

1. Implement IDS algorithm using suitable heuristic function when 'd' should not be greater than 4.

```
def dfs(src, target, limit, visited_states):
    if src == target:
        return True

    if limit <= 0 or limit > 4:
        return False

    visited_states.append(src)

    adj = possible_moves(src, visited_states)

    for move in adj:
        if dfs(move, target, limit-1, visited_states):
if move in adj: return True
if dfs(move)
if
    return False
```

```
def possible_moves(state, visited_states):
    b = state.index(-1)
    d = []
    if b+3 in range(9):
        d.append('d')
```

```

if b-3 in range(a):
    d.append('u')
if b not in range [0,3,6]:
    d.append('l')
if b not in [2,5,8]:
    d.append('r')
pos_moves = []
pos_move for move in d:
    pos_move.append(gen(state, move, b))

return [move for move in pos_moves if move
        not in visited_states]

```

```

def gen(state, m, b):
    temp = state.copy()
    if m == 'd':
        a = temp[b+3]
        temp[b+3] = temp[b]
        temp[b] = a
    elif m == 'u':
        a = temp[b-3]
        temp[b-3] = temp[b]
        temp[b] = a

```

```
elif m == 'l':
```

```
    a = temp[b-1]
```

```
    temp[b-1] = temp[b]
```

```
    temp[b] = a
```

```
elif m == 'r':
```

```
    a = temp[b+1]
```

```
    temp[b+1] = temp[b]
```

```
    temp[b] = a
```

```
return temp
```

```
# dfs function
```

```
def iddfs(src, target, depth):
```

```
    visited_states = []
```

```
    for i in range(1, depth+1):
```

```
        if dfs(src, target, i, visited_states):
```

```
            return True
```

```
    return False.
```