

# Assignment 13

① `int firstN(int n)`  
{

`int sum;`  
`if (n == 1)`  
`return 1;`  
`sum = firstN(n-1) + n;`  
`return sum;`

}

①  $\text{first}(3) = 1 + 2 + 3 = 6$

②  $\text{first}(2) = 1 + 2 = 3$

$\text{sum} = \text{first}(n-1) + n;$

③ `if (n == 1)`

`return 1;`

`sum = first(n) + n;`

`return sum;`

② `int firstOdd(int n)`  
{

`int sum;`  
`if (n == 1)`  
`return 1;`  
`sum = firstOdd(n-1) + 2*n-1;`  
`return sum;`

}

①  $\text{firstOdd}(3) = 1 + 3 + 5 = 9$

②  $\text{firstOdd}(2) = 1 + 3 = 4 + 2*n-1;$

$\text{sum} = \text{firstOdd}(n-1) + 2*n-1$

③ `if (n == 1)`

`return 1;`

`sum = firstOdd(n-1) + 2*n-1;`

`return sum;`

$n = 3$

$\text{firstOdd}(3)$

`if (n == 1)`  
`return 1;`  
`sum = firstOdd`  
`(n-1) + 2*n-1`  
`return sum;`

$\text{firstOdd}(2)$

`if (n == 1)`  
`return 1;`  
`sum = firstOdd(n-1) +`  
`2*n-1;`  
`return sum;`

$\text{firstOdd}(1)$

`if (n == 1)`  
`return 1;`

X



③ `int sumOfFirstEven(int n)`  
`{`  
`int sum;`  
`if (n == 1)`  
`return 2;`  
`sum = sumOfFirstEven(n-1) + 2*n;`  
`return sum;`  
`}`

① `sumOfFirstEven(3)`  
 $= 2 + 4 + 6 = 12$   
 ② `sumOfFirstEven(2)`  
 $= 2 + 4 = 6$   
  
`sum = sumOfFirstEven(n-1) + 2*n;`  
 ③ `if (n == 1)`  
`return 2;`

④ `int sumOfSquares(int n)`  
`{`  
`int sum;`  
`if (n == 1)`  
`return 1;`  
`sum = sumOfSquares(n-1) + n*n;`  
`return sum;`  
`}`

① `sumOfSquares(3)`  
 $= 1 + 4 + 9 = 14$   
 ② `sumOfSquares(2)`  
 $= 1 + 4 = 5$   
`sum = sumOfSquares(n-1) + n*n;`  
`if (n == 1)`  
`return 1;`



⑤ `int sumOfdigits (int number)`  
`{`  
`int sum;`  
`if (number == 0)`  
`return 0;`  
`sum = sumOfdigits (number/10) +`  
`number % 10;`  
`return sum;`  
`}`

① `sumOfdigits (123) = 1+2+3=6`  
 ② `sumOfdigits (12) = 1+2=3`  
 $sum = sumOfdigits (n/10) + n\%$   
 ③ `if (n == 0)`  
`return 0;`

⑥ `int fact (int number n)`  
`{`  
`if (nn==1)`  
`return 1;`  
`return n * fact(n-1);`  
`}`

① `int fact (int 5)`  
 $= 5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1 = 120$   
 ② `int fact (4)`  
 $= n * 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1 = 24$   
 $n * fact(n-1);$   
 ③ `if (n == 1)`  
`return 1;`



⑦ ~~int findHCF(int, int)~~

```
int findHCF(int n1, int n2, int i, int d)
{
    if (i == n1 + 1 || i == n2 + 1)
        return d;
    if (n1 % i == 0 && n2 % i == 0)
        d = d > i ? d : i;
    return findHCF(n1, n2, i + 1, d);
}
```

⑨ int countDigits (int number, int count)

```
{
    if (number > 0)
    {
        count = count + 1;
        return countDigits (number / 10, d);
    }
    return d;
}
```



(10) void printfib(int n, int a, int b)

{

if (n > 0)

{

c = a + b;

a = b;

b = c;

printf("%d ", c);

printfib(n-1, a, b);

}

}