```
# Filename:udpsetup.tcl
# Simulator Instance Creation
set ns [new Simulator]
#Fixing the co-ordinate of simulation area
set val(x) 500
set val(y) 500
# Define options
                        Channel/WirelessChannel
set val(chan)
                                                    ;# channel type
set val(prop)
                        Propagation/TwoRayGround
                                                    ;# radio-propagation model
set val(netif)
                        Phy/WirelessPhy
                                                    ;# network interface type
set val(mac)
                        Mac/802 11
                                                    ;# MAC type
set val(ifq)
                        Queue/DropTail/PriQueue
                                                    ;# interface queue type
set val(ll)
                        LL
                                                    ;# link layer type
                        Antenna/OmniAntenna
set val(ant)
                                                    ;# antenna model
set val(ifglen)
                        50
                                                    ;# max packet in ifq
                                                ;# number of mobilenodes
set val(nn)
                         3
                        AODV
set val(rp)
                                                    ;# routing protocol
                                                    ;# X dimension of topography
set val(x)
                        500
                                                    ;# Y dimension of topography
set val(y)
                        500
set val(
                        10.0
                                                    ;# time of simulation end
# set up topography object
               [new Topography]
set topo
$topo load_flatgrid $val(x) $val(y)
#Nam File Creation nam - network animator
set namfile [open udpsetup.nam w]
#Tracing all the events and cofiguration
$ns namtrace-all-wireless $namfile $val(x) $val(y)
#Trace File creation
set tracefile [open udpsetup.tr w]
#Tracing all the events and cofiguration
$ns trace-all $tracefile
# general operational descriptor- storing the hop details in the network
create-god $val(nn)
# configure the nodes
        $ns node-config -adhocRouting $val(rp) \
                          -llType $val(ll) \
                          -macType $val(mac) \
                          -ifqType $val(ifq) \
                          -ifqLen $val(ifqlen) \
                         -antType $val(ant) \
                          -propType $val(prop) \
                          -phyType $val(netif) \
                          -channelType $val(chan) \
                          -topoInstance $topo \
                          -agentTrace ON \
                          -routerTrace ON \
                          -macTrace OFF \
                          -movementTrace ON
# Node Creation
for {set i 0} {$i < 5} {incr i} {</pre>
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set node_($i) [$ns node]
       node_{\bar{i}} color black
}
#Location fixing for a first and second node and randomly alloting other three nodes
       $node_(0) set X_ 50
       $node_(0) set Y_ 50
       $node_(0) set Z_ 0
       for {set i 1} {$i < 4} {incr i} {
       $node_($i) set X_ [expr ($i)*100]
       $node_($i) set Y_ [expr ($i)*100]
       $node_($i) set Z_ 0
}
       $node_(4) set X_ 400
       $node_(4) set Y_ 400
       $node_(4) set Z_ 0
# Label and coloring
for {set i 0} {$i < 5} {incr i} {
       $ns at 0.1 "$node_($i) color blue"
       $ns at 0.1 "$node ($i) label Node$i"
}
#Size of the node
for {set i 0} {$i < 5} {incr i} {
       $ns initial node pos $node ($i) 30
}
#******* Between node0 and all nodes
for {set i 1} {$i < 5} {incr i} {</pre>
# Defining a transport agent for sending
set udp [new Agent/UDP]
# Attaching transport agent to sender node
$ns attach-agent $node_(0) $udp
# Defining a transport agent for receiving
set null [new Agent/Null]
# Attaching transport agent to receiver node
$ns attach-agent $node_(4) $null
#Connecting sending and receiving transport agents
$ns connect $udp $null
```

```
#Defining Application instance
set cbr [new Application/Traffic/CBR]
# Attaching transport agent to application agent
$cbr attach-agent $udp
#Packet size in bytes and interval in seconds definition
$cbr set packetSize_ 512
$cbr set interval \overline{0}.001
# data packet generation starting time
$ns at 1.0 "$cbr start"
# data packet generation ending time
$ns at 6.0 "$cbr "
}
# ending nam and the simulation
$ns nam-end-wireless $val()"
$ns at $val( ) "
# ping the scheduler
$ns at 10.01 "puts \"end simulation\" ; $ns halt"
#$ns at 10.01 "$ns halt"
proc {} {} {
        global namfile tracefile ns
        $ns flush-trace
        close $namfile
        close $tracefile
       #executing nam file
       exec nam udpsetup.nam &
}
#Starting scheduler
$ns run
```