

A) Algorithm

Step 1: Start

Step 2: Read the coefficients a, b, and c

Step 3: Calculate the discriminant

$$D = b^2 - 4ac$$

Step 4: Check the value of D

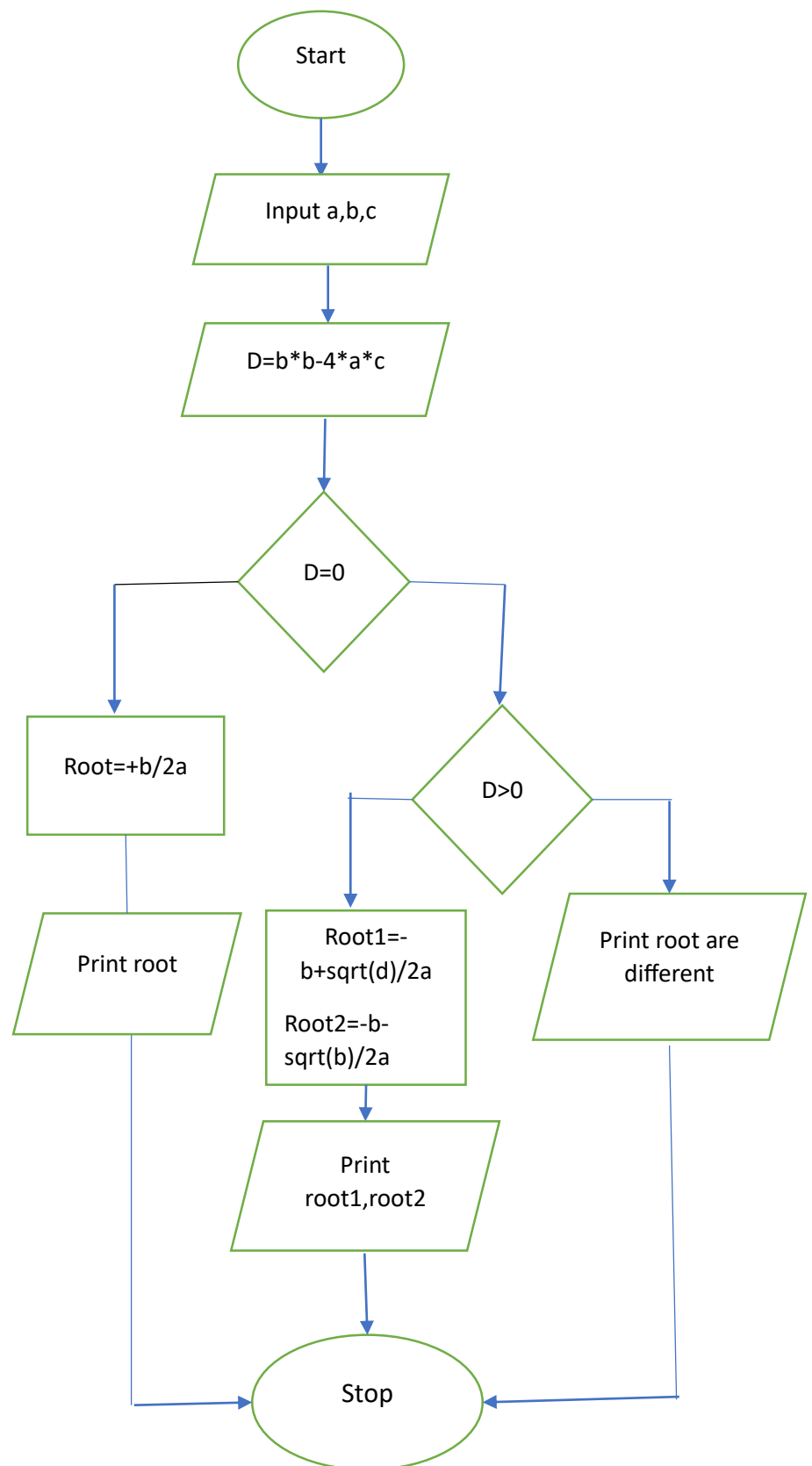
- **If $D > 0$**
 - Calculate
 - $root1 = \frac{-b + \sqrt{D}}{2a}$
 - $root2 = \frac{-b - \sqrt{D}}{2a}$
 - Display root1 and root2 (real and different)
- **Else if $D = 0$**
 - Calculate
 - $root = \frac{-b}{2a}$
 - Display root1 = root2 = root (real and equal)
- **Else ($D < 0$)**
 - Calculate
 - $real = \frac{-b}{2a}$
 - $imag = \frac{\sqrt{-D}}{2a}$
 - Display
root1 = real + imag i
root2 = real - imag i (imaginary roots)

Step 5: Stop

B) code

```
a, b, c = map(float, input().split())  
D = b*b - 4*a*c  
if D > 0:  
    sqrtD = D ** 0.5  
    root1 = (-b + sqrtD) / (2*a)  
    root2 = (-b - sqrtD) / (2*a)  
    print(f"root1 = {root1:.2f}")  
    print(f"root2 = {root2:.2f}")  
elif D == 0:  
    root = -b / (2*a)  
    print(f"root1 = root2 = {root:.2f}")  
else:  
    sqrtD = (-D) ** 0.5  
    real = -b / (2*a)  
    imag = sqrtD / (2*a)  
    print(f"root1 = {real:.2f}+{imag:.2f}i")  
    print(f"root2 = {real:.2f}-{imag:.2f}i")
```

C) Flowchart



D)output

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2.1.1. Roots of a Quadratic Equation 35/37

Write a program to find the roots of a quadratic equation, given its coefficients a , b , and c . Use the quadratic formula: $\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$

The discriminant $D = b^2 - 4ac$ determines the nature of the roots:

- If $D > 0$: Roots are real and different
- If $D = 0$: Roots are real and the same
- If $D < 0$: Roots are imaginary

Input Format:

- Three space-separated integers representing the coefficients a , b , and c , respectively.

Output Format:

- If roots are real and different, print:

root1 = <Root1>
root2 = <Root2>

Sample Test Cases +

quadratic...

1 a, b, c = map(float, input().split())
2 D = (b*b) - (4*a*c)
3 sqrtD = D**0.5
4 root1=(-b+sqrtD)/(2*a)
5 root2=(-b-sqrtD)/(2*a)
6 if D > 0:
7 print(f"root1 = {root1:.2f}")
8 print(f"root2 = {root2:.2f}")
9 elif D == 0:
10 print(f"root1 = root2 = {root1:.2f}")
11 else:
12 print(f"root1 = {root1.real:.2f}
 {root1.imag:+.2f}i")
13 print(f"root2 = {root2.real:.2f}
 {root2.imag:+.2f}i")
14
15

Terminal Test cases

