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.data

    .align 2    # Align data to word boundaries for better memory
access performance.

# Keywords

    qubit_str: .string "qubit "          # Keyword for qubit
declaration.

    print_str: .string "print"           # Keyword for print statement.

    gate1_str: .string "qubitop1"        # Keyword for single-qubit
gate operations.

    gate2_str: .string "qubitop2"        # Keyword for two-qubit gate
operations.

    end_str: .string "end"              # Keyword to signify program
termination.

# Error messages

    err_syntax: .string "Syntax Error\n"   # Message for general
syntax errors.

    err_var: .string "Variable not found\n" # Message for
undefined variable access.

    err_undeclared: .string "Variable not declared\n" # Message for
undeclared variable use.

    qubitnum: .word 1                  # Tracks the number of qubits in the
system.

# Single Qubit Gates

    qubit1: .float 0.707,0,0.707,0     # Example single qubit state
(superposition).

    res: .float 0,0,0,0                 # Buffer to store the result of
a gate operation.

    row1: .word 2                      # Number of rows in the first
operand.

    row2: .word 2                      # Number of columns in the first
operand (matches rows of the second operand).

    col2: .word 1                      # Number of columns in the
second operand.

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Qgate: .word 0                                # Placeholder for chosen gate
operation.

# Common single-qubit gates.

Hgate: .float 0.707,0,0.707,0, 0.707,0,-0.707,0    # Hadamard gate.

Igate: .float 1,0,0,0, 0,0,1,0                  # Identity gate.

Xgate: .float 0,0,1,0, 1,0,0,0                  # Pauli-X gate.

Ygate: .float 0,0,0,-1, 0,1,0,0                  # Pauli-Y gate.

Zgate: .float 1,0,0,0, 0,0,-1,0                  # Pauli-Z gate.

Sgate: .float 1,0,0,0, 0,0,0,1                  # S gate (phase
gate).

Tgate: .float 1,0,0,0, 0,0,0.707,0.707        # T gate ( $\pi/8$ 
phase gate).

SNGate: .float 0.707,0.707,0.707,-0.707, 0.707,-0.707,0.707,0.707
# Example custom gate.

# Two Qubit Gates

qubit2: .float 0,0,1,0      # Second qubit in a simple state.

qubit3: .float 1,0,0,0      # Third qubit in the ground state.

res_2: .float 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0      # Buffer to store results of two-
qubit operations.

tensor: .float 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0      # Buffer for tensor product
computation.

space: .word 0,0,0,0      # Helper array for intermediate
operations.

row1_2: .word 4          # Rows in the first operand (for
two-qubit operations).

row2_2: .word 4          # Columns in the first operand
(matches rows of the second operand).

col2_2: .word 1          # Columns in the second operand.

Qgate_2: .word 1          # Placeholder for selected two-
qubit gate.

# Common two-qubit gates.

CNGate1: .float 1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0      # Controlled-NOT gate
configuration.

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CNgate2: .float 0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0
CNgate3: .float 0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0
CNgate4: .float 0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0
SWgate1: .float 1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0      # SWAP gate.
SWgate2: .float 0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0
SWgate3: .float 0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0
SWgate4: .float 0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0
CZgate1: .float 1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0      # Controlled-Z gate.
CZgate2: .float 0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0
CZgate3: .float 0,0,0,0,-1,0,0,0
CZgate4: .float 0,0,0,0,0,0,-1,0
CYgate1: .float 1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0      # Controlled-Y gate.
CYgate2: .float 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,-1
CYgate3: .float 0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0
CYgate4: .float 0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0

# Symbol table and storage
symbol_table: .space 1000    # Space to store mappings of variable
names to memory locations.

value_storage: .space 2000   # Space for actual qubit state values.

buffer: .space 100          # Input buffer for user commands.

.align 2

prompt: .string ">>"        # Prompt string for user input.

.align 2

newline: .string "\n"

.text
.globl main

main:
    # Initialize memory pointers
    la s11, value_storage  # Points to the starting location of the
value storage region.

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input_loop:
    # Print input prompt
    la a0, prompt
    li a7, 4           # Syscall for printing a string.
    ecall

    # Read user input
    la a0, buffer      # Address of the input buffer.
    li a1, 100         # Maximum input length.
    li a7, 8           # Syscall for reading a string.
    ecall

    # Check if input corresponds to a single-qubit gate operation.

check_1Qubitgate_op:
    la t0, buffer          # Load input into temporary
register.
    la t1, gate1_str        # Load single-qubit gate
keyword.
    jal starts_with        # Check if input starts with
this keyword.
    bnez a0, check_2Qubitgate_op  # If not, move to two-qubit
gate check.

    # Handle single-qubit gate operations.
    jal ra, handle_qubitop1_stmt  # Parse and execute single-
qubit gate operations.

    beqz a0, input_loop        # Return to input loop if
operation succeeds.

    # Handle syntax errors if operation fails.
    j syntaxError

check_2Qubitgate_op:

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        la t0, buffer
        la t1, gate2_str          # Load two-qubit gate keyword.
        jal starts_with           # Check if input matches.
        bnez a0, try_next_command # If not, try the next command
type.

# Handle two-qubit gate operations.
jal ra, handle_qubitop2_stmt

beqz a0, input_loop          # Return to input loop if
operation succeeds.

# Handle syntax errors for failed operations.
j syntaxError

try_next_command:
    # Check for other command types: print, qubit declaration,
or end.

    la t0, buffer
    la t1, print_str
    jal check_print_cmd
    beqz a0, handle_print_stmt

    la t0, buffer          # Example: qubit a =
[(1,0),(0,1)]
    la t1, qubit_str       # Check for qubit
declarations.

    jal starts_with
    beqz a0, handle_qubit_decl

    la t0, buffer
    la t1, end_str         # Check for "end" keyword to
terminate.

    jal check_end_cmd

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        beqz a0, handle_end_cmd

        # Fall-through case: Syntax error if no command matches.
        j syntaxError

# Data related codes
.include "store.s"          # Include file for variable storage
functions.

.include "search.s"          # Include file for symbol table search
functions.

# Miscellaneous codes
.include "errors.s"          # Include file for error handling.
.include "utils.s"            # Include file for utility functions.
.include "gateFunctions.s"   # Include file for gate operation
functions.

# keywords related codes
.include "print.s"           # Include file for handling print
statements.

.include "qubit.s"            # Include file for qubit-specific
operations.

.include "oneQubitGate.s"     # Include file for single-qubit gate
operations.

.include "twoQubitGate.s"     # Include file for two-qubit gate
operations.
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