Assignment 2

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CSE: 5470 Bioinformatics

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1. Simulated Reads (25 points)

- a) Write python code to generate a synthetic genome (a string) consisting of random nucleotide sequence of length 10,000.
- b) Randomly generate a pool of synthetic "reads" (Pool A) of length 250 such that no reads overlap on the genome from 1.
- c) Randomly generate a pool of synthetic "reads" (Pool B) such that every nucleotide in the genome from 1 is in a minimum of 4 reads and each read is guaranteed to overlap with another read by at least 7 nucleotides.
- d) Randomly generate a pool of synthetic "reads" (Pool C) such that every nucleotide in the genome from 1 is in a minimum of 30 reads and each read is guaranteed to overlap with another read by at least 14 nucleotides. Use a random number generate to produce these read pools and submit them as text files with the assignment. Also include in your submission a text files containing your synthetic genome. Include the code to generate these in your single code file.

Use a random number generate to produce these read pools and submit them as text files with the assignment. Also include in your submission a text files containing your synthetic genome. Include the code to generate these in your single code file.

Solution

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
2 # coding: utf-8
4 # In[2]:
7 #import random module
8 from random import choice
10
11 # In[3]:
12
13
14 #using a list comprehension to generate a sequence
15 length=10000
16 bases=['A','C','G','T']
sequence=[choice(bases) for i in range(length)]
18
19
20 # In[4]:
22
23 #convert the list to a string
24 sequence=''.join(sequence)
25
27 # In[5]:
28
29
30 print(sequence)
```

```
33 # In[6]:
35
_{\rm 36} #generating pool A synthetic reads
37 substring=[]
38 for i in range(40):
substring.append(''.join(sequence[i * 250: (i + 1) * 250]))
40 print(substring)
41
42
43 # In[9]:
45
46 #generating pool C synthetic reads
47 substring=[]
48 g=0
49 for i in range(0,len(sequence),250):
   if i==0:
50
          for k in range(14):
51
              substring.append(''.join(sequence[0:250]))
52
     substring.append(''.join(sequence[i - 7 * g: i - 7 * g + 250]))
53
54
      g+=1
55 print(substring)
56
57
58 # In[8]:
60
_{\rm 61} #generating pool C synthetic reads
62 substring=[]
63 g=0
64 for i in range(0,len(sequence),250):
    if i==0:
65
66
          for k in range(30):
              substring.append(''.join(sequence[0:250]))
67
      substring.append(''.join(sequence[i - 14 * g: i - 14 * g + 250]))
68
      g+=1
69
70 print(substring)
72
73 # In[]:
```

2. Greedy SCS (35 points)

Modify the below code such that it is greedy and run on your 3 files with min length=9. Include three separate text files containing the output for running your greedy SCS implementation on each of the three read pools from section 1. Also include your code.

```
import itertools
     def overlap(read_a, read_b, min_length=1):
         start = 0 # start all the way at the left
         while True:
  5
             start = read_a.find(read_b[:min_length], start)
             if start == -1:
                 return 0
             if read_b.startswith(a[start:]):
                  return len(read_a)-start
              start += 1
  11
  12
     def shortestCommonSuperstring(string_set):
  13
         shortest_sup = None
  14
         for perm in itertools.permutations(string_set):
  15
              sup = perm[0]
              for i in range(len(string_set)-1):
  17
                  olen = overlap(perm[i], perm[i+1], min_length=1)
  18
                  sup += perm[i+1][olen:]
  19
            if shortest_sup is None or len(sup) < len(shortest_sup):
                shortest_sup = sup
21
22
       return shortest_sup
```

Figure 1:

Worked with: Amnah Abdelrahman, Ragava Vemnuri, Yogesh Kalapala

Solution

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
2 # coding: utf-8
4 # In[18]:
  def overlap(read_a, read_b, min_length):
      max_possible_overlap_len = min(len(read_a), len(read_b))
9
      max_overlap_len = 0
      merged_read = ''
10
11
      # check suffix of read_a with prefix of read_b
12
      for i in range(max_possible_overlap_len - min_length + 1):
13
          checking_overlap_len = max_possible_overlap_len - i
14
15
          if (read_b.startswith(read_a[i:])):
              max_overlap_len = checking_overlap_len
```

```
break
18
19
    # check suffix of read_b with prefix of read_a
20
    for i in range(max_possible_overlap_len - min_length + 1):
21
22
        checking_overlap_len = max_possible_overlap_len - i
        if (read_a.startswith(read_b[i:])) and max_overlap_len < checking_overlap_len:</pre>
23
24
           max_overlap_len = checking_overlap_len
           merged_read = read_b[:i] + read_a
25
26
           break
27
   return (max_overlap_len, merged_read)
28
29
30
31 # In[19]:
32
33
34 def shortestCommonSuperstring(string_set, min_length=9):
    while len(string_set)>1:
35
36
        max_overlap_len = 0
37
        max_merged_read = ''
        max_overlap_indices = (-1, -1)
38
39
        for i in range(len(string_set)):
           for j in range(i+1, len(string_set)):
40
41
              overlap_len, merged_read = overlap(string_set[i], string_set[j],
    min_length)
42
              if overlap_len > max_overlap_len:
                 max_overlap_len = overlap_len
43
                 max_merged_read = merged_read
44
                 max_overlap_indices = (i, j)
45
        if max_overlap_indices[0] == -1:
46
           string_set[0] = string_set[0] + string_set[1]
47
           del string_set[1]
48
        else:
49
50
           string_set[max_overlap_indices[0]] = max_merged_read
51
           del string_set[max_overlap_indices[1]]
    return string_set[0]
52
53
54
55 # In[29]:
56
57
58 #passing pool-A reads
59 strings=['
     CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
     TCAATCGTGTATAGTTTGGCATAACCATGTAAGGGCCTTCGAACCGACCCCACTCTTTGCAGTCTGCGAGAGCAAGAAGCCTTACTCGAAAGGTAAATCGGAGGC
     TACAAAATCAAGGGTAAAACATCCATCGAGGAACGTTGCGGCTGGAGAGATCTCATTAAGCGTTCAATTGAGGGTTATAGAGGTGAAAGCTTCGTCGCGCCCTATA
     CGTATCGAGGTATCAGCATTGACGGCGCTAGTTAGTCTATAAATATTCGTTAGGAAACACAACATATAAGTATTGATATATCCCGCGGGCCGAGTAGACAGAAACACA
```

17

merged_read = read_a[:i] + read_b

GGGGCATACCCCCAAAGGCATGAGACCAACCACACCACCACTCGCATTTCACTACCTTGAGGCCATGGCCGAAGGATATACGGAACTGAAAATCAACGTATAAACTGGG. ATTATTTCCGCTCCGAAGAACCTTTCTACAGTATTGTGCTGTCGTCAACTTTGTTCGCGCAATTGGCGGAAGGGTAATGCCAGCGGTTAAGGGTTCGTACTATA GTGAATCACAGGCCCGTCGGTGGTTGGTACCGACGACGACTACATGCTAATGGAGCTTACGAGGTCCTCATCCGATACAGAGAGCTGAATTGCTAATCCCCTCCTTCAG AGGCGGGGCGGGGGATCAAGGCCTTGAGAATAAACTGAAATTACATATCATTTCTAGTGTGGAGACTGTGGCTAGTGACTGATCAGACATCAGCCG TCTTGCCAGACCCGGCAAAGGCAAGCTATATGCTTTCCACTTTAGAACAAGGCGTTAGGATACCTATCAGTGCTTCAAGTAATTCCATTGACCATTAGGTTATGTT TATTGGAAGGGTGGGCTTCCCTTTATTCGCAGCGCGTCGCATGGGTGCATCGATCTGGTAAGCCGCTTTCCAAAGGACCACGGCCAAGACTCCCCTTTTGACA<mark>T</mark>CG ATCTATTCCCTTAGGCTTGGAACGTGGAGTCTCTCTATCGGTCATGCGGTGGCTCTCCGCTCAAGAACGCAGTCGGGGGAATGCGCTCCGACGACTGTTCAG AGCTTAACAAACCTCAGGTAGAATTACGGAGTTGATCAACTCCACTACTGTACAGCCCATAAGGGGTGAAGAGTGGCTCATGATTGCGGATCGTTAGCTAACTCGC GTGGCCAGGCGACTAAGAAAGGACACAGAAAATTGCGCTCTACAGTATCTCAGCCGCCCACTAATATTATTAGACGAGCTTCATTGTCTTACAATATTTTGA ${\tt GCCGTAAATACATACCAGCGGACTAGTTGCCAAGGCTGATAGGGCGGTCATCCGCGTTGCTGCACTCCCCTATCTCATGGAGCATGTGAATCTTGGCGTTAGTCAC$ TAGCCATTGTAGCGTCTAACCTGTCTACGCAACCAGTCCGGACCTGCGGGAAATATACACATACAGCATTGCGCTGGGCAAATGATACACAAACGTACCGTAGCCT CAGAAAACAACGATACTTTCAGCGGACGGCAGTATGTCACATGCCGGTTTCAACATTACTCACCTCCGCATTGCCTCCGTCTCCGTAAAGATCTAAGCTTTGTATGTT ${\tt AGGGCAAAATATTATCCCTTGTTAGGTAAGTCAGACCTTCATTATTAGGGACCATCTTCAAAAGCACGCTCTAGATAATGTTTGTAAACCGCCTCTCGTCAGCATA$ CCCATGGACAATGCTATTTACGCCGGCGACGACGACGCTGTTGATAGAATCTTCAGGGGCGTCTTACGCTAGGTGCCGTAACGCGGTTTCGGCCAGGACAGCGTTTGCCCC $\tt CGGTACTGTCGGGTTAATACAATATCCATCCGGTCCAAAAGTACAGATCCCTTAAAGAATGATTGTGTACCTGATAAGGACCTTTAACTGATGCGGACACGTTTGC$ GCGATTACGAGATGACGGAGCCATGGGAGAATAGTCTGTCGCGTCAAGACCTAACCAAAACTCTACTTTTCCCTCCTGTTATAACACTGATTGGTCAAGATTCGCC ${\tt GCCAATTGAGGTCGAGGTACTAAGCGAAGACCTTTCGCCCCAAGGGGCACTATGTGACTCACAACTACCTCCTCCTACAACGAATCAGCGCCCAGCGCGAAGGT {\tt TGC}.$ GTTTTATGTTGCGTACCCACTGTCCTCCAAATCCTGGACATCCTTGCAGACAGCAACCATCGCAAATAGTAATAGTGATCGTCTTATTACTTGGGGTAAACTCAAA TTAGAGGTCCGAAAGGGTCCGAATAAATCCTCATCGACCCAATGACCACCGCGGTAACCGGGTCACGGGTCAGTGAAAACAACAGAGCCCTGTTCACCGGGA. AGTCTCTTCAATGTCAAGTGTTGACGGACTCGCTTTGCTCTAGTCGACCACAAAGCGCCATACAATAATTATGCAAGGTCTCGCCATTTGGTCATACCGGGCCGGT GACGGGTAAATGCCTCACAGTTATCCCTATCCAACTAGGATCAATTAAAGGCGCTAAGTTGTCGAGGAAGGGGCTCAATCAGCCCTTCCCACCATCCGTCTCCAA GTCGGGAACGCCGCCTCCTAACCCGCATCCGGCATGCGCACAAACCGCCTAGTTGTGCGAGGTTCTGCAAGGTCGTTTCGTATGTTTAAGAAGATGAGAGGATTAT

```
61
62 # In[30]:
63
64
65 #Shortest Common Superstring for pool-A reads
print((shortestCommonSuperstring(strings,9)))
67
68
69 # In[31]:
70
71
_{72} #length of shortest common superstring after passing pool-A reads
73 print(len(shortestCommonSuperstring(strings)))
74
75
76 # In[32]:
77
78
79 #passing pool-B reads
80 strings=['
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
      TGGACAAACGGTGTGCGTTAGAAAGCTGCGACCCCGTGTCAACTTAAGCATTTGCCATAGGCTCCCATCCGCCCATGTGTGGCATACCGCCCCATGTTATT
      TCTCCAGAGCGGAGTCCCCACTAGGAACCCGAAGTTTGGCAGGTACACACTCTCAGCACCCCCAACTAGGGCAGCCGATCGCATAGGGGCACCAGATGATTC
      {\tt TCCATGCCTGGTACATACATTAAGTTGATAGTATTACGGTGGGCACCAGGCAACACCCGATTGCTCTGCGGATACACACTTCTTGCGTTGTATGGGAGAATCTG
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GTTTTGGTAAGGGAGTACCTATGATGTATTGTTCAAGAAGAGGGCACAGTAATGGACGAAAGGGGGGTCATGTCAATCCAGTCCACTCCATAGAGAGGGTTTATACT CATTGTTCTTCGGGACTAGTAGAGGTCGTTGTCGTTGCGAACACGTGAGTTGCAAGTGCTCAAGCTTCACTAGATCTTCGTCTCCCATGTAAGCTGGCCCTCGAGC CTGCTCTCACCCGCACGCCGGATGTCAGGGCTGGAAGATGGCTATAACTCTTAGCAGACCTGGATGTCTCGTTACCGATTATTTTCCGCTCCCGAAGAACCTTTTC ACCATCAGACATACCGAAGCGCCGACTGACAGTTCATTATTTGACGGTGAACAGTACTGGACGCCAGTATTAATGCTGTATCATGTGAATCACAGGCCCGTCG $\mathsf{TCGATATTATATCGACTTTAATCCTAATGGACGTCCCAAGGTCACCGGAGTGCGACCGCCACCCCTCGTAAGGTGCCTACAGCACCCCTCTTGCCA$ GCCTGTAAATTGCAAATAAAGCCATATTCTTGTGAATCGATGCCCCTCATATCACATTATCTACTTCTCGTATGCTAATTGGCAGCGATGAGAACCCTCATAGT. ATACGAGGACGTATGGCCGTGATGTCGCTCGTAGCGATTGCTTATGGAGCTTACCCTTGATCATGGTACGCTGTACTTGATATAGAGAAGACTTTTTGACCGCCGCCC GTCACTAAGACAGAATAAAACCGAACGTTGATGCCGAGTGTAACGTATAGATGTTCATCTTATACCTGTGGAGCATGGACTTATAAGATTGATCTCTGGATGTACC $\tt CACTAATGATCTTTTGGACATTGAGAGTCAGTGCCGATTACCGACTGTCCGTGTACGCGTACTGCAACGGTGGGACTAAATACGGCTACCTCAATTCGCACGCTGGG$ TGATACACAAACGTACCGTAGCCTCCCTGCGAAGAGACTCATGCATCAATGAACTAACAAGTCGGCCTGCTATTCTGATATCTCATCCCGTCCTCCCTTAACAGCA GTAACCCGCTCCCGCAGTACTGCACGCGAGTGATACAGTACCAGTGAAAGTCTATCGCATGTCAGGTGCAGCTAACACCCCGAACCGAACTACGCGTACGCTTCTC ATTGCCTCCGTCTCCGTAAAGATCTAAGCTTTGTATGTTCGGTCAATCCCACCTCTGGCGTGCTTGGTTGATTTTTGCTCTACAGCTCTGGCCAATCGTTGTCCAA AAGCACGCTCTAGATAATGTTTGTAAACCGCCTCTCGTCAGCATATTTTTCACAGAGCGGATCTGTGTAAGCTCCGGCTCGGTGCTGTTGAGTCGGATTTTGCTTT GCGTCTTACGCTAGGTGCCGTAACGCGGTTTCGGCCAGGACAGCGTTGGCCCCAGTGGCCCCACAAGTGAGAGCGCGTGGATAAAAACCAGGACATAACGCCCCCC GATCGTGTCCCAGTATGTCAAACTAACTAAGGTACGAAACGAGTGCCTGGTTGCAACCACCGCCAGATCCGATCGTAAAATCCAGACAGTCCCGGCCCACTT. ${\tt GTACAGATCCCTTAAAGAATGATTGTGTACCTGATAAGGACCTTTAACTGATGCGGACACGTTTGCCCAGCCCCGTACTCCGTTTACGGACGCGACATGCCGCAAT$ GTCTGTCGCGTCAAGACCTAACCAAAACTCTACTTTTCCCTCCTGTTATAACACTGATTGGTCAAGATTCGCCTAATCCGACGGAGGGGCAAAATCGAGCACAGTT. CTGTTTGGCAGTCCGCTGTCCGTACGCTTGCATGGTAGAGGCTAGGGCCGGATATATACCTCCGCTTACTCATATGCAGAAGTTTAACGAATGCGTTCACCTTGAC CGTTCCGCATTAGAGGTCCGAAAGGGTCCGAATAAATCCTCATCGACCCAATGACCACCGCGGTAACCGGTCACGGGTCAGTGAAAACAACAGAGCCCTGT

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AGCTGGCACAAGAAGAAGTCTCTTCAATGTCAAGTTTGACGGACTCGCTTTGCTCTAGTCGACCACAAAGCGCCATACAATAATTATGCAAGGTCTCGCCATTTG
    ACGCCGTGTTTTCACGTAACCAGGACGGGTAAATGCCTCACAGTTATTCTCTATCCAACTAGGATCAATTAAAGGCGCTAAGTTGTCGAGGAAGGGGCTCAATCAG
81
82
83 # In[33]:
84
85
86 #Shortest Common Superstring for pool-B reads
87 print((shortestCommonSuperstring(strings,9)))
88
89
90 # In[34]:
91
92
93 #length of shortest common superstring after passing pool-B reads
94 print(len(shortestCommonSuperstring(strings,9)))
95
96
97 # In[35]:
98
99
100 #passing pool-C reads
101 strings = ['
    CAGAGGTA ATGAGA AGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACAACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGGCATA
    CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGC
    CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
    CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
    CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACAACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
    CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
    CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
    CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
    CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
    CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
```

CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACAACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA GGCTA CATGGACA A ACGGTGTGCGTTAGA A AGCTGCGACCCCCACCCCGTGTCA ACTTA AGCATTTGCCATAGGCTCCCATCCGCCCATGTGTGCCATACCGCC AGCCATACTTACCATCGAAGTGTTTTGTTTCAATCGTGTATAGTTTGGCATAACCATGTAAGGGCCTTCGAACCGACCCCACTCTTTGCAGTCTGCGAGAAGCAAGA TTTGACCTCGAGAACCGCACACAGGTTGGTGGATTCTGGCGCCCCTGGAGAATTTAATAGTCGTTTTTTATACCAGTGGTACAGGATCTCAGATTGTACCCCGTGTC ${\tt CGGAGGTCCAGAAGATCGTTATAGCATGCTCCAGCGAGATGGAAGACGTTTATAGTTAAATAGCGTATGATCAAGTTCCACAGGTCGATAGTTGGACTCGTATCGA$ GTCGCCTAGCAAATCCTATTAGGGGCACCTAGCGGGCACCGAGATTCGAGGTGAAGGGTGCCCCAGGATGTTCGATGATATCAGGCGCGAAGTATCGGAAGCGTC A CGGCGCTTTCTAGGATAAAGTACGATGTTCTGTAAGATGTTATGTCTTAACAAGACCCGAAGGCAGAGTCATTGTTCTTCGGGACTAGTAGAGGTCGTTGTCGTT GAGTTGTACGCCTCTATGCCCGCGCATGCAGAAATGCCACCCCCACCACTCGGCGGTCGATCTGCTGTTATTGTGGACTGCTCTCACCCGCACGCCGGATGTCAGG CAGCGGTTAAGGGTTCGTACTATAGTCGTCTTATGAAGTTTGTACGGATTCCGAGCCTCTCCCCGATCATAAAGGAATGATTTTACCATCAGACATACCGAAC CATTTCTAGTGTGGAGAGCTGTGGCTAGTGACCAGACATCAGCCGTTTCGAAAGAGGGCCCTAATGACAGATTAACTAAACAAGTACGCCCTAAGTCGATATT. TTTAGAACAAGGCGTTAGGATACCTATCAGTGCTTCAAGTAATTCCATTGACCATTAGGTTATGTTGTTACGCGGGATTATGTAAGCCGCTCAGTACGCTCATAAGGG TCGCAGCGCGTCGCATGGGTGCATCGATCTGGTAAGCCGCTTTCCAAAGGACCACGGCCAAGACTCCCCTTTTGACATCGGCATGTGCTCATGTCTTCAAATTG AGGCTTGGAACGTGGAGTCTCTCTATCGGTCATGCGGTGGCTCTCCGCTCAAGAACGCAGTCGGGGGAATGCGCTCCGACGACTGTTCAGCGGTTCCGG

```
{\tt TCGCGATTGGGGTCCGGTGGCCAGGCGACTAAGAAGGACACAGAAAATTGCGCTCTACAGTATCTCAGCCGCCCACTAATATTATTAGACGAGCTTCATTG{\tt TCT}
            \tt CTCAATTCGCACGCTGGGAACATCAAGAAGCCTGTCGTGTCCCGAGAGTGATCTATGTCTACGTAAGAAGGTCACTATCCCTGGTGTGTCAGGCAATTGATAGCGA
            \tt CGGATGCACGCCCCCCAGTCACTTTACATCTTACGCCGAACTGGACGTGAAGGGATGAATAAGGCACGGCCGGTCACCTAGTGCATAAGTTATAGACGATTTGTT \\
            AGTTTCACATCCACCCGGACGTAATCCACGAGAAAAAGGGCAATTCTTATCACGAAATTCAGCGGAAGCCGTCGAGGTATCAGGTGTAGCCATTGTAGCGTCTAAC
            GCTATTCTGATATCTCATCCCGTCCTCCCTTAACAGCATAGGGGCTGACTAGACACCGCGTGTGGCCGACTTCATCGCGATCGGAATAGATATAGTTAATAAACCA
            \tt CTGGCGTGCTTGGTTGATTTTTGCTCTACAGCTCTGGCCAATCGTTGTGCAAGTAGATGACGACTATTGCCTATGGTATGTTATATGCCATTCGGATCACCGG{\tt ICT}{\tt ICT}
            \tt CAGCGTTGGCCCCAGTGGCCCCCACAAGTGAGAGCGCGTGGATAAAAACCAGGACATAACGCGCCTTGCCGTTCCAGGGTCCAAACTGCTGTTCCCCGTCACGGCC
            GTACCTGATAAGGACCTTTAACTGATGCGGACACGTTTGCCCAGCCCCGTACTCCGTTTACGGACGCGACATGCCGCAATCCACGGGTGCTGAGAGCCTTTCCGAC
            AACCAAAACTCTACTTTTCCCTCCTGTTATAACACTGATTGGTCAAGATTCGCCTAATCCGACGGAGGGGCAAAATCGAGCACAGTTAATATAGAAAGGTCTTGTC
            CGGATTCTTCTGTTTGGCAGTCCGCTGTCCGTACGCTTGCATGGTAGAGGCTAGGGCCGGATATATACCTCCGCTTACTCATATGCAGAAGTTTAACGAATGC
            TACCTTCTCGACCCAAGCTCCATCGTTCCGCATTAGAGGTCCGAAAGGGTCCGAATAAATCCTCATCGACCCAATGACCACCGCGTAACCGGTCACGGGTGCGGT
            ATACCCACCCTTATTCCAAAAACCAGTCTCAGCTGGCACAAGAAGAAGTCTCTTCAATGTCAAGTGTTGACGGACTCGCTTTGCTCTAGTCGACCACAAAGCCCCA
104 # In[36]:
107 #Shortest Common Superstring for pool-C reads
print((shortestCommonSuperstring(strings,9)))
111 # In[38]:
114 #length of shortest common superstring after passing pool-C reads
print(len(shortestCommonSuperstring(strings,9)))
118 # In[]:
```

106

109 110

113

3. De Bruijn Graphs (40 points)

Write a de bruijn graph and run it on each of your three read pools from section 1 three times (9 total output files) with k = 1, 9, 18 for each run. Include a text file with the assembly output in your submission as well as your code.

Solution

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
2 # coding: utf-8
4 # In[3]:
7 class Node:
      """ Class Node to represent a vertex in the de bruijn graph """
9
      def __init__(self, lab):
          self.label = lab
10
11
          self.indegree = 0
12
          self.outdegree = 0
13
14 class Edge:
    def __init__(self, lab):
15
16
           self.label = lab
17
18 def read_reads(reads):
19
      return reads
20
21
def construct_graph(reads, k):
       """ Construct de bruijn graph from sets of short reads with k length word"""
23
      edges = dict()
24
      vertices = dict()
25
26
      for read in reads:
27
          i = 0
28
          while i+k < len(read):</pre>
29
              v1 = read[i:i+k]
30
               v2 = read[i+1:i+k+1]
31
               if v1 in edges.keys():
32
                   vertices[v1].outdegree += 1
33
34
                   edges[v1] += [Edge(v2)]
               else:
35
                   vertices[v1] = Node(v1)
36
37
                   vertices[v1].outdegree += 1
38
                   edges[v1] = [Edge(v2)]
               if v2 in edges.keys():
39
                   vertices[v2].indegree += 1
40
41
                   vertices[v2] = Node(v2)
42
                   vertices[v2].indegree += 1
43
                   edges[v2] = []
44
               i += 1
45
      return (vertices, edges)
47
48
49 def output_contigs(g):
      """ Perform searching for Eulerian path in the graph to output genome assembly"""
50
      V = g[0]
```

```
E = g[1]
           # Pick starting node (the vertex with zero in degree)
53
54
           start = V.keys()
          for k in V.keys():
55
                  if V[k].indegree < V[start].indegree:</pre>
56
57
                          start = k
58
59
          contig = start
           current = start
60
           while len(E[current]) > 0:
61
62
                  # Pick the next node to be traversed (for now, at random)
                  next = E[current][0]
63
64
                  del E[current][0]
                 contig += next.label[-1]
65
                  current = next.label
66
67
          return contig
68
69
70 def print_graph(g):
            """ Print the information in the graph to be (somewhat) presentable """
71
72
           V = g[0]
           E = g[1]
73
74
           for k in V.keys():
                 for e in E[k]:
75
76
                         print(e.label)
77
78
79 # In[4]:
80
81
82 #De Bruijn Graph for pool-A for k=5
83 construct_graph(['
            CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA
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100 # In[13]:
103 #De Bruijn Graph for pool-B for k=5
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114 # In[15]:
116
117 #De Bruijn Graph for pool-B for k=18
118 construct_graph(['
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121 # In[16]:
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124 #De Bruijn Graph for pool-C for k=5
125 construct_graph(['
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   '],9)
135 # In[18]:
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134

138 #De Bruijn Graph for pool-C for k=18

139 construct_graph([' CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACCTATCGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACCTATCGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACCTATCGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGTTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA CAGAGGTAATGAGAAGCCTATCCGTGGATGCTACGGTACGGCATACTTGTATCCGCTAGATAGTGAGACACCCAAACATTGGATATTCCGAAAGGATGAGGCATA

GGCTACATGGACAAACGGTGTGCGTTAGAAAGCTGCGACCGCACCCCGTGTCAACTTAAGCATTTGCCATAGGCTCCCATCCGCCCATGTGTGGCATACCGCCCA TTTGACCTCGAGAACCGCACACAGGTTGGTGGATTCTGGCGCCCCTGGAGAATTTAATAGTCGTTTTTTATACCAGTGGTACAGGATCTCAGATTGTACCCCGTGTC ${\tt CGGAGGTCCAGAAGATCGTTATAGCATGCTCCAGCGAGATGGAAGACGTTTATAGTTAAATAGCGTATGATCAAGTTCCACAGGTCGATAGTTGGACTCGTATCGA$ ATTCATAGTGGAGAGTATGGCCCGTCGGCATTCCTCGGCGGGTTAACCATTACCTCGTTTTGGTAAGGAGTACCTATGATGTTATTGTTCAAGAAGAGGGGCACAGT. GTCGCCTAGCAAATCCTATTAGGGGCACCTAGCGGGCACCGAGATTCGAGGTGAAGGGTGCCCCAGGATGTTCGATGATATCAGGCGCGAAGTATCGGAAGCGTC GAGTTGTACGCCTCTATGCCCGCGCATGCAGAAATGCCACCCCCACTCGGCGGTCGATCTGCTGCTATTGTGGACTGCTCTCACCCGCACGCCGGATGTCAGG CCGATACAGAGAGCTGAATTGCTAATCCCCTCCTTCAGTATTGGTCGTGTATCAACCAAGCCCGCGGAGGAGCACTCGCAACAACACTTGAAGAGCCCCGCAACA CATTTCTAGTGTGGGAGAGCTGTGGCTAGTGATCAGACATCAGCCGTTTCGAAAGAGGACCTAATGACAAGTTAACTAAACAAGTACGCCCTAAGTCGATATT. TTTAGAACAAGGCGTTAGGATACCTATCAGTGCTTCAAGTAATTCCATTGACCATTAGGTTATGTTACGCGGGATTATGTAAGCCGCTCAGTACGCTCATAAGGG $\tt TCGCAGCGCGTCGCATGGGTGCATCGGTCAGCCGCTTTCCAAAGGACCACGGCCAAGACTCCCCTTTTGACATCGGCATGTGCTCATGTCTTCAAGCCGCCATGTGCTCATGTCTTCAAGCCGCCTTTTGACATCGGCATGTGCTCATGTCTTCAAGCCGCATGTGCTCATGTCTTCAAGCCGCCATGTGCTCATGTCTTCAAGCCGCCATGTGCTCATGTCTTCAAGCCGCCATGTGCTCATGTCTTCAAGCCGCCATGTCAAGACTCCCCTTTTTGACATCGGCATGTGCTCATGTCTTCAAGCCGCCATGTGCTCATGTCTTCAAGCCGCCATGTCAAGACTCCCCTTTTTGACATCTCTCAAGCCATGTCTTCAAGTCAAGTCAAGTCTTCAAGTCTTCAAGTCTTCAAGTCTTCAAGTCTTCAAGT$ TTG' AGGCTTGGAACGTGGAGTCTCTCTATCGGTCATGCGGTGGCTCTCCGCTCAAGAACGCAGTCGGGGGAATGCGCTGCGACGACTGTTCAGCGGTTCCGG CCAGCTTAACAACCTCAGGTAGAATTACGGAGTTGATCAACTCCACTACTGTACAGCCCATAAGGGGTGAAGAGTGGCTCATGATTGCGGATCGTTAGCTAACTC TCGCGATTGGGGTCCGGTGGCCAGGCGACTAAGAAAGGACACAGAAAAATTGCGCTCTACAGTATCTCAGCCGCCACTAATATTATTAGACGAGCTTCATTGTCT $\tt CTCAATTCGCACGCTGGGAACATCAAGAAGCCTGTCGTGTGCCGAGAGTGATCTATGTCTACGTAAGAAGGTCACTATCCCTGGTGTGTCAGGCAATTGATAGCGA$ CGGATGCACGCCCCCCAGTCACTTTACATCTTACGCCGAACTGGACGTGAAGGGATGAATAAGGAACGGCCGGTCACCTAGTGCATAAGTTATAGACGATTTTTTT AGTTTCACATCCACCCGGACGTAATCCACGAGAAAAAGGGCAATTCTTATCACGAAATTCAGCGGAAGCCGTCGAGGTATCAGGTGTAGCCATTGTAGCGTCTAAC GCTATTCTGATATCTCATCCCGTCCTCCCTTAACAGCATAGGGGCTGACTAGACACCGCGTGTGGCCGACTCATCGCGATCGGAATAGATATAGTTAATAAACCA ${\tt CTGGCGTGCTTGGTTGATTTTTGCTCTACAGCTCTGGCCAATCGTTGTGCAAGTAGATGACGACTATTGCCTATGGTATGTTATATGCCATTCGGATCACCGG{tCt}$ TTTCACAGAGCGGATCTGTGTAAGCTCCGGCTCGGTGCTGTTGAGTCGGATTTTGGCTTCACATTTAACTTTCGTCCTCTAAAGTCACTACAAAACATGCTGC ${\tt CAGCGTTGGCCCCAGTGGCCCCCACAAGTGAGAGCGCGTGGATAAAACCAGGACATAACGCGCCTGGCCGTTCCAGGGTCCAAACTGCTGTTCCCCGTCACGGCC$ ACGAAACGAGTGCCTGGTTGCAACCACCGCCAGATCCGATCATTGGTAAAATCCAGACAGTCCCGGCCCACTTATACTGGCAAGAATCTACTCCAAAACGCCACGC