

import re

def isVariable(x):

return len(x) == 1 and x.islower() and x.isalpha()

def getAttributes(sstring):

expr = ' \[ \^ \] + \\\'

matches = re.findall(expr, sstring)

return matches

def getPredicates(sstring):

expr = ' \[ a-z \] + \) \[ \^ \] + \\\'

return re.findall(expr, sstring)

class Fact:

def \_\_init\_\_(self, expression):

self.expression = expression

predicate, params = self.splitExpression(expression)

self.predicate = predicate

self.params = params

self.result = any(self.getConstants())

```
def splitExpression(self, expression):
    predicate = getPredicate(expression)[0]
    params = getAttributes(expression)[0]
    s = strip('()').split(',')
    return [predicate, params]
```

```
def getResult(self):
    return self.result
```

```
def getConstants(self):
    return [None if isVariable(c)
```

```
else c for c in self.params]
```

```
def getVariable(self):
    return [v if isVariable(v) else None for v in self.params]
```

```
def substitute(self, constants):
    c = constants.copy()
```

```
    f = f" {self.predicate} ({c['', ''].join([constants.pop(0) if
```

```
isVariable(p) else p, for p in self.params]))}"
    return Fact(f)
```

```
class Implication:
```

```
def __init__(self, expression):
    self.expression = expression
```

```
    l = expression.split("=>")
```

```
    self.h = l[0].split(',')
    self.l = l[1].split(',')
    self.result = False
```

```
    self.result = self.h[0] == self.l[0]
```

`l[0].split('f')`

`self.vhs = fact[l[1]]`

`def evaluate(self, facts):`

`constants = {}`

`new_lhs = []`

`for facts in facts`

`for val, predicate = fact.predicate:`

`for i, v in enumerate(val.get_variables()):`

`if v:`

`constants[v] = fact.get_constants()[i]`

`new_lhs.append(fact)`

`predicates, attributes = get_predicate(self.vhs.expression)[0].str  
(get_attributes(self.vhs.expression)[0])`

`for key in constants:`

`if constants[key] != attributes: attributes = attributes.replace  
(key, constants[key])`

`expr = f' {predicate} {attributes}'`

`return Fact(expr) if len(new_lhs) and`

`all([f.get_result() for f in new_lhs])`

`else None`



class KB:

def \_\_init\_\_(self):

self.facts = set()

self.implications = set()

def tell(self, e):

if "=>" in e:

self.implications.add(Implications(e))

else:

self.facts.add(Fact(e))

for i in self.implications:

res = i.evaluate(self.facts)

if res:

self.facts.add(res)

def query(self, e):

facts = set([f.expression for f in self.facts])

i = 1

def display(self):

for i, f in enumerate(set([f.expression for f in self.facts])):

print(f'\t {i+1}, {f}')  
