

### **4.1.1 Set operations**

#### **A) Algorithm**

Step 1. Start

Step 2. input Set A

Step 3. Convert the input values into a `Set_A`.

Step 4 input Set B

Step 5. Convert the input values into a `Set_B`.

Step 6. Find the Union of `Set_A` and `Set_B`.

$\text{Union} = A \mid B$

Step 7. Find the Intersection of `Set_A` and `Set_B`.

$\text{Intersection} = A \& B$

Step 8. Find the Difference of `Set_A` and `Set_B`.

$\text{Difference} = A - B$

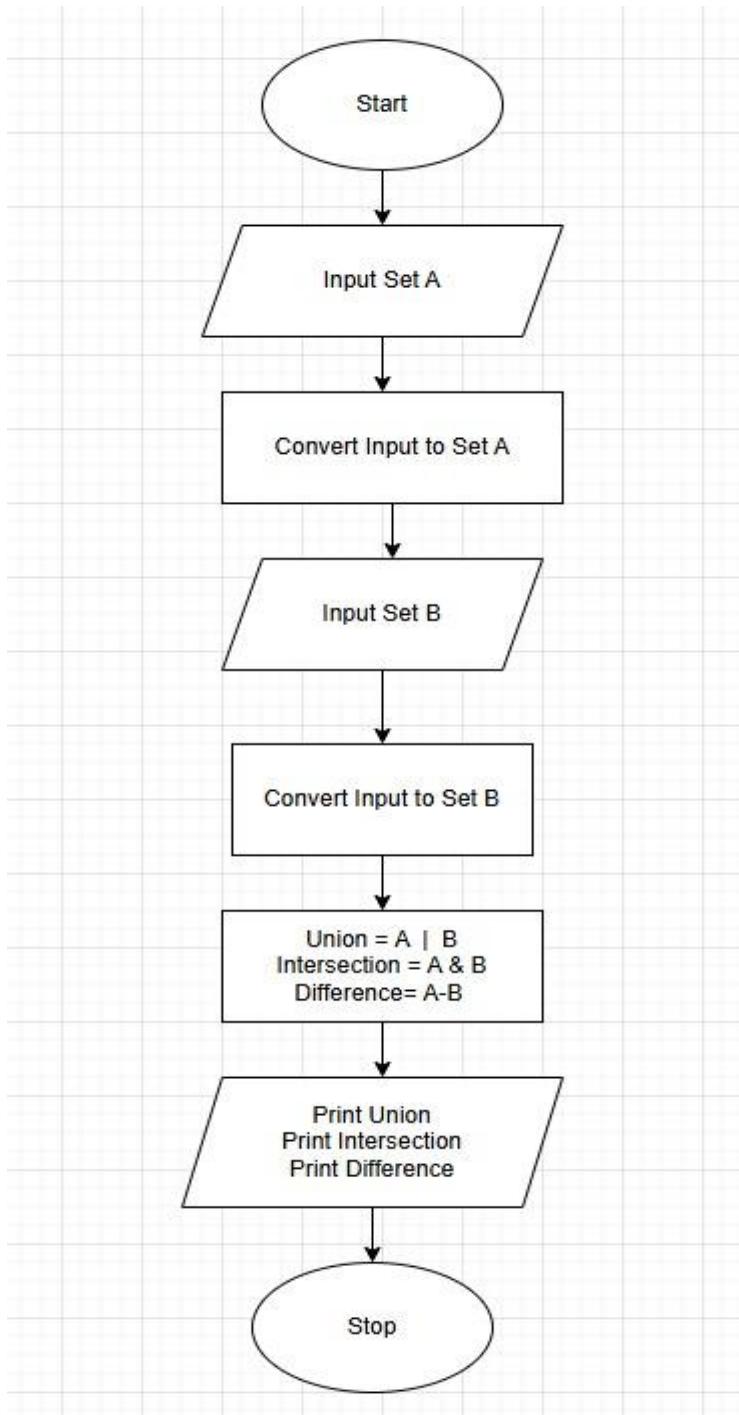
Step 9. Print Union, Intersection and Difference

Step 10. Stop

#### **B) code**

```
set_a=set(map(int,input("Set A: ").split()))
set_b=set(map(int,input("Set B: ").split()))
print("Union:", set_a|set_b)
print("Intersection:", set_a&set_b)
print("Difference:", set_a-set_b)
```

C) flowchart



## D) output

The screenshot shows a CodeTantra IDE interface. The top bar includes the logo, user information (shreyash.grade.batch2025@sinagpur.siu.edu.in), and navigation links (Support, Logout). The main area has tabs for "4.1.1. Set Operations" and "4.1.2. Set Comprehension". The "4.1.1. Set Operations" tab contains the following content:

**Input Format:**

- First Line prompts "Set A: " followed by space-separated list of integers for *Set A*.
- The second input prompts "Set B: " followed by space-separated list of integers for *Set B*.

**Output Format:**

- The first line prints "Union: " followed by the union of *Set A* and *Set B*.
- The second line prints "Intersection: " followed by the intersection of *Set A* and *Set B*.
- The third line prints "Difference: " followed by the difference of *Set A* and *Set B*.

**Note:**

- If there is no intersection between the two sets, the program prints an empty set, which appears as "set()" in the output.
- Please refer to the visible test cases for better understanding.

The code editor window shows a script named "setoperat..." with the following content:

```
set_a=set(map(int,input("Set A: ").split()))
set_b=set(map(int,input("Set B: ").split()))
print("Union:", set_a|set_b)
print("Intersection:", set_a&set_b)
print("Difference:", set_a-set_b)
```

Below the code editor are "Terminal" and "Test cases" tabs. A sidebar on the left is titled "Explainer" and contains a link to "setoperat...".