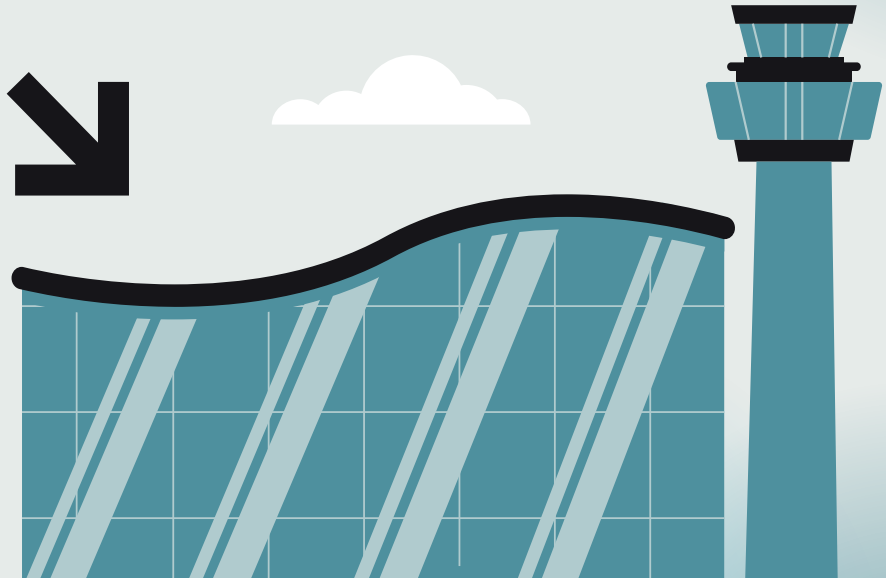


Airport Management System

- *Group 14*

- Tanuj Kodali
- Lakshmi Shreya Malapaka
- Aditya Saurav Vijay
- Suprith Kambadahali Prakash
- Rishabh Indoria



Overview

01

Comprehensive Software Solution:

Manages and coordinates airport functions and operations.

02

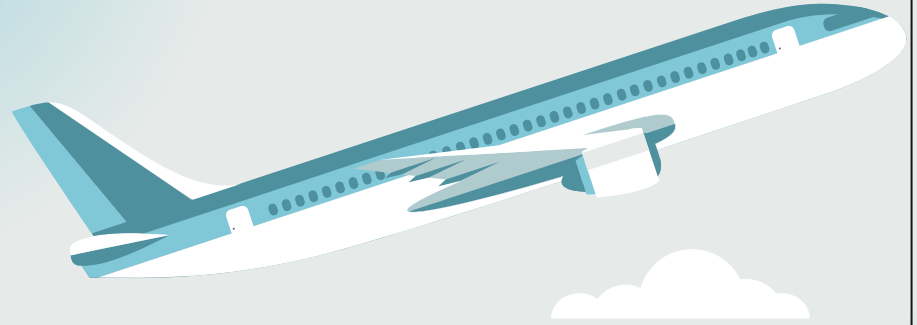
Flight Operations: Includes modules for scheduling flights and assigning gates.

03

Operational Efficiency: Aims to streamline airport operations for improved efficiency.

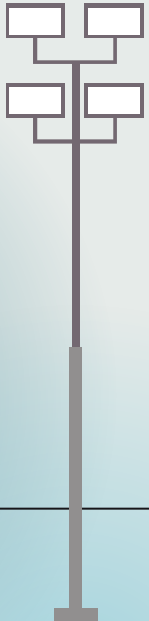
04

Essential for the smooth functioning and safety of airport activities.



Problem Statement

To implement an airport management system, which simulates various functions of an airport. This system is designed used to manage and coordinate the various functions and operations of an airport. Our system is designed to manage flight schedules, gate assignments, baggage handling, and passenger check-in and boarding.



Business Rules



The System is used to manage only a single airport.



Each passenger can purchase tickets individually or as a group and each booking is uniquely identified by a order_id.



Only the passenger traveling can book the ticket.

Business Rules



Tickets are assigned to passengers and uniquely identified by a combination of `order_id` and `ticket_id`.



Each ticket is associated with 1 or more baggage and each piece of baggage is uniquely identifiable by a `baggage_id`.



All flights to and from the airport are tracked with each flight having a unique flight ID, source, and destination.

Business Rules



Flights are operated by airlines with specific `airline_id` and route numbers to track their corridors.



The airport is managed by airline staff who can be tracked by their `staff_id`. Their basic details like first name, last name, and email address must be given.



All the cities connected to the airport are managed by the `airport_code` to track which airport the flight is arriving from.

Entities

Airline

Terminal

Airport

Passenger

Orders

Airline Staff

Flight

Ticket

Baggage

Schedule

Airport Staff

**Cleaning
Schedule**

Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD)

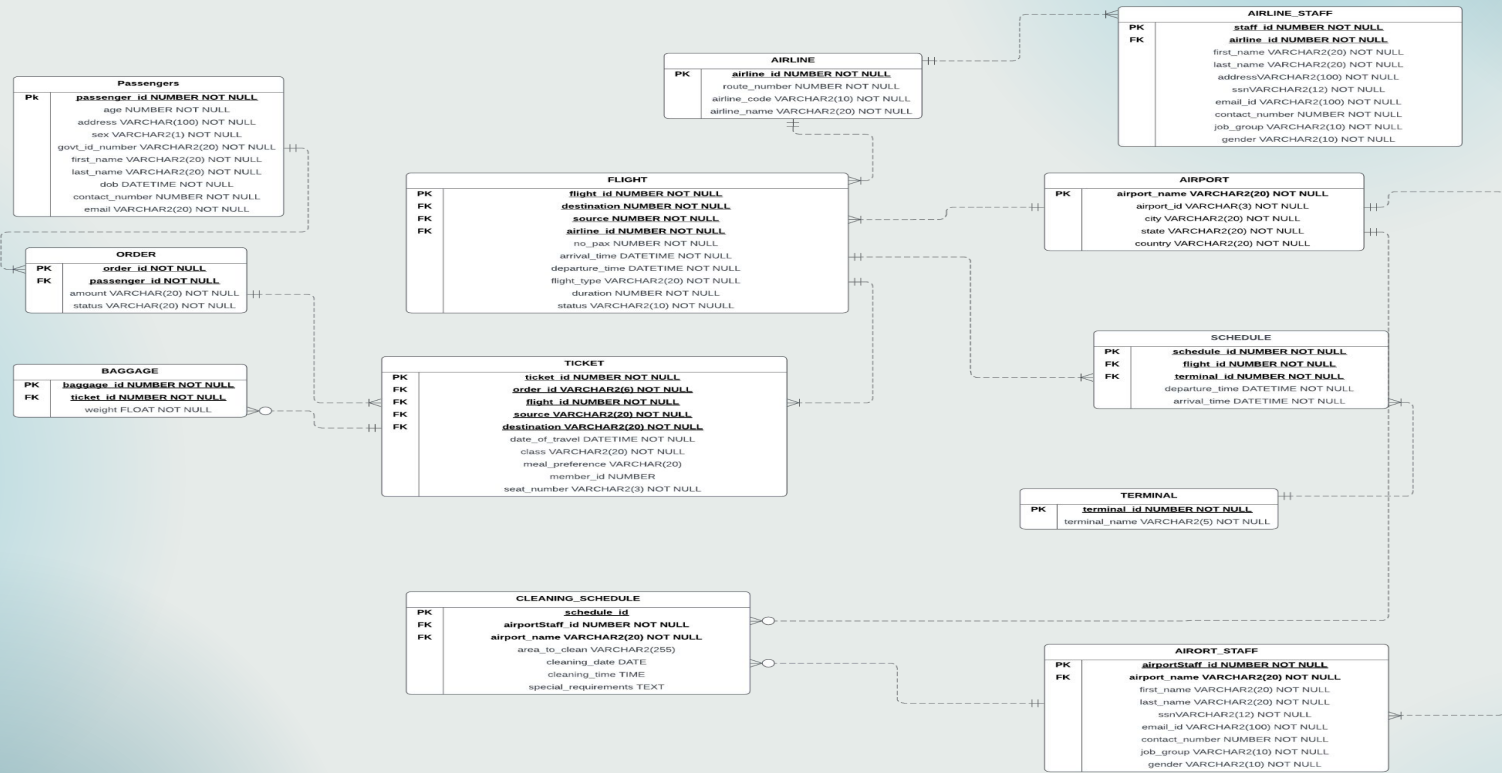


Table Level Check Constraints

The screenshot displays the Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio interface. The title bar indicates the connection is 'Final-1 (2).sql - boyce.coe.neu.edu.AirportManagementSystem_Group14 (INFO6210 (83))'. The Object Explorer on the left shows the database structure for 'boyce.coe.neu.edu (SQL Server 15.0.2080.9 - I)'. The main query window shows a series of 'EXEC sp_InsertFlight' statements. The last statement, 'EXEC sp_InsertFlight 13, 100, 'Commercial', '2023-12-04 12:00', '2023-12-04 11:00', 'JFK', 'LAX', 'Delayed', 180, 1', is highlighted in blue. Below the query window, the Messages pane shows an error message: 'Msg 847, Level 16, State 0, Procedure sp_InsertFlight, Line 14 [Batch Start Line 696]: The INSERT statement conflicted with the CHECK constraint 'chk_FlightTimeValidity'. The conflict occurred in database 'AirportManagementSystem_Group14', table 'dbo.FLIGHT'. The statement has been terminated.' The completion time is '2023-12-08T22:56:19.5003378-05:00'. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Query completed with errors.' and '0 rows'.

Final-1 (2).sql - boyce.coe.neu.edu.AirportManagementSystem_Group14 (INFO6210 (83)) - Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio

Object Explorer

Connect

boyce.coe.neu.edu (SQL Server 15.0.2080.9 - I)

- Databases
- Security
- Server Objects
- Replication
- PolyBase
- Always On High Availability
- Management
- Integration Services Catalogs
- XEvent Profiler

SQLQuery1.sql - not connected

Final-1 (2).sql - b...up14 (INFO6210 (83))

```
EXEC sp_InsertFlight 1, 120, 'Commercial', '2023-12-01 08:00', '2023-12-01 10:00', 'JFK', 'LAX', 'On Time', 150, 1
EXEC sp_InsertFlight 2, 180, 'Commercial', '2023-12-01 09:00', '2023-12-01 12:00', 'LAX', 'ORD', 'Delayed', 200, 2
EXEC sp_InsertFlight 3, 90, 'Private', '2023-12-01 07:30', '2023-12-01 09:00', 'ORD', 'ATL', 'On Time', 50, 3
EXEC sp_InsertFlight 4, 210, 'International', '2023-12-01 15:00', '2023-12-01 18:30', 'ATL', 'DFW', 'Cancelled', 250, 4
EXEC sp_InsertFlight 5, 150, 'Commercial', '2023-12-02 10:00', '2023-12-02 12:30', 'DFW', 'DEN', 'On Time', 180, 5
EXEC sp_InsertFlight 6, 60, 'Private', '2023-12-02 06:00', '2023-12-02 07:00', 'DEN', 'SFO', 'Delayed', 40, 6
EXEC sp_InsertFlight 7, 140, 'International', '2023-12-02 20:00', '2023-12-02 22:20', 'SFO', 'LAS', 'On Time', 220, 7
EXEC sp_InsertFlight 8, 200, 'Commercial', '2023-12-03 09:00', '2023-12-03 12:20', 'LAS', 'MIA', 'Cancelled', 210, 8
EXEC sp_InsertFlight 9, 170, 'Private', '2023-12-03 08:00', '2023-12-03 10:50', 'MIA', 'SEA', 'Delayed', 60, 9
EXEC sp_InsertFlight 10, 130, 'Commercial', '2023-12-03 16:00', '2023-12-03 18:10', 'SEA', 'JFK', 'On Time', 160, 10

EXEC sp_InsertFlight 11, 130, 'Commercial', '2023-03-01 09:00', '2023-03-01 11:00', 'PHX', 'CLT', 'On Time', 160, 11;
EXEC sp_InsertFlight 12, 110, 'Private', '2023-04-01 08:30', '2023-04-01 10:30', 'CLT', 'PHX', 'Delayed', 70, 12;

select * from Flight

EXEC sp_InsertFlight 13, 100, 'Commercial', '2023-12-04 12:00', '2023-12-04 11:00', 'JFK', 'LAX', 'Delayed', 180, 1
```

100 %

Messages

Msg 847, Level 16, State 0, Procedure sp_InsertFlight, Line 14 [Batch Start Line 696]
The INSERT statement conflicted with the CHECK constraint 'chk_FlightTimeValidity'. The conflict occurred in database 'AirportManagementSystem_Group14', table 'dbo.FLIGHT'.
The statement has been terminated.

Completion time: 2023-12-08T22:56:19.5003378-05:00

100 %

Query completed with errors.

boyce.coe.neu.edu (15.0 RTM) INFO6210 (83) AirportManagementSystem_Group14 00:00:00 0 rows

Check Constraint code

```
CREATE FUNCTION dbo.CheckDepartureBeforeArrival
(@departure time DATETIME,
@arrival time DATETIME)
RETURNS BIT
AS
BEGIN
    DECLARE @Result BIT
    IF @departure time < @arrival time
        SET @Result = 1 -- Valid case
    ELSE
        SET @Result = 0 -- Invalid case
    RETURN @Result
END
go
ALTER TABLE FLIGHT
ADD CONSTRAINT chk FlightTimeValidity CHECK (dbo.CheckDepartureBeforeArrival(departure time, arrival time) = 1);
```

Calculated column

```
ALTER TABLE PASSENGER
ADD age AS DATEDIFF(YEAR, dob, GETDATE()) -
CASE
WHEN (MONTH(dob) > MONTH(GETDATE())) OR
(MONTH(dob) = MONTH(GETDATE()) AND DAY(dob) > DAY(GETDATE()))
THEN 1
ELSE 0
END;
```

```
go
```

Data consistency

Example :

```
ALTER TABLE FLIGHT
```

```
ADD CONSTRAINT fk flight airline
```

```
FOREIGN KEY (airline id) REFERENCES AIRLINE(airline id)
```

```
ON DELETE CASCADE,
```

```
ADD CONSTRAINT fk flight destination
```

```
FOREIGN KEY (destination) REFERENCES AIRPORT(airport name)
```

```
ON DELETE CASCADE,
```

```
ADD CONSTRAINT fk flight source
```

```
FOREIGN KEY (source) REFERENCES AIRPORT(airport name)
```

```
ON DELETE CASCADE;
```

Flow

Insert passenger

Final-1 (2).sql - boyce.coe.neu.edu.AirportManagementSystem_Group14 (INFO6210 (83))* - Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio

File Edit View Query Project Tools Window Help

Quick Launch (Ctrl+Q)

sp_InsertFlight

AirportManagementSystem

Object Explorer

Connect

boyce.coe.neu.edu (SQL Server 15.0.2080.9 - 1)

Databases

Security

Server Objects

Replication

PolyBase

Always On High Availability

Management

Integration Services Catalogs

XEvent Profiler

SQL Query 1.sql - not connected*

Final-1 (2).sql - b...up14 (INFO6210 (83))*

```
PKINT) NEW ORDER CREATED WITH ID: + LAST(NEWORDERID AS VARCHAR);
```

```
select * from PASSENGER
```

```
select * from ORDERS
```

83 %

Results Messages

	passenger_id	address	sex	govt_id_nos	first_name	last_name	dob	contact_number	email	age
5	5	202 Birch Ln	Female	E567890123	Emily	White	1993-05-05 00:00:00.000	5678901234	emilywhite@example.com	30
6	6	303 Cedar Dr	Male	F678901234	Chris	Johnson	1992-06-06 00:00:00.000	6789012345	chrisjohnson@example.com	31
7	7	404 Spruce Pl	Female	G789012345	Sarah	Miller	1991-07-07 00:00:00.000	7890123456	sarahmiller@example.com	32
8	8	505 Maple St	Other	H890123456	Jordan	Wilson	1990-08-08 00:00:00.000	8901234567	jordanwilson@example.com	33
9	9	606 Willow Way	Male	I901234567	Gary	Anderson	1989-09-09 00:00:00.000	9012345678	garyanderson@example.com	34
10	10	707 Aspen Blvd	Female	J012345678	Laura	Jackson	1988-10-10 00:00:00.000	0123456789	laurajackson@example.com	35
11	11	123 Liberty Ave	Male	K123456789	Bob	Martin	1990-03-03 00:00:00.000	1239076540	bob.m@example.com	33
12	12	456 Freedom ...	Female	L234567890	Alice	Davis	1991-04-04 00:00:00.000	9876543210	alice.d@example.com	32

	order_id	passenger_id	amount	status
1	1	1	0	Pending
2	2	2	0	Pending
3	3	3	0	Pending
4	4	4	0	Pending
5	5	5	0	Pending
6	6	6	0	Pending
7	7	7	0	Pending
8	8	8	0	Pending
9	9	9	0	Pending
10	10	10	0	Pending
11	11	11	0	Pending
12	12	12	0	Pending

Insert Ticket

The screenshot displays the Microsoft SQL Server Enterprise Manager interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Query, Project, Tools, Window, and Help. The toolbar contains various icons for file operations, query execution, and database management. The left pane shows the Object Explorer with a tree view of the database structure, including Databases, Security, Server Objects, Replication, PolyBase, Always On High Availability, Management, Integration Services Catalogs, and XEvent Profiler. The central pane shows the SQL Query Editor with the following query:

```
select * from Ticket
select * from Baggage
```

The right pane displays the Results tab, showing the execution results of the query. The results are organized into three tables:

ticket_id	order_id	flight_id	seat_no	meal_preferences	source	destination	date_of_travel	class	payment_type	Member_id	Transaction_amount
1	1	1	1A	Vegetarian	JFK	LAX	2023-12-01 00:00:00.000	Economy	Credit Card	1	500
2	2	2	2B	Vegan	LAX	ORD	2023-12-01 00:00:00.000	Business	Debit Card	2	750
3	3	3	3C	Gluten-Free	ORD	ATL	2023-12-01 00:00:00.000	First Class	Credit Card	3	300
4	4	4	4D	No Preferences	ATL	DFW	2023-12-01 00:00:00.000	Economy	PayPal	4	450
5	5	5	5E	Halal	DFW	DEN	2023-12-02 00:00:00.000	Business Pro	Credit Card	5	600
6	6	6	6F	Kosher	DEN	SFO	2023-12-02 00:00:00.000	Economy	Cash	6	350
7	7	7	7G	No Preferences	SFO	LAS	2023-12-02 00:00:00.000	First Class	Debit Card	7	550
8	8	8	8H	Vegetarian	LAS	MIA	2023-12-03 00:00:00.000	Business	Credit Card	8	700

baggage_id	ticket_id	weight
1	1	100
2	2	200
3	3	400
4	4	100
5	5	300
6	6	100
7	7	400
8	8	200

order_id	passenger_id	amount	status
1	1	500	Success
2	2	750	Success
3	3	300	Success
4	4	450	Success
5	5	600	Success
6	6	350	Success
7	7	550	Success
8	8	700	Success
9	9	400	Success
10	10	500	Success
11	11	950	Success
12	12	1200	Success

The bottom status bar indicates that the query was executed successfully. The status bar also shows the server name (boyce.coe.neu.edu (15.0 RTM)), the database name (INFO6210 (83)), the user (AirportManagementSyste...), the execution time (00:00:00), and the number of rows affected (36 rows).

Insert Cleaning Schedule

SQLQuery1.sql - bo...14 (INFO6210 (79))* ✕

```
Use AirportManagementSystem_Group14;  
Go  
  
Select * from AIRPORT;  
Select * from AIRPORT_STAFF;  
Select * from CLEANING_SCHEDULE;
```

110 %

Results Messages

	airport_id	airport_name	city	state	country
6	1	JFK	New York	NY	USA
7	8	LAS	Las Vegas	NV	USA
8	2	LAX	Los Angeles	CA	USA
9	9	MIA	Miami	FL	USA
10	3	ORD	Chicago	IL	USA
11	11	PHX	Phoenix	AZ	USA
12	10	SEA	Seattle	WA	USA
13	7	SFO	San Francisco	CA	USA

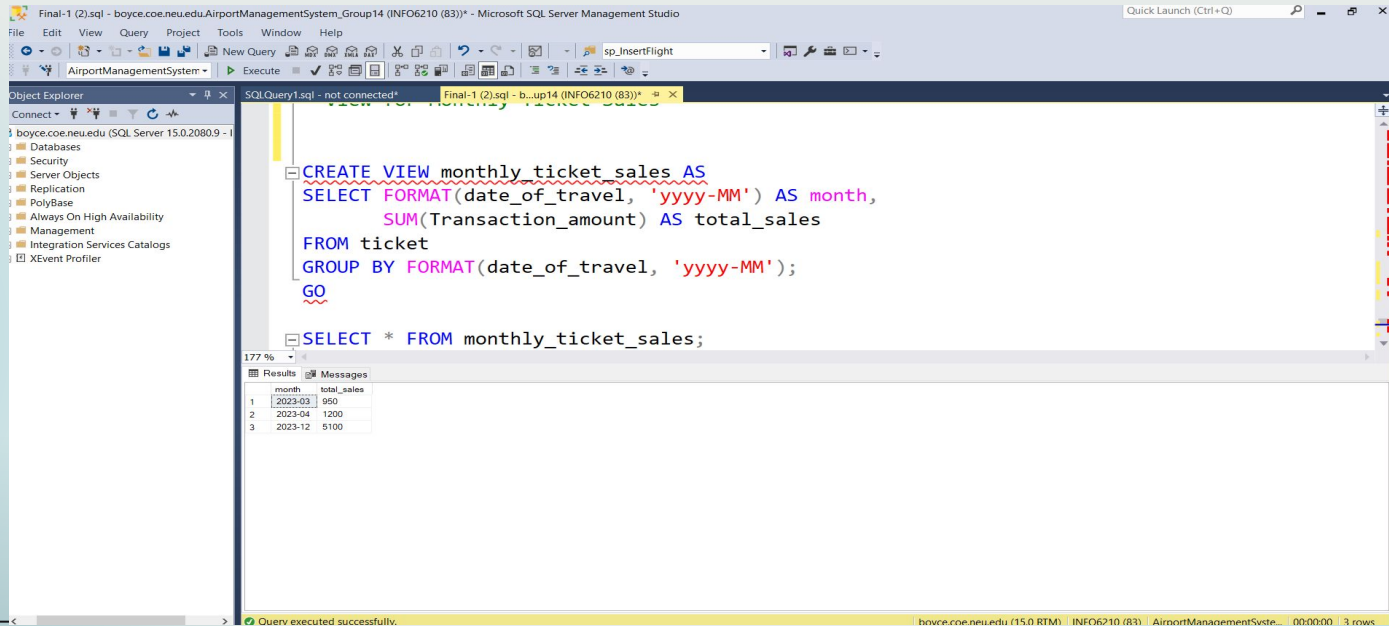
	airportStaff_id	airport_name	first_name	last_name	gender	job_group	ssn	contact_number	email	address
1	1	ATL	John	Doe	Male	Cleaning	123-45-6789	123-456-7890	john.doe@example.com	123 Example Street
2	2	DEN	John	Doe	Male	Cleaning	123-45-6789	123-456-7890	john.doe@example.com	123 Example Street
3	3	DFW	John	Doe	Male	Cleaning	123-45-6789	123-456-7890	john.doe@example.com	123 Example Street
4	4	JFK	John	Doe	Male	Cleaning	123-45-6789	123-456-7890	john.doe@example.com	123 Example Street
5	5	LAS	John	Doe	Male	Cleaning	123-45-6789	123-456-7890	john.doe@example.com	123 Example Street
6	6	MIA	John	Doe	Male	Cleaning	123-45-6789	123-456-7890	john.doe@example.com	123 Example Street
7	7	ORD	John	Doe	Male	Cleaning	123-45-6789	123-456-7890	john.doe@example.com	123 Example Street
8	8	SEA	John	Doe	Male	Cleaning	123-45-6789	123-456-7890	john.doe@example.com	123 Example Street

	schedule_id	airport_name	airportStaff_id	area_to_clean	cleaning_date	cleaning_time	special_requirements
1	1	ATL	1	Lounge Area	2023-12-02	09:00:00.00000000	Deep Clean Required
2	2	DEN	2	Lounge Area	2023-12-02	09:00:00.00000000	Deep Clean Required
3	3	DFW	3	Lounge Area	2023-12-02	09:00:00.00000000	Deep Clean Required
4	4	JFK	4	Lounge Area	2023-12-02	09:00:00.00000000	Deep Clean Required

Query executed successfully. | boyce.coe.neu.edu (15.0 RTM) | INFO6210 (79) | AirportManagementSyste... | 00:00:00 | 33 rows

Reports & Visualisation

View 1: Monthly sales



The screenshot displays the Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio interface. The main window shows a SQL query being executed. The query creates a view named 'monthly_ticket_sales' and then selects data from it. The results pane at the bottom shows the output of the query, which is a table with two columns: 'month' and 'total_sales'. The table contains three rows of data.

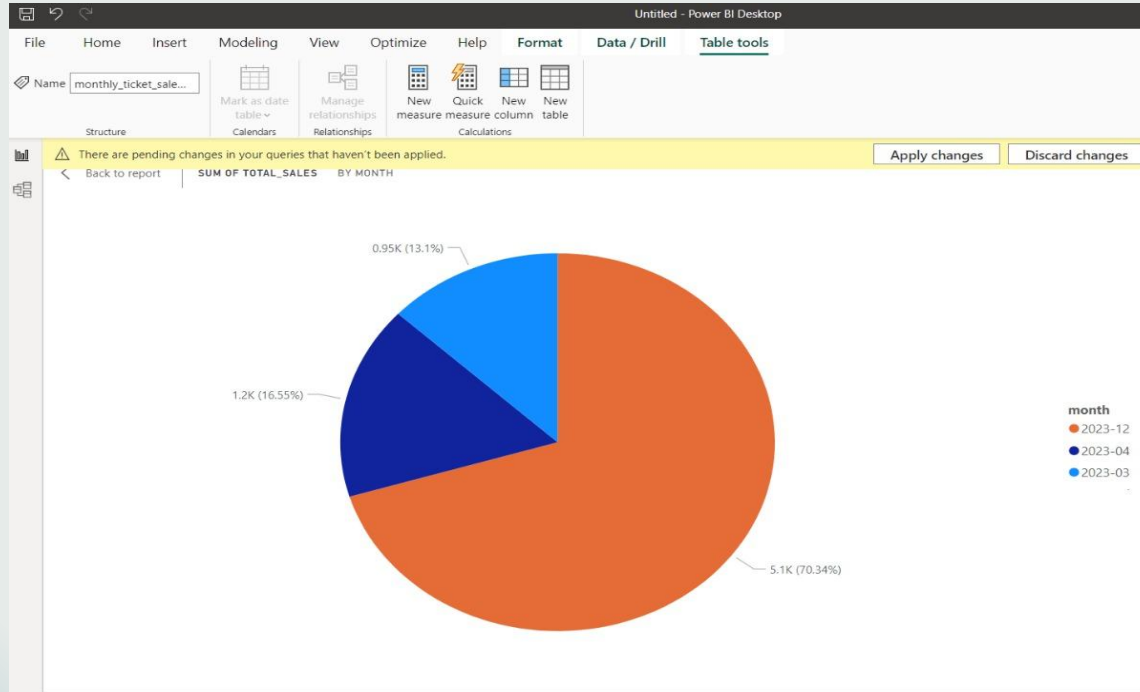
```
CREATE VIEW monthly_ticket_sales AS
SELECT FORMAT(date_of_travel, 'yyyy-MM') AS month,
       SUM(Transaction_amount) AS total_sales
FROM ticket
GROUP BY FORMAT(date_of_travel, 'yyyy-MM');
GO

SELECT * FROM monthly_ticket_sales;
```

month	total_sales
2023-03	950
2023-04	1200
2023-12	5100

Query executed successfully.

Power BI Pie chart



Reports & Visualisation

View 2:Earning of each Airline

The screenshot displays the Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio interface. The main window shows a SQL query in the 'Query Editor' pane, which is designed to create a view for calculating flight revenue per airline. The query uses a `CREATE VIEW` statement followed by a `SELECT` statement that sums the `amount` from the `ORDERS` table, joined with `TICKET`, `FLIGHT`, and `AIRLINE` tables. The results are grouped by `airline_name`. Below the query, the 'Results' pane shows the output of the query, which is a table with two columns: `Revenue` and `airline_name`. The table contains 12 rows of data, listing the revenue for each airline. The status bar at the bottom indicates that the query was executed successfully.

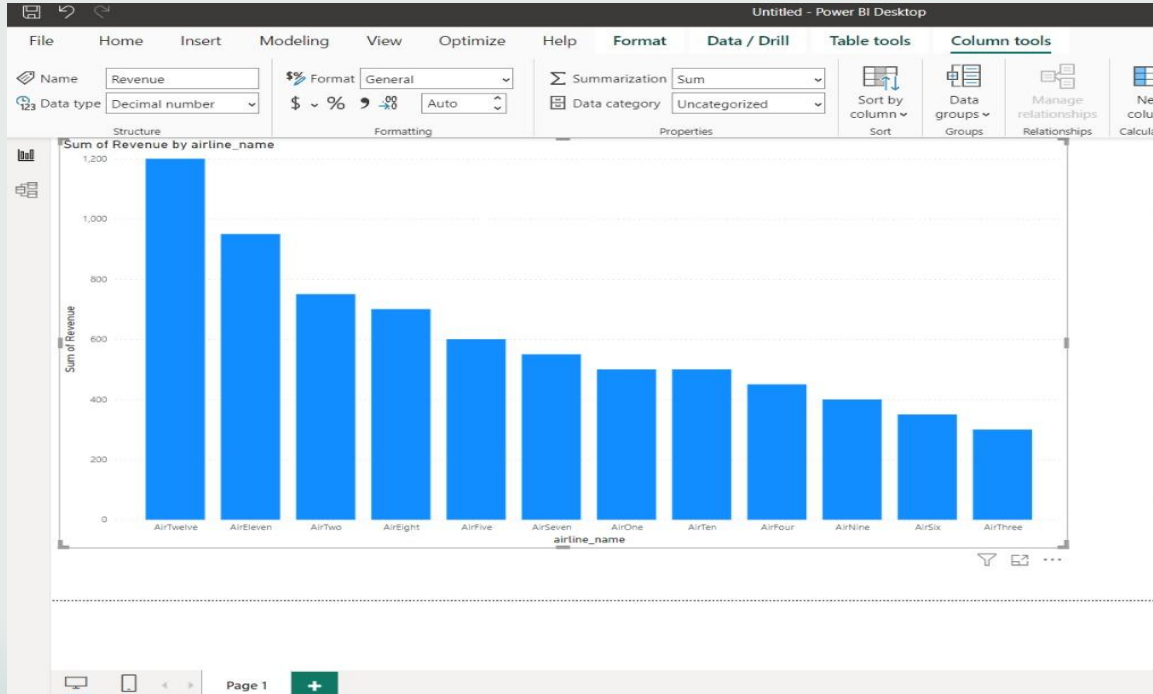
```
--View for calculating flight revenue per airline
CREATE VIEW flight_revenue AS
SELECT SUM(o.amount) AS Revenue, al.airline_name
FROM ORDERS o
JOIN TICKET t ON t.order_id = o.order_id
JOIN FLIGHT f ON f.flight_id = t.flight_id
JOIN AIRLINE al ON al.airline_id = f.airline_id
GROUP BY al.airline_name;
GO

SELECT * FROM flight_revenue;
```

Revenue	airline_name
700	AirEight
950	AirEleven
600	AirFive
450	AirFour
400	AirNine
500	AirOne
550	AirSeven
350	AirSix
500	AirTen
300	AirThree
1200	AirTwelve
750	AirTwo

Query executed successfully.

Power BI Bar Graph



THANK YOU

Any Questions?

