

Practice Problems: LR(0) and SLR(1)

Q1. Obtain **LR(0)** items for the below grammars

a) $\{\{S\}, \{+, -, *, (,), a\}, P, S\}$

$$S \rightarrow S + S \mid S * (S) \mid a \mid \epsilon$$

b) $\{\{S\}, \{0, 1\}, P, S\}$

$$S \rightarrow 0S1S \mid 1S0S \mid 0 \mid 1$$

Q2. Find whether the following grammar $\{\{S, A, B, C, P, Q\}, \{x, y, m, b, ep, q\}, P, S\}$ is **LR(0)** or not

$$S \rightarrow AB \mid PQx$$

$$A \rightarrow xy \mid m$$

$$B \rightarrow bC$$

$$C \rightarrow bC \mid e$$

$$P \rightarrow pP \mid \epsilon$$

$$Q \rightarrow qQ \mid \epsilon$$

Q3. Construct **SLR(1)** parsing table for the below grammars $\{\{S, A, B\}, \{a, b, d, m, e\}, P, S\}$ and whether grammar is **SLR(1)** or not

$$S \rightarrow aAd \mid bBd \mid mB \mid aBm \mid bAm$$

$$A \rightarrow daA \mid B$$

$$B \rightarrow e$$

Q4. Find whether the following grammar is **LL(1)**, **SLR(1)** or both

(a) $\{\{S, A, B, C\}, \{a, b, g, h\}, P, S\}$.

$$S \rightarrow ACBS \mid CbB \mid Ba$$

$$A \rightarrow daA \mid BC$$

$$B \rightarrow g \mid \epsilon$$

$$C \rightarrow h \mid \epsilon$$

(b) $S \rightarrow P0P1 \mid Q1Q1$

$$P \rightarrow \epsilon$$

$$Q \rightarrow \epsilon$$

(c) $S \rightarrow SAab \mid A$

$$A \rightarrow a \mid \epsilon$$

Q5. Construct the **SLR(1)** parsing table for the following grammar $\{\{S, A, B\}, \{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, P, S\}$ and Obtain the moves for **eeddda**

$$S \rightarrow Aa \mid bAc \mid Bc \mid bBa$$

$$A \rightarrow ABd \mid e$$

$$B \rightarrow d \mid f$$

Q6. Construct the **SLR(1)** parsing table

a) $\{\{A, B, D\}, \{id, =, a\}, P, A\}$

$$A \rightarrow id \mid B = D$$

$$B \rightarrow id$$

$$D \rightarrow a \mid B$$

b) $\{\{S, E, L\}, \{(, a,)\}, P, S\}$

$$S \rightarrow E;$$

$E \rightarrow (L)/a;$
 $L \rightarrow EL$

Q7. Determine whether the following grammar is SLR(1) or not. If not, then specify the conflict (SR/RR) presented in the grammar.

- a) $\{\{S,P\},\{a,b,c,d\},P,S\}$
 $S \rightarrow Pa \mid bPc \mid dc \mid bda$
 $P \rightarrow d$
- b) $\{\{S,A,B\},\{a,b,c,d,e\},P,S\}$
 $S \rightarrow aAd \mid bBd \mid aBe \mid bAe$
 $A \rightarrow c$
 $B \rightarrow c$

Q8. Construct the SLR(1) parsing table for the below grammar
 $\{\{list,stmt\},\{if,e,then,else,while,do,begin,end,s\},P,list\}$

$list \rightarrow list;stmt$
 $\quad \quad \quad | stmt$
 $stmt \rightarrow if\ e\ then\ stmt$
 $\quad \quad \quad | If\ e\ then\ stmt\ else\ stmt$
 $\quad \quad \quad | while\ e\ do\ stmt$
 $\quad \quad \quad | begin\ list\ end$
 $\quad \quad \quad | s$

Show the behaviour of above grammar for the following inputs:

- a) begin If e then while e do s else s end
b) begin while e do s end; if e then s

Q9. Construct the SLR(1) parsing table for the grammar $\{\{L,S\},\{if,(b,),else,while,a\},P,L\}$ and obtain the movie for **if (b) a else while(b) a**

$L \rightarrow LS|S$
 $S \rightarrow if\ (b)\ S \mid if\ (b)\ S\ else\ S \mid while\ (b)\ S \mid a;$

Q10. Find whether following grammar $\{\{D,F,S,E,A,T\},\{define, id, (,),\{, \}, return, int, float\},P,D\}$ is LL(1), SLR(1) or both

$D \rightarrow define\ T\ id\ (F)\ \{S\}$
 $F \rightarrow T\ id\ ,\ F \mid \epsilon$
 $S \rightarrow return\ E;$
 $E \rightarrow id(A)$
 $A \rightarrow \epsilon \mid E\ ,\ A$
 $T \rightarrow int|float$