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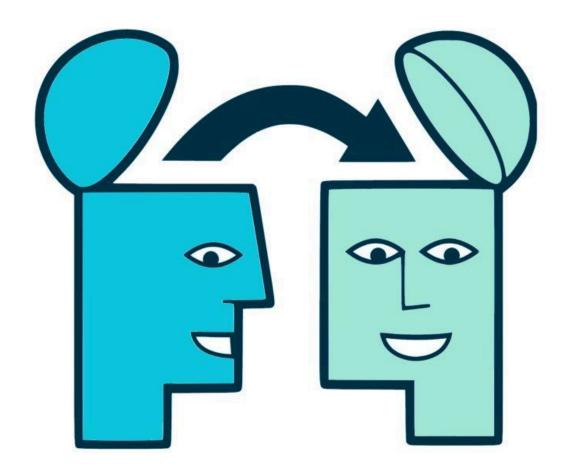
Title: Transfer Learning with CNN for Image Classification

# **Objective:**

To implement transfer learning using a pre-trained Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) model to classify images into different categories.

# **Description:**

In this experiment, we utilize a pre-trained Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) model for image classification through transfer learning. The model is fine-tuned on a specific dataset to classify images into predefined categories. The pre-trained model's weights serve as a starting point, and the network undergoes additional training to adapt to the new task



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# Model

### 1. Initialization:

- Load the pre-trained CNN model (e.g., VGG16, ResNet).
- Initialize any additional layers or modifications.

# 2. Data Preprocessing:

- Load and preprocess the dataset (e.g., resize images, normalize pixel values).
- Split the data into training and testing sets.

# 3. Model Fine-Tuning:

- Freeze the initial layers of the pre-trained model.
- Train the model on the new dataset while updating the weights of the last few layers.

### 4. Cost Function:

 Use an appropriate loss function (e.g., cross-entropy) to compute the error between predicted outputs and actual labels.

## 5. **Training**:

 Train the model over several epochs, monitoring the training and validation accuracy.

# **Code Explanation:**

### 1. Model Setup:

- o Import Libraries: Load TensorFlow/Keras modules.
- Load Pre-trained Model: Use MobileNetV2 from TensorFlow Hub with frozen weights.
- Build Model: Combine MobileNetV2 as a feature extractor with a final dense layer for flower classification.

## 2. Data Preparation:

- Image Shape: Set images to 224x224 pixels.
- o **Download and Organize Dataset:** Obtain flower images and categorize them.
- Load, Resize, and Normalize Images: Prepare the dataset by resizing and normalizing the pixel values.

### 3. Training:

- Split Data: Divide the dataset into training and test sets.
- Compile and Train Model: Use Adam optimizer with cross-entropy loss to train the model for 5 epochs.

### 4. Evaluation:

• Evaluate Model: Test the model's accuracy and loss on the test dataset.

### 5. **Prediction:**

- Preprocess New Image: Prepare a single image for prediction by resizing and normalizing.
- Predict Class: Use the trained model to classify the image and map it to the corresponding flower name.

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# Results:

Training Accuracy:92.46%
Testing Accuracy: 86.38%
Loss on Test Set: 0.3853

Github Link: <a href="https://github.com/shreyasrajiv327/CS3232-DeepLearning/tree/main/Lab5">https://github.com/shreyasrajiv327/CS3232-DeepLearning/tree/main/Lab5</a>