

### **Program 6b**

Write A Program to Implement Single Link List to simulate Stack & Queue Operations.

\_Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

typedef struct Node {

    int data;

    struct Node* next;

} Node;

Node* createNode(int data) {

    Node* newNode = (Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));

    if (!newNode) {

        printf("Memory allocation error\n");

        return NULL;

    }

    newNode->data = data;

    newNode->next = NULL;

    return newNode;

}

void push(Node** top, int data) {

    Node* newNode = createNode(data);

    if (!newNode) return;

    newNode->next = *top;
```

```

        *top = newNode;

    printf("%d pushed to stack\n", data);
}

int pop(Node** top) {
    if (*top == NULL) {
        printf("Stack Underflow\n");
        return -1;
    }

    Node* temp = *top;

    int poppedData = temp->data;

    *top = temp->next;

    free(temp);

    printf("%d popped from stack\n", poppedData);

    return poppedData;
}

void displayStack(Node* top) {
    if (top == NULL) {
        printf("Stack is empty\n");
        return;
    }

    printf("Stack: ");

    Node* temp = top;

    while (temp) {

```

```

    printf("%d -> ", temp->data);

    temp = temp->next;

    }

    printf("NULL\n");
}

void enqueue(Node** front, Node** rear, int data) {

    Node* newNode = createNode(data);

    if (!newNode) return;

    if (*rear == NULL) {

        *front = *rear = newNode;

        } else {

        (*rear)->next = newNode;

        *rear = newNode;

        }

    printf("%d enqueued to queue\n", data);
}

int dequeue(Node** front, Node** rear) {

    if (*front == NULL) {

        printf("Queue Underflow\n");

        return -1;

        }

    Node* temp = *front;

    int dequeuedData = temp->data;

```

```

        *front = temp->next;

        if (*front == NULL) {

            *rear = NULL;

        }

        free(temp);

        printf("%d dequeued from queue\n", dequeuedData);

        return dequeuedData;
    }

void displayQueue(Node* front) {

    if (front == NULL) {

        printf("Queue is empty\n");

        return;

    }

    printf("Queue: ");

    Node* temp = front;

    while (temp) {

        printf("%d -> ", temp->data);

        temp = temp->next;

    }

    printf("NULL\n");

}

int main() {

    Node* stackTop = NULL;

```

```
printf("\n--- Stack Operations ---\n");

push(&stackTop, 10);

push(&stackTop, 20);

push(&stackTop, 30);

displayStack(stackTop);

pop(&stackTop);

displayStack(stackTop);

    Node* queueFront = NULL;

    Node* queueRear = NULL;

printf("\n--- Queue Operations ---\n");

enqueue(&queueFront, &queueRear, 1);

enqueue(&queueFront, &queueRear, 2);

enqueue(&queueFront, &queueRear, 3);

displayQueue(queueFront);

dequeue(&queueFront, &queueRear);

displayQueue(queueFront);

    return 0;

}
```

### --- Stack Operations ---

10 pushed to stack  
20 pushed to stack  
30 pushed to stack  
Stack: 30 -> 20 -> 10 -> NULL  
30 popped from stack  
Stack: 20 -> 10 -> NULL

### --- Queue Operations ---

1 enqueued to queue  
2 enqueued to queue  
3 enqueued to queue  
Queue: 1 -> 2 -> 3 -> NULL  
1 dequeued from queue  
Queue: 2 -> 3 -> NULL

store  
67

NOT to implement singly linked list to simulate stack & queue operation.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
    int data;
    struct Node * next;
};
Node * top;
struct Stack {
    Node * front;
    Node * rear;
};
struct Queue {
    Node * front;
    Node * rear;
};

Node * createNode(int data) {
    Node * newNode = (Node *) malloc(sizeof(Node));
    if (!newNode) {
        printf("Memory error\n");
        return NULL;
    }
    newNode->data = data;
    newNode->next = NULL;
    return newNode;
}

void initStack(struct Stack * stack) {
    stack->top = NULL;
}

int isEmptyStack(struct Stack * stack) {
    return stack->top == NULL;
}

void push(struct Stack * stack, int data) {
    Node * newNode = createNode(data);
    if (stack->top) {
        newNode->next = stack->top;
        stack->top = newNode;
    }
}

int pop(struct Stack * stack) {
    if (isEmptyStack(stack)) {
        printf("Empty stack\n");
        return -1;
    }
    int data = stack->top->data;
    Node * temp = stack->top;
    stack->top = stack->top->next;
    free(temp);
    return data;
}

void initQueue(struct Queue * queue) {
    queue->front = NULL;
    queue->rear = NULL;
}

int isEmptyQueue(struct Queue * queue) {
    return queue->front == NULL;
}

void enqueue(struct Queue * queue, int data) {
    Node * newNode = createNode(data);
    if (isEmptyQueue(queue)) {
        queue->front = queue->rear = newNode;
    }
    else {
        queue->rear->next = newNode;
        queue->rear = newNode;
    }
}
```

```
void push(struct Stack * stack, int data) {
    Node * newNode = createNode(data);
    if (stack->top) {
        newNode->next = stack->top;
        stack->top = newNode;
    }
}

int pop(struct Stack * stack) {
    if (isEmptyStack(stack)) {
        printf("Empty stack\n");
        return -1;
    }
    int data = stack->top->data;
    Node * temp = stack->top;
    stack->top = stack->top->next;
    free(temp);
    return data;
}

void initQueue(struct Queue * queue) {
    queue->front = NULL;
    queue->rear = NULL;
}

int isEmptyQueue(struct Queue * queue) {
    return queue->front == NULL;
}

void enqueue(struct Queue * queue, int data) {
    Node * newNode = createNode(data);
    if (isEmptyQueue(queue)) {
        queue->front = queue->rear = newNode;
    }
    else {
        queue->rear->next = newNode;
        queue->rear = newNode;
    }
}
```