



Research Interests:

Compute-in-Memory, Neuromorphic Circuits, Energy-Efficient Neural Systems

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

COMPUTE-IN-MEMORY GROUP @IITM | MAY'25 - PRESENT

Guide: [Prof. Janakiraman Viraraghavan](#), Dept. of EE IITM

Hybrid IMC Chip Tapeout (TSMC 28nm)

- Designing the layout of SRAM array along with its Read/ Write peripherals and performing RC extracted simulations to characterize the cells.
- Synthesizing and performing constrained PnR for several digital blocks.

Time-Domain Chip Testing

- Designed a 4 layer PCB to configure a taped-out Time-Domain based macro and enable communication with an FPGA to facilitate the **post-silicon testing**.
- Characterized and calibrated the analog peripherals for MAC computation.
- Ran various neural network inferences on the macro to analyze layer-wise statistics based on output resolution limitations to maintain negligible loss in accuracy.

MODELLING THE MEMORY SUBSYSTEM | DEC'24 - APR'25

Research Project ([report](#)) under Prof. Gopalakrishnan Srinivasan, Department of CSE IITM

- Modified [SCALE-Sim](#), a systolic-array simulator, to analyze memory traffic in a custom hybrid SNN-ANN accelerator exploiting dual sparsity in spikes and weights.
- Introduced **Memory Banks** to the simulator, potentially **reducing the stall cycles by >90%** in the convolution layers of RESNET-20 model.

ENGINEERING EXPERIENCE

EMBEDDED SYSTEMS ENGINEER | SEPT'23 - JUL'24

Team Avishkar Hyperloop, Centre For Innovation, IIT Madras

- Recognized among the **Top 5 Teams** at **European Hyperloop Week 2024**, hosted by ETH Zürich, Switzerland.

On-Track Electronics Control Card

- Designed a **4-layer Signal Conditioning PCB** to drive the inverter and relay data from 25+ sensors for the Linear Synchronous booster Motor.
- Integrated TI's C2000 Delfino DSP and MSP432 MCU boards, reducing communication latency by 2x through **DSP offloading**
- Enabled seamless wireless communication between 3 nodes in a **near-Faraday cage environment** for synchronized pod operation.

Master Control Unit

- Developed **CAN communication stack** based on Ti-RTOS for the TI development board MSP432E401Y on Code Composer Studio.
- Designed, simulated and thoroughly **tested CAN architecture** spanning 3 buses, 20 nodes and 500+ signals using **Vector CANoe**.
- **Simulated a Finite State Machine** with 20+ states capturing ~100 fault cases.

Full Pod Integration

- Developed an **autonomous Hyperloop Pod** and implemented methods to lower the communication latency at both hardware and software levels.
- Performed **end to end HIL & SIL testing** to ensure reliable performance in diverse environments and conditions.

EDUCATION

INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY MADRAS

B.TECH IN ENGINEERING PHYSICS
M.TECH IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
(Dual Degree) | Chennai, India
Nov 2022 - Jul 2027 (Expected)
CGPA: 9.71 / 10

COURSEWORK

IC & SYSTEMS

- Systems Engineering for DL
- Digital IC Design
- Embedded Memory Design **
- Computer Organization
- VLSI Modelling/Optimization
- Mapping Algos. to DSP Arch.
- Analog Circuits
- Analog Systems & Lab
- Digital Systems & Lab

OTHER RELEVANT CORE

- Intro to Deep Learning
 - Devices for Neuromorphic Computing
 - Solid State Devices
 - Probability, Stats and Stochastic Processes
 - Quantum Mechanics
- ** audited

SKILLS

EDA TOOLS

Cadence Virtuoso • Genus •
Innovus • Synopsys IC Compiler II • ADS • Altium Designer • KiCAD • Vivado • Vitis HLS • Electric • LTSpice

PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES / FRAMEWORKS

Python • PyTorch • C • C++ • Verilog • x86 Assembly • Mathematica • Simulink • Stateflow • Vector CANoe

GENERAL

Git/Github • LATEX • LINUX

COURSE PROJECTS

EMBEDDED MEMORY DESIGN | FEB'25 - APR'25

Instructor: Prof. Janakiraman Viraraghavan, Dept. of EE IITM

- Designed an SRAM-based CIM array to run inferences on the MNIST dataset with <1% accuracy drop from the software baseline.
- Performed Monte Carlo simulations to verify the functionality over thermal noise and ensure appropriate transistor scaling to preserve accuracy.

SYSTEMS ENGINEERING FOR DEEP LEARNING | JUL'25 - Nov'25

Instructors: Prof. Gopalakrishnan Srinivasan & Dr. Karthik Sankaranarayanan, Department of CSE IITM

Mixed Precision Quantization for IMC Hardware

- Proposed & implemented a **quantization strategy** for vision CNN models tailored for analog IMC hardware through **bit-slicing**.
- Validated the model compression of VGG-15 and performance tradeoffs by modifying **MICSim**, an IMC simulator wrapped over **NeuroSIM**.

Selected Course Assignments

- Plotted roofline of Intel i5 CPU for processing inference of GPT-2 model using llama
- Performed **deep compression** through structured pruning and k-means clustering quantization, of mobilenetv2 to achieve **15x** model size reduction.

MODELLING & OPTIMIZATION IN VLSI | JAN' 25 – MAY' 25

Instructors: Prof. Janakiraman & Prof. Ramprasath, Dept. of EE IITM

Objective-Constrained Gate Sizing Optimization

- Developed a Geometric Programming based continuous **gate sizing framework** using STA for timing-aware area minimization on ISCAS-85 benchmark circuits.
- Discretized the continuous solution through Multi-Moves Heuristics to map to standard cell sizes.
- Achieved **<4% area overhead** while retaining delays within **<1.5% positive slack**.

DIGITAL IC DESIGN | JULY' 24 – DEC' 24

Instructor: Prof. Ramprasath, Department of EE IITM

8-bit Carry Save Multiplier

- Designed a transistor-level schematic and layout of an **8-bit Carry Save Multiplier**.
- Implemented **Dadda-Tree Adder** for partial products reduction and **Kogge-Stone Carry Lookahead Adder** for efficient Vector merging.
- Achieved **~1.3x delay reduction** over an Array Multiplier

DEVICES & TECH FOR AI AND NEUROMORPHIC COMPUTING | JUL'25 - DEC'25

Instructor: Prof. Bhaswar Chakrabarty, Dept. of EE IITM

NVM-based Compute In-Memory Engine

- Designed a 2-layer MLP feedforward neural network using **1T1R - RRAM synaptic arrays** and CMOS "Quadratic ReLU" activation function to bridge the layers.
- Calibrated programming of RRAMs ensuring uniform conductance across the array.
- Simulated the validation **inference in ADS** and benchmarked the performance.

ANALOG SYSTEMS AND LAB | JAN' 24 – MAY' 24

Instructor: Prof. Saurabh Saxena, Dept. of EE IITM

- Built and analyzed closed-loop analog systems including a DC-DC regulator, peak detector, and sPWM generator using through-hole OpAmp ICs, MOSFETs and BJTs.
- Simulated circuits in LTSpice and performed loop-stability verification to validate accuracy and control performance.

TEACHING ASSISTANT

COMPUTER ORGANISATION

- Summer, 2025 (Online BS - ES, IITM)
- Fall, 2025 (B.Tech - IITM)
- Reviewed the lecture material and created animations
- Set questions for assignments
- Led the TA activity for a group of 15 TAs

DIGITAL SYSTEMS LAB

- Spring, 2025 (B.Tech - IITM)
- Helped students with implementing a Traffic-Signal Controller project

C PROGRAMMING AND ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE

- Fall, 2025 (NPTEL)
- Set the weekly assignments and recorded solution videos
- Helped with student's doubts over the NPTEL forum.

VOLUNTEERING

AVANTI FELLOWS

Mentored and guided class 11, 12 students for competitive exams like JEE, KVPY and olympiads

SAATHI

Guided college freshmen with academic and non-academic issues through their first year