

## Accessing

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
```

```
In [2]: x = np.array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5,6])  
print(x)
```

```
[1 2 3 4 5 6]
```

## accessing

```
In [4]: print(x[0:2])  
print(x[2])  
print(x[-1])  
print(x[-4:-1])
```

```
[1 2]  
3  
6  
[3 4 5]
```

## modifying

```
In [5]: x[3] = 20  
print(x)
```

```
[ 1  2  3 20  5  6]
```

rank 2

```
In [12]: X = np.array([[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[7,8,9]])
print(X)

[[1 2 3]
 [4 5 6]
 [7 8 9]]
```

## accessing

```
In [9]: print(X[0,0])
print(X[0,0:2])

1
[1 2]
```

## modifying

```
In [13]: X[0,0] = 20
X[1,0:2] = [21,30]
print(X)

[[20  2  3]
 [21 30  6]
 [ 7  8  9]]
```

**delete(ndarray, elements, axis)** axis is not required in rank 1

**axis = 0** is used to select rows, and **axis = 1** is used to select columns.

```
In [2]: x = np.array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
        y = np.array([[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[7,8,9]])
```

```
In [3]: #delete index 0 and 4
        x = np.delete(x, [0,4])
        print(x)
```

```
[2 3 4]
```

```
In [18]: w = np.delete(y, 0, axis=0)
         print(w)
```

```
[[4 5 6]
 [7 8 9]]
```

```
In [20]: v = np.delete(y, [0,2], axis=1)
         print(v)
```

```
[[2]
 [5]
 [8]]
```

## **np.append(ndarray, elements, axis) , axis is excluded in rank 1**

```
In [4]: x = np.array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
        Y = np.array([[1,2,3],[4,5,6]])
```

## **append in rank 1 x**

```
In [5]: x = np.append(x, 6)
         print(x)
```

```
[1 2 3 4 5 6]
```

## append in rank 2 y

```
In [6]: x = np.append(x, [7,8])  
print(x)
```

```
[1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8]
```

```
In [7]: v = np.append(Y, [[7,8,9]], axis=0)  
print(v)
```

```
[[1 2 3]  
 [4 5 6]  
 [7 8 9]]
```

```
In [8]: q = np.append(Y, [[9],[10]], axis=1)  
print(q)
```

```
[[ 1  2  3  9]  
 [ 4  5  6 10]]
```

## .insert(ndarray, index, elements, axis)

```
In [10]: x = np.array([1, 2, 5, 6, 7])  
Y = np.array([[1,2,3],[7,8,9]])
```

```
In [11]: # We insert the integer 3 and 4 between 2 and 5 in x.  
x = np.insert(x,2,[3,4])  
print(x)
```

```
[1 2 3 4 5 6 7]
```

```
In [12]: # We insert a row between the first and last row of y  
w = np.insert(Y,1,[4,5,6],axis=0)  
print(w)
```

```
[[1 2 3]
 [4 5 6]
 [7 8 9]]
```

## **.vstack() .hstack()**

```
In [14]: x = np.array([1,2])
        Y = np.array([[3,4],[5,6]])
```

```
In [15]: #We stack x on top of Y
        z = np.vstack((x,Y))
        print(z)
```

```
[[1 2]
 [3 4]
 [5 6]]
```

```
In [16]: # We stack x on the right of Y. We need to reshape x in order to stack
        it on the right of Y.
        w = np.hstack((Y,x.reshape(2,1)))
        print(w)
```

```
[[3 4 1]
 [5 6 2]]
```