

06/09/25

### Lab - 3

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#define MAX 50

char infix[MAX];
int top = -1;
char stack[MAX];

void push(char c);
char pop();
char peek();
int precedence(char element);
int associativity(char element);
void infixToPostfix(char infix[], char postfix[]);

void push(char c) {
    if (top == MAX - 1) {
        printf("Overflow\n");
    } else {
        stack[++top] = c;
    }
}

char pop() {
    if (top == -1) {
        printf("Underflow\n");
        return -1;
    } else {
        return stack[top--];
    }
}
```

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char peek() {
    if (top == -1) {
        return -1;
    } else {
        return stack[top];
    }
}

int precedence(char element) {
    if (element == '*' || element == '/' ||
        element == '+' || element == '-') {
        return -1;
    } else if (element == '^') {
        return 2;
    } else {
        return 0;
    }
}

int associativity(char element) {
    if (element == '^') {
        return 1;
    } else {
        return 0;
    }
}

void infixToPostfix(char infix[], char postfix[]) {
    int i, j = 0;
    char c;
    for (i = 0; infix[i] != '\0'; i++) {
        c = infix[i];
        if (c >= 'a' & c <= 'z' || c >= 'A' & c <= 'Z') {
            postfix[j] = c;
            j++;
        } else if (c == '(') {
            push(c);
        } else if (c == ')') {
            while (stack[top] != '(') {
                postfix[j] = pop();
                j++;
            }
            pop();
        } else {
            if (precedence(c) > precedence(stack[top])) {
                push(c);
            } else if (precedence(c) == precedence(stack[top])) {
                if (associativity(c) > associativity(stack[top])) {
                    push(c);
                } else {
                    while (stack[top] != '(') {
                        postfix[j] = pop();
                        j++;
                    }
                    pop();
                }
            } else {
                while (stack[top] != '(') {
                    postfix[j] = pop();
                    j++;
                }
                pop();
                push(c);
            }
        }
    }
    while (stack[top] != -1) {
        postfix[j] = pop();
        j++;
    }
}
```

```

if (c is alnum (c)) {
    postfix [++][c] = c;
}
else if (c == "(") {
    push (c);
}
else if (c == ")") {
    while (peek () != "(") {
        postfix [p++][c] = pop ();
    }
    pop ();
}
else {
    while (top != -1 && (precedence (peek ()) >
        precedence (c)) || (precedence (peek ()) == precedence (c) && associativity (c) == 0))) {
        postfix [p++][c] = pop ();
    }
    push (c);
}
postfix [p] = '0';
}

int main () {
    char postfix [MAX];
    printf ("Enter a valid parenthesized infix exp: ");
    scanf ("%s", infix);
    infixto postfix (infix, postfix);
    printf ("Postfix Expression: %s \n", postfix);
    return 0;
}

```

OP Enter a valid parenthesized infix exp:  $a(b^*c - (d(e^*f)^*g)^*)^h$

Postfix Expression: abc^\*def^\*^/-g^\*+h^\*

MG

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