upgrade by using Rao's with the multi-population search process to enhance the diversity of search.

# RAO Algorithm

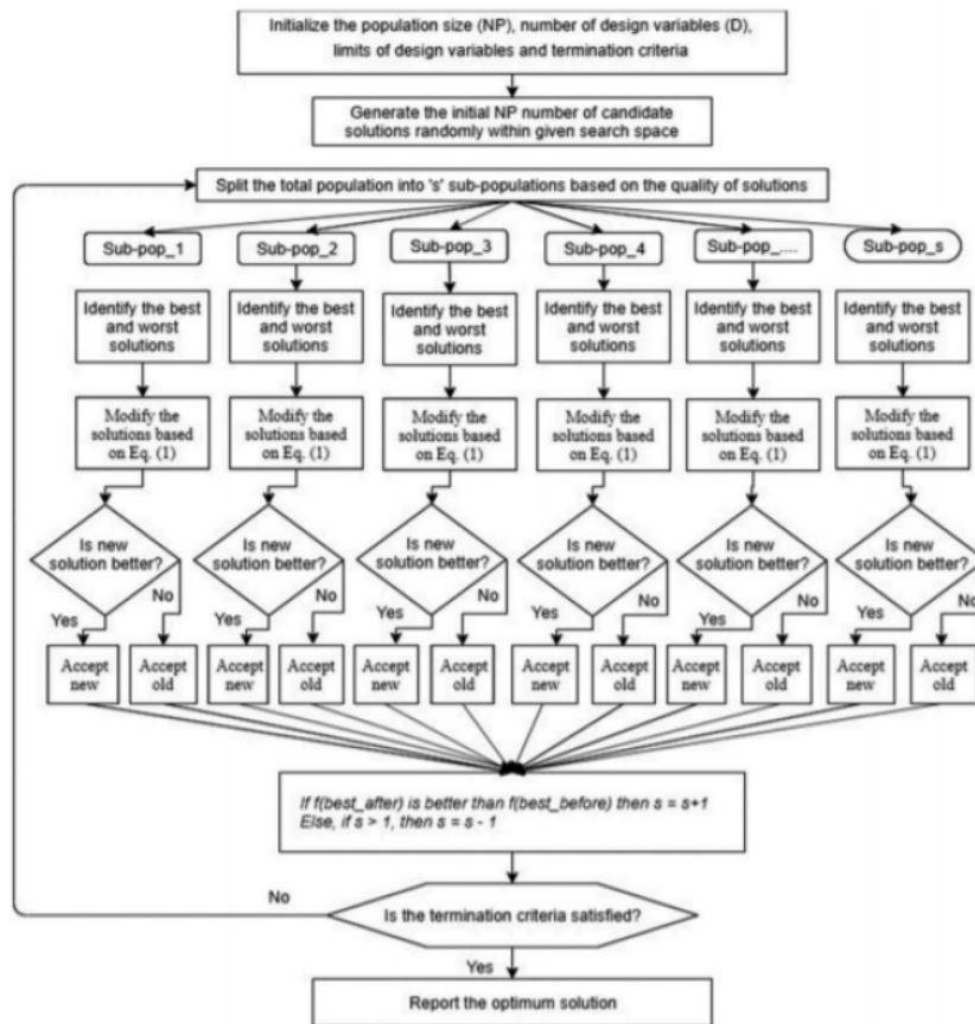
- It is simple population based Iterative algorithm where given design variable & number of candidate & we have to obtain best case & worst case value using objective function at each iteration upto given no of iterations
- RAO-1 :  $X'_{j,k,i} = X_{j,k,i} + r_{1,j,i} (X_{j,best,i} - X_{j,worst,i})$
- RAO-2 :  $X'_{j,k,i} = X_{j,k,i} + r_{1,j,i} (X_{j,best,i} - X_{j,worst,i}) + r_{2,j,i} ( | X_{j,k,i} \text{ or } X_{j,l,i} | - | X_{j,l,i} \text{ or } X_{j,k,i} | )$
- RAO-3 :  $X'_{j,k,i} = X_{j,k,i} + r_{1,j,i} (X_{j,best,i} - | X_{j,worst,i} | ) + r_{2,j,i} ( | X_{j,k,i} \text{ or } X_{j,l,i} | - (X_{j,l,i} \text{ or } X_{j,k,i})$
- These three algorithms are based on the best and worst solutions in the population and the random interactions between the candidate solutions.

# RAO Algorithm cont..



# Self-adaptive Multi-population Rao Algorithms

- Rao algorithms are upgraded with the multi-population search process to enhance the diversity of search.
- The number of sub-populations is changed adaptively considering the strength of solutions to control the exploration and exploitation of the search process.
- SAMP RAO-1 :  $X'_{j,k,i} = X_{j,k,i} + r_{1,j,i} (X_{j,best,i} - X_{j,worst,i})$
- SAMP RAO-2 :  $X'_{j,k,i} = X_{j,k,i} + r_{1,j,i} (X_{j,best,i} - X_{j,worst,i}) + r_{2,j,i} ( | X_{j,k,i} \text{ or } X_{j,l,i} | - | X_{j,l,i} \text{ or } X_{j,k,i} | )$
- SAMP RAO-3 :  $X'_{j,k,i} = X_{j,k,i} + r_{1,j,i} (X_{j,best,i} - | X_{j,worst,i} | ) + r_{2,j,i} ( | X_{j,k,i} \text{ or } X_{j,l,i} | - (X_{j,l,i} \text{ or } X_{j,k,i})$





# Multi Demand Multi Dimensional Knapsack Problem

- Classical 0-1 Knapsack problem.

Maximize  $\sum_{j=1}^n p_j x_j$

subject to  $\sum_{j=1}^n w_j x_j \leq C$  where  $x_j \in \{0,1\}$  ( $j=1,\dots,N$ )

- Adding it into multiple Capacities vectors  $C$  with  $M$  dimension,  $q$  is demand, less-than-or-equal-to inequalities & greater-than-or-equal-to inequalities
- Problem defined as :

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Maximize } \sum_{i=1}^n p_i x_i \\ & \text{subject to } \sum_{i=1}^n w_i x_i \leq C^k \quad (k=1,\dots,m) \\ & \quad \quad \quad \sum_{i=1}^n w_i x_i \geq C^k \quad (k=1+m,\dots,m+q) \\ & \quad \quad \quad \text{where } x_i \in \{0,1\} \quad (i=1,\dots,N) \end{aligned}$$

# Parameters

- $N$  the number of items
- $p_j$  the profit of item  $j$
- $w_j$  the weight of item  $j$
- $c$  the capacity of a single knapsack
- $m$  the number of knapsack constraints
- $w_j^k$  the weight of item  $j$  in knapsack  $k$
- $c^k$  the capacity of knapsack  $k$
- $q$  the number of demand constraints
- $n$  the number of groups

Maximize  $z = 10x_1 + 20x_2 + 30x_3 + 40x_4 + 50x_5 + 60x_6 + 70x_7 + 80x_8$

Subject to

Dimensional constraints

$$(1) \quad 5x_1 + 20x_2 + 25x_3 + 35x_4 + 40x_5 + 45x_6 + 55x_7 + 60x_8 \leq 150$$

$$(2) \quad 90x_1 + 120x_2 + 70x_3 + 110x_4 + 90x_5 + 65x_6 + 80x_7 + 150x_8 \leq 300$$

Demand constraints

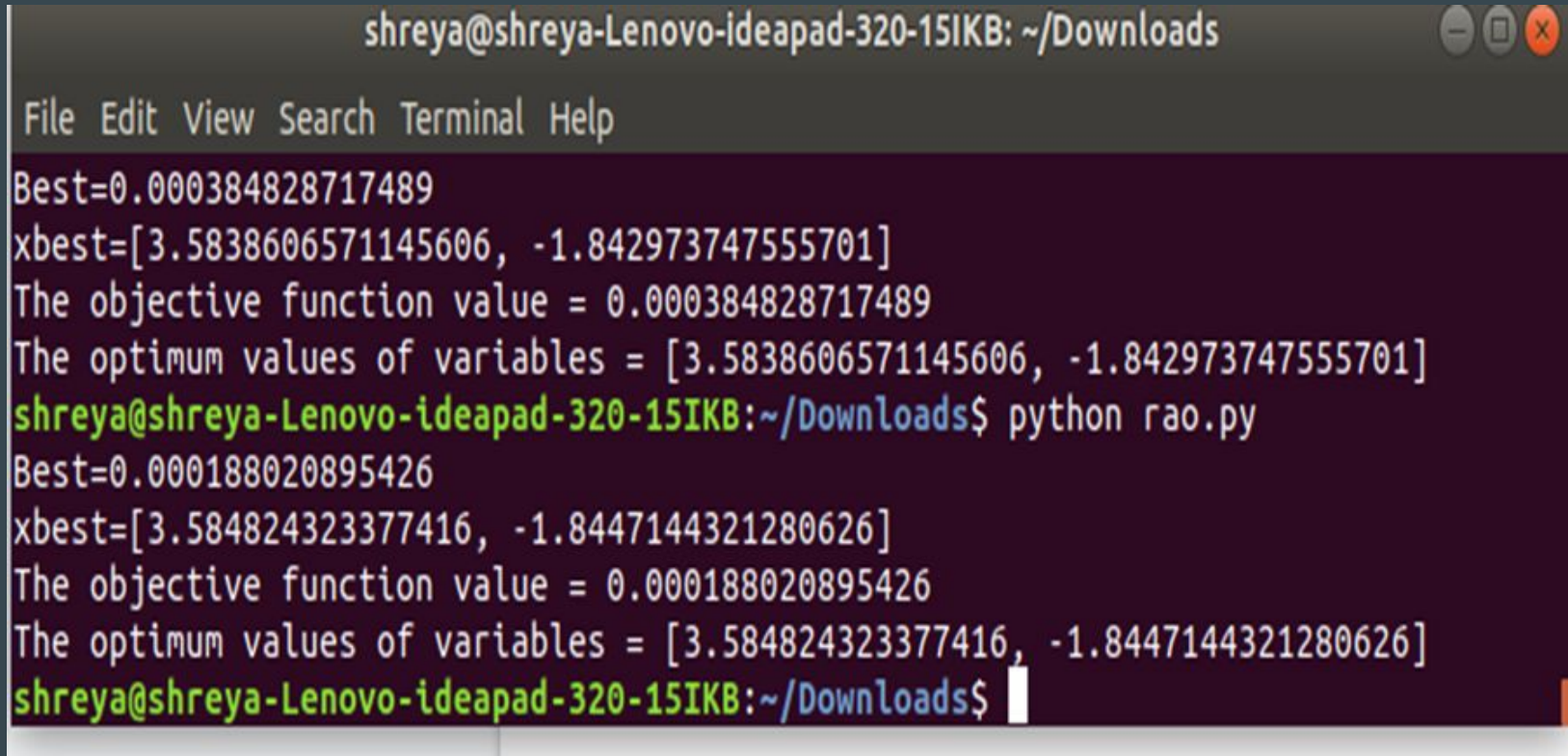
$$(3) \quad 5x_1 + 20x_2 + 100x_3 + 35x_4 + 60x_5 + 45x_6 + 50x_7 + 60x_8 \geq 80$$

$$(4) \quad 90x_1 + 60x_2 + 70x_3 + 110x_4 + 90x_5 + 45x_6 + 20x_7 + 10x_8 \geq 200$$

$$x_j \in \{0,1\} \text{ for } j = 1, \dots, 8.$$

OPTIMAL SOLUTION BIT STRING IS (0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0) with  $z = 160$ .

# Results



A terminal window titled "shreya@shreya-Lenovo-ideapad-320-15IKB: ~/Downloads" with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help). The window displays the output of a Python script named "rao.py". The first run shows a best value of 0.000384828717489 and optimum variables [3.5838606571145606, -1.842973747555701]. The second run shows a best value of 0.000188020895426 and optimum variables [3.584824323377416, -1.8447144321280626].

```
shreya@shreya-Lenovo-ideapad-320-15IKB: ~/Downloads
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Best=0.000384828717489
xbest=[3.5838606571145606, -1.842973747555701]
The objective function value = 0.000384828717489
The optimum values of variables = [3.5838606571145606, -1.842973747555701]
shreya@shreya-Lenovo-ideapad-320-15IKB:~/Downloads$ python rao.py
Best=0.000188020895426
xbest=[3.584824323377416, -1.8447144321280626]
The objective function value = 0.000188020895426
The optimum values of variables = [3.584824323377416, -1.8447144321280626]
shreya@shreya-Lenovo-ideapad-320-15IKB:~/Downloads$
```

Fig 1.Single Pc with Sphere Function

```

9      0.0644      -0.0185      4.4958
10
11 Iteration No. = 2
12 %%%%%%%%% Final population %%%%%%%%%
13      1.0e+03 *
14
15      -0.0257      -0.0141      0.8617
16      -0.0110      0.0258      0.7871
17      0.0593      0.0081      3.57924
18
19      -0.0410      0.0362      2.9858
20      0.0644      -0.0185      4.4958
21
22 Iteration No. = 3
23 %%%%%%%%% Final population %%%%%%%%%|
24      1.0e+03 *
25
26      -0.0257      -0.0141      0.8617
27      -0.0110      0.0258      0.7871
28      0.0216      0.0409      2.1413
29      -0.0410      0.0362      2.9858
30      0.0055      -0.0031      0.0393
31
32 Iteration No. = 4
33 %%%%%%%%% Final population %%%%%%%%%
34      1.0e+03 *
35
36      -0.0257      -0.0141      0.8617
37      -0.0069      0.0086      0.1206
38      0.0326      0.0172      1.3595
39      0.0014      0.0073      0.0554
40      0.0055      -0.0031      0.0393
41
42 Iteration No. = 5

```

Fig 2.Result with Iteration 3 using Sphere Function

```

5156 Iteration No. = 3000
5157 XXXXXXXX Final population XXXXXXXX
5158 1.0e-11 *
5159
5160 Columns 1 through 18
5161
5162 -0.0131 0.0116 -0.0057 -0.0344 0.0917 -0.1104 0.0157 -0.1301 0.1404 0.0570 0.1467 0.0492 0.1030 -0.0995 -0.0963
5163 0.0643 0.0429 0.0080 -0.0347 0.0621 -0.0472 0.0086 -0.1107 0.1637 0.0993 0.2243 0.0137 0.1299 -0.0766 -0.1797
5164 -0.0046 0.1291 0.0144 -0.0097 0.0887 -0.1761 0.0290 -0.0532 0.1633 0.0383 0.1687 0.0121 0.0647 -0.0524 -0.0830
5165 0.0511 0.1479 0.0075 -0.0609 0.0763 -0.2597 -0.0214 -0.0430 0.1794 0.1017 0.1648 0.0030 0.1282 -0.0968 -0.1550
5166 -0.0308 0.0934 0.0083 -0.0350 0.1244 -0.0124 -0.0155 -0.2037 0.2265 0.0591 0.2040 -0.0550 0.0049 -0.0466 -0.1016
5167 0.1304 -0.0373 -0.0151 -0.0615 0.1104 -0.1102 0.0791 -0.0891 0.1549 0.0934 0.1940 -0.0048 0.1091 0.0536 -0.2912
5168 0.0087 0.0426 -0.0037 -0.0180 0.0825 -0.0911 0.0353 -0.1240 0.1815 0.0820 0.1747 0.0428 0.0999 -0.0784 -0.1416
5169 0.0944 0.1192 0.0043 -0.0330 0.0797 -0.0876 0.0286 -0.0607 0.2019 0.0735 0.2167 -0.0242 -0.0212 0.0498 -0.1805
5170 0.0746 0.1033 -0.0035 -0.0055 0.0320 -0.1026 0.0243 -0.1408 0.2008 0.0618 0.2058 -0.0208 -0.0309 -0.0906 -0.1591
5171 0.0514 0.0699 -0.0100 0.0085 0.0290 -0.3115 0.0611 -0.0402 0.1700 0.0699 0.1509 -0.0276 0.0614 -0.0360 -0.0876
5172
5173 Columns 19 through 31
5174
5175 -0.1313 -0.2336 0.2300 -0.5181 0.0640 0.1231 0.0830 0.2282 0.0421 -0.1190 0.0067 -0.3721 0.0000
5176 -0.0548 -0.1497 0.2198 -0.4902 0.0365 0.1043 0.1362 0.1454 -0.0415 -0.1163 -0.0162 -0.3718 0.0000
5177 -0.0970 -0.2481 0.1417 -0.5345 0.1207 0.0479 0.1278 0.1796 -0.0408 -0.1718 0.0969 -0.3658 0.0000
5178 -0.0265 -0.2343 0.1878 -0.4941 0.0705 0.1300 0.1459 0.1809 -0.0545 -0.1149 0.0160 -0.3593 0.0000
5179 -0.0854 -0.0609 0.2000 -0.5071 -0.0035 0.0336 0.0821 0.0516 0.0732 -0.2070 0.0104 -0.4355 0.0000
5180 -0.0744 -0.1630 0.2214 -0.4931 0.0227 0.2407 0.1090 0.1548 0.0317 -0.1246 -0.0963 -0.3189 0.0000
5181 -0.1172 -0.1764 0.2120 -0.5065 0.0481 0.1334 0.1326 0.1392 -0.0221 -0.1191 -0.0399 -0.3427 0.0000
5182 -0.0301 -0.1500 0.2188 -0.4969 0.0547 0.1163 0.1334 0.1045 -0.0725 -0.1119 0.0566 -0.3482 0.0000
5183 -0.0289 -0.1824 0.3297 -0.5213 0.1019 0.0996 0.1060 0.0466 -0.0172 -0.0947 0.0409 -0.3414 0.0000
5184 -0.1901 -0.1561 0.0602 -0.5178 0.2167 0.1294 0.1670 0.1198 -0.0407 -0.0966 0.1044 -0.3453 0.0000
5185
5186 Optimum value = 1.022194521e-22
5187

```

Fig 3. Distributed Result with Sphere Function using 3-Node Clusters

The objective function value = 0.0006235463964256088

The optimum values of variables = [3.5878826255085396, -1.8482237730479525]

ackley	1.1722266131898695
bealey	0.378043569406309
booth	1.0189905127176186
easom	-0.0380310946429861
matyas	0.028816147429688306
rastring	2.594765487968942
rosenbrock	2.3651639050585324e+18

Fig 4. BenchMark Function Results



-0.0111	-0.0072	0.0184	-0.0094	-0.0111	0.0043	0.0013	0.0117	-0.0254	0.0056	-0.0012	-0.000
-0.0138	-0.0055	0.0187	-0.0032	-0.0041	0.0050	0.0026	0.0165	-0.0265	0.0043	0.0052	-0.009
-0.0111	-0.0051	0.0192	-0.0064	-0.0147	0.0045	0.0053	0.0109	-0.0263	0.0031	0.0033	-0.005
-0.0108	-0.0072	0.0194	-0.0094	-0.0094	0.0042	0.0008	0.0122	-0.0250	0.0037	0.0025	-0.001
-0.0110	-0.0066	0.0189	-0.0025	-0.0132	0.0052	0.0008	0.0072	-0.0265	0.0001	0.0013	-0.007
-0.0104	-0.0073	0.0201	-0.0105	-0.0071	0.0037	0.0023	0.0112	-0.0254	-0.0002	0.0118	-0.001
-0.0111	-0.0056	0.0194	0.0015	-0.0135	0.0038	0.0022	0.0113	-0.0255	0.0029	0.0045	-0.004
-0.0111	-0.0043	0.0174	-0.0126	-0.0116	0.0042	0.0024	0.0071	-0.0248	0.0053	0.0097	-0.011
-0.0110	-0.0034	0.0176	-0.0079	-0.0116	0.0041	0.0025	0.0043	-0.0248	0.0053	0.0095	-0.012
-0.0109	-0.0001	0.0179	-0.0050	-0.0112	0.0020	-0.0035	0.0002	-0.0272	0.0082	0.0006	0.005

Columns 19 through 21

0.0053	-0.0241	3.9369
0.0040	-0.0237	3.9906
0.0046	-0.0246	4.0961
0.0059	-0.0241	3.8974
0.0099	-0.0256	4.1819
0.0079	-0.0248	4.1822
0.0125	-0.0247	4.1221
0.0079	-0.0256	4.2060
0.0082	-0.0256	4.0805
0.0128	-0.0254	4.2351

best=1759.798903  
 mean=2555.385902  
 worst=3897.392241  
 std. dev.=797.504266  
 mean Fes=496.000000

SAMP-1 Rao Algorithm



Columns 1 through 18

0.0000	-0.0044	-0.0003	-0.0003	0.0000	-0.0063	0.0022	0.0004	-0.0006	-0.0031	0.0029
0.0009	-0.0020	0.0005	-0.0004	-0.0003	-0.0002	0.0020	-0.0018	-0.0008	-0.0009	0.0061
0.0001	-0.0018	-0.0001	-0.0009	-0.0010	-0.0008	0.0020	0.0000	-0.0005	-0.0018	0.0037
-0.0004	-0.0015	-0.0008	-0.0005	-0.0017	-0.0019	0.0033	0.0002	-0.0005	0.0004	0.0039
0.0028	0.0012	-0.0026	-0.0006	-0.0053	-0.0024	0.0022	0.0003	-0.0001	-0.0018	0.0043
0.0009	-0.0014	-0.0011	-0.0003	-0.0003	-0.0011	0.0034	0.0009	0.0004	0.0010	0.0016
-0.0015	-0.0021	0.0006	0.0015	-0.0028	-0.0016	0.0049	0.0005	-0.0001	-0.0023	0.0030
-0.0011	-0.0025	-0.0000	0.0008	0.0017	-0.0006	0.0043	-0.0003	0.0001	-0.0012	0.0020
-0.0004	-0.0018	-0.0003	0.0011	-0.0029	-0.0022	0.0036	0.0008	-0.0005	-0.0056	0.0042
-0.0031	-0.0018	0.0019	-0.0020	-0.0057	0.0022	0.0030	0.0007	-0.0012	-0.0020	-0.0000

Columns 19 through 21

-0.0026	0.0025	1.2339
-0.0035	-0.0023	0.9896
-0.0036	0.0019	0.9147
0.0024	-0.0016	1.2118
-0.0019	0.0010	1.1739
-0.0034	0.0000	0.6870
-0.0048	-0.0008	1.0700
-0.0038	0.0004	1.0773
-0.0039	0.0001	1.1525
-0.0039	-0.0024	1.0594

best=4242.122822  
mean=8022.446173  
worst=13078.687399  
std. dev.=2742.198304  
mean Fes=439.000000

>>

SAMP-2 Rao Algorithm

Columns 1 through 18

0.0094	0.0110	0.0008	0.0039	-0.0002	0.0016	-0.0052	0.0103	0.0109	-0.0036	-0.0049
0.0133	0.0097	0.0046	0.0069	-0.0002	0.0032	-0.0042	0.0054	0.0115	0.0007	-0.0035
0.0100	0.0126	0.0025	0.0056	-0.0002	0.0026	-0.0097	0.0108	0.0104	-0.0037	0.0035
0.0076	0.0139	0.0012	0.0043	-0.0002	0.0033	-0.0013	0.0090	0.0100	-0.0110	0.0035
0.0100	0.0118	0.0052	0.0025	0.0000	0.0068	0.0085	0.0122	0.0105	-0.0024	-0.0065
0.0072	0.0126	0.0037	0.0075	0.0008	0.0077	-0.0018	0.0102	0.0107	-0.0061	0.0018
0.0093	0.0111	0.0025	0.0066	0.0001	0.0111	-0.0062	0.0155	0.0103	0.0041	-0.0001
-0.0020	0.0134	0.0043	0.0120	0.0014	0.0107	-0.0056	0.0050	0.0102	-0.0034	0.0093
0.0007	0.0133	0.0031	0.0073	0.0005	0.0113	-0.0068	0.0113	0.0100	-0.0077	0.0075
0.0023	0.0131	0.0041	0.0115	0.0008	0.0140	-0.0046	0.0086	0.0101	-0.0085	-0.0011

Columns 19 through 21

-0.0053	0.0168	1.3770
0.0002	0.0199	1.5179
-0.0013	0.0161	1.5840
-0.0019	0.0164	1.6676
-0.0019	0.0162	1.6273
-0.0012	0.0144	1.1695
-0.0017	0.0169	1.6975
-0.0069	0.0137	1.4961
0.0019	0.0090	1.2749
0.0027	0.0165	1.4430

best=918.656663

mean=1960.306625

worst=3933.624222

std. dev.=1181.054523

mean Fes=473.000000

>>

SAMP- 3 Rao Algorithm Distributed

# References

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THANK YOU!!!