

INTEGRATING TERRAFORM WITH JENKINS PIPELINE:

PREREQUISITES:

1) Install Jenkins in One Ec2 Server: (Jenkins Master)

```
yum update -y
yum install java-17 -y
yum install git -y
yum install mvn -y
yum install docker -y
systemctl start docker
systemctl enable docker
systemctl status docker
docker run -d -p 8080:8080 -p 50000:50000 jenkins/jenkins:lts
```

2) For Jenkins Slave:

```
yum update -y
yum install java-17 -y
yum install git -y
yum install mvn -y
```

Run Below Commands to connect Jenkins-slave with Jenkins-Master:

```
curl -sO http://54.152.5.61:8080/jnlpJars/agent.jar
java -jar agent.jar -url http://54.152.5.61:8080/ -secret
12fa91f4004e91707899d75b576ae1e722994b73ec7fe3ee89d60dff88e19996 -name "slave-1" -
workDir "/home/ec2-user/"
```

Terraform Installation Commands:

```
sudo yum install -y yum-utils shadow-utils
sudo yum-config-manager --add-repo https://rpm.releases.hashicorp.com/AmazonLinux/hashicorp.repo
sudo yum -y install terraform
sudo terraform --version
```

Git Hub Link: <https://github.com/Shrikanth-C-R/Terraform-Project.git>

3) Plugins:

1) Terraform Plugin

The screenshot displays a GitHub repository page for 'Shrikanth-C-R / Terraform-Project'. The browser address bar shows the URL 'github.com/Shrikanth-C-R/Terraform-Project/blob/main/main.tf'. The repository's navigation bar includes links for Code, Issues, Pull requests, Actions, Projects, Wiki, Security, Insights, and Settings. On the left sidebar, the 'Files' section is active, showing a file tree with 'main' selected and a search bar. The main content area displays the 'main.tf' file, which contains Terraform configuration code for an AWS instance. The code is as follows:

```
1 provider "aws" {
2   region = "us-east-1"
3 }
4 resource "aws_instance" "ec2terrafrom" {
5   ami           = "ami-033a1ebf088e56e81"
6   instance_type = "t2.micro"
7   key_name      = "key"
8   security_groups = ["Tomcat-Sg"]
9   count         = 1
10  tags = {
11    Name = "my_terraform_httpd"
12  }
13 }
```

The file information indicates it is 13 lines (13 loc) and 269 Bytes. A notification states 'Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot'. The commit history shows 'Shrikanth-C-R Update main.tf' committed 'cf908e2' 15 minutes ago.

tommy

Terminal Sessions View X server Tools Games Settings Macros Help

Session Servers Tools Games Sessions View Split MultiExec Tunneling Packages Settings Help

Quick connect...

/home/ec2-user/

Name

- ssh
- apache-tomcat-10.1.19
- caches
- remoting
- tools
- workspace
- .bash_history
- .bash_logout
- .bash_profile
- .bashrc
- agent.jar
- apache-tomcat-10.1.19.tar.gz
- maven3-interceptor-commons.jar
- maven35-agent.jar
- maven35-interceptor.jar

Remote monitoring

☐ Follow terminal folder

```
Amazon Linux 2
AL2 End of Life is 2025-06-30.

A newer version of Amazon Linux is available!
Amazon Linux 2023, GA and supported until 2028-03-15.
https://aws.amazon.com/linux/amazon-linux-2023/

7 package(s) needed for security, out of 12 available
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-47-69 ~]$ sudo su
[root@ip-172-31-47-69 ec2-user]# curl -sO http://54.152.5.61:8080/jnlpJars/agent.jar
[root@ip-172-31-47-69 ec2-user]# java -jar agent.jar -url http://54.152.5.61:8080/ -secret 12fa91f4004e91707899d75b576ae1e722994b73ec7fe3ee89d6d0dff88e19996 -name "slave-1" -workDir "/home/ec2-user/"
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:11 AM org.jenkinsci.remoting.engine.WorkDirManager initializeWorkDir
INFO: Using /home/ec2-user/remoting as a remoting work directory
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:11 AM org.jenkinsci.remoting.engine.WorkDirManager setupLogging
INFO: Both error and output logs will be printed to /home/ec2-user/remoting
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:11 AM hudson.remoting.Launcher createEngine
INFO: Setting up agent: slave-1
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:11 AM hudson.remoting.Engine startEngine
INFO: Using Remoting version: 3206.vb15dcf73f6a_9
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:11 AM org.jenkinsci.remoting.engine.WorkDirManager initializeWorkDir
INFO: Using /home/ec2-user/remoting as a remoting work directory
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:12 AM hudson.remoting.Launcher$CuiListener status
INFO: Locating server among [http://54.152.5.61:8080/]
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:12 AM org.jenkinsci.remoting.engine.JnlpAgentEndpointResolver resolve
INFO: Remoting server accepts the following protocols: [JNLP4-connect, Ping]
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:12 AM hudson.remoting.Launcher$CuiListener status
INFO: Agent discovery successful
```

To connect with Master we have to run curl command.

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Terminal Sessions View X server Tools Games Settings Macros Help

Session Servers Tools Games Sessions View Split MultiExec Tunneling Packages Settings Help

Quick connect...

/home/ec2-user/

Name

- ssh
- apache-tomcat-10.1.19
- caches
- remoting
- tools
- workspace
- .bash_history
- .bash_logout
- .bash_profile
- .bashrc
- agent.jar
- apache-tomcat-10.1.19.tar.gz
- maven3-interceptor-commons.jar
- maven35-agent.jar
- maven35-interceptor.jar

Remote monitoring

☐ Follow terminal folder

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Mar 29, 2024 3:59:11 AM org.jenkinsci.remoting.engine.WorkDirManager setupLogging
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INFO: Locating server among [http://54.152.5.61:8080/]
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:12 AM org.jenkinsci.remoting.engine.JnlpAgentEndpointResolver resolve
INFO: Remoting server accepts the following protocols: [JNLP4-connect, Ping]
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:12 AM hudson.remoting.Launcher$CuiListener status
INFO: Agent discovery successful
Agent address: 54.152.5.61
Agent port: 50000
Identity: 5e:3a:66:ec:9f:d3:c4:a4:ee:0a:df:2e:2f:0f:a0:04
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:12 AM hudson.remoting.Launcher$CuiListener status
INFO: Handshaking
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:12 AM hudson.remoting.Launcher$CuiListener status
INFO: Connecting to 54.152.5.61:50000
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:12 AM hudson.remoting.Launcher$CuiListener status
INFO: Server reports protocol JNLP4-connect-proxy not supported, skipping
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:12 AM hudson.remoting.Launcher$CuiListener status
INFO: Trying protocol: JNLP4-connect
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:12 AM org.jenkinsci.remoting.protocol.impl.BIONetworkLayer$Reader run
INFO: Waiting for ProtocolStack to start.
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:12 AM hudson.remoting.Launcher$CuiListener status
INFO: Remote identity confirmed: 5e:3a:66:ec:9f:d3:c4:a4:ee:0a:df:2e:2f:0f:a0:04
Mar 29, 2024 3:59:12 AM hudson.remoting.Launcher$CuiListener status
INFO: Connected
```

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Terminal Sessions View X server Tools Games Settings Macros Help

Session Servers Tools Games Sessions View Split MultiExec Tunneling Packages Settings Help

Quick connect...

/home/ec2-user/

- Name
- ssh
- apache-tomcat-10.1.19
- caches
- remoting
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- .bash_history
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- .bash_profile
- .bashrc
- agent.jar
- apache-tomcat-10.1.19.tar.gz
- maven3-interceptor-commons.jar
- maven3-agent.jar
- maven3-interceptor.jar

Remote monitoring

☐ Follow terminal folder

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-47-69 ~]$ sudo yum install -y yum-utils shadow-utils
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
Package yum-utils-1.1.31-46.amzn2.0.1.noarch already installed and latest version
Package 2:shadow-utils-4.1.5.1-24.amzn2.0.3.x86_64 already installed and latest version
Nothing to do
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-47-69 ~]$ sudo yum-config-manager --add-repo https://rpm.releases.hashicorp.com/AmazonLinux/hashicorp.repo
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
adding repo from: https://rpm.releases.hashicorp.com/AmazonLinux/hashicorp.repo
grabbing file https://rpm.releases.hashicorp.com/AmazonLinux/hashicorp.repo to /etc/yum.repos.d/hashicorp.repo
repo saved to /etc/yum.repos.d/hashicorp.repo
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-47-69 ~]$ sudo yum -y install terraform
Loaded plugins: extras_suggestions, langpacks, priorities, update-motd
hashicorp                                     | 1.4 kB 00:00:00
hashicorp/x86_64/primary                     | 234 kB 00:00:00
hashicorp                                     1697/1697
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
--> Package terraform.x86_64 0:1.7.5-1 will be installed
--> Finished Dependency Resolution

Dependencies Resolved

=====
Package Arch Version Repository Size
=====
Installing:
terraform x86_64 1.7.5-1 hashicorp 26 M
=====

Transaction Summary
=====
Install 1 Package
=====
```

Install Terraform in Slave Machine

tommy

Terminal Sessions View X server Tools Games Settings Macros Help

Session Servers Tools Games Sessions View Split MultiExec Tunneling Packages Settings Help

Quick connect...

/home/ec2-user/

- Name
- ssh
- apache-tomcat-10.1.19
- caches
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- maven3-interceptor-commons.jar
- maven3-agent.jar
- maven3-interceptor.jar

Remote monitoring

☐ Follow terminal folder

```
Installing:
terraform x86_64 1.7.5-1 hashicorp 26 M

Transaction Summary
=====
Install 1 Package
=====

Total download size: 26 M
Installed size: 81 M
Downloading packages:
warning: /var/cache/yum/x86_64/2/hashicorp/packages/terraform-1.7.5-1.x86_64.rpm: Header V4 RSA/SHA256 Signature, k
ey ID a621e701: NOKEY
Public key for terraform-1.7.5-1.x86_64.rpm is not installed
terraform-1.7.5-1.x86_64.rpm | 26 MB 00:00:00
Retrieving key from https://rpm.releases.hashicorp.com/gpg
Importing GPG key 0xA621E701:
 Userid : "HashiCorp Security (HashiCorp Package Signing) <security+packaging@hashicorp.com>"
 Fingerprint: 798a ec65 4e5c 1542 8c8e 42ee aa16 fcba a621 e701
 From : https://rpm.releases.hashicorp.com/gpg
Running transaction check
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded
Running transaction
 Verifying : terraform-1.7.5-1.x86_64 1/1

Installed:
 terraform.x86_64 0:1.7.5-1

Complete!
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-47-69 ~]$ terraform --version
Terraform v1.7.5
on linux_amd64
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-47-69 ~]$
```

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Plugins

Plugins

- Updates 6
- Available plugins
- Installed plugins
- Advanced settings
- Download progress

TERRA

Name	Enabled
Terraform Plugin 1.0.10 This plugin provides a build wrapper for Terraform to launch and destroy infrastructure. Report an issue with this plugin	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

REST API Jenkins 2.440.2

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Tools

Terraform

Name

terraform

☒ Install automatically ?

Install from bintray.com

Version

Terraform 1.7.5 linux (amd64)

Add Installer

We have to choose same terraform version ,
Which is already installed in slave machine

Instances | EC2 Roles | IAM | G Create access Remove & Cle New creden X Pipeline Synta DEVOPS-/Terra Deploy_Html_appli + - X

54.152.5.61:8080/manage/credentials/store/system/domain/_/newCredentials

Jenkins Search (CTRL+K) admin log out

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Credentials > System > Global credentials (unrestricted) >

New credentials

Kind
Secret text

Scope ?
Global (Jenkins, nodes, items, all child items, etc)

Secret
.....

ID ?
AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID

Instances | EC2 Roles | IAM | G Create access Remove & Cle New creden X Pipeline Synta DEVOPS-/Terra Deploy_Html_appli + - X

54.152.5.61:8080/manage/credentials/store/system/domain/_/newCredentials

Jenkins Search (CTRL+K) admin log out

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Credentials > System > Global credentials (unrestricted) >

Global (Jenkins, nodes, items, all child items, etc)

Secret
.....

ID ?
AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID

! This ID is already in use

Description ?
AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID

Instances | EC2 Roles | IAM | G Create access Remove & Cle New creden X Pipeline Synta DEVOPS-/Terra Deploy_Html_appli + - X

54.152.5.61:8080/manage/credentials/store/system/domain/_/newCredentials

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Secret text

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Global (Jenkins, nodes, items, all child items, etc)

Secret
.....

ID ?
AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY

Instances | EC2 Roles | IAM | G Create access Remove & Cle New creden X Pipeline Synta DEVOPS-/Terra Deploy_Html_appli + - X

54.152.5.61:8080/manage/credentials/store/system/domain/_/newCredentials

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Credentials > System > Global credentials (unrestricted) >

Global (Jenkins, nodes, items, all child items, etc)

Secret
.....

ID ?
AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY

Unacceptable characters

Description ?
AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY

Instances | EC2 | u Roles | IAM | Glob Create access key Remove & Clean Jenkins » Credentials Pipeline Syntax: terraform-jenkins

54.152.5.61:8080/manage/credentials/

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Credentials

Credentials

T	P	Store	Domain	ID	Name
		System	(global)	tomcat-login-id	deployer/***** (tomcat-login-id)
		System	(global)	4e420bfb-0fad-4d1a-9a8d-55f317d8505e	shrikanthcr/*****
		System	(global)	Docker-Login-ID-Password	ec2-user/***** (Docker-Login-ID-Password)
		System	(global)	Tomcat-username-password	deployer/***** (Tomcat-username-password)
		System	(global)	AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID	AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID
		System	(global)	AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY	AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY

Stores scoped to Jenkins

P	Store	Domains
---	-------	---------

Instances | EC2 | u Roles | IAM | Glob Create access key Remove & Clean Terraform-pipe Pipeline Syntax: terraform-jenkins

54.152.5.61:8080/job/Terraform-pipeline/configure

Dashboard > Terraform-pipeline > Configuration

Configure

- General
- Advanced Project Options
- Pipeline

Pipeline

Definition

Pipeline script

```
1 pipeline {
2   agent {
3     label 'slave-1'
4   }
5   environment {
6     AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID = credentials('AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID')
7     AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY = credentials('AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY')
8   }
9
10  stages {
11    stage('Git-Clone') {
12      steps {
13        git branch: 'main', changelog: false, poll: false, url: 'https://github.com/Shrikanth-C-R/Terra
14      }
15    }
16    stage('Terraform init') {
17
```


Instances | EC2 | u Roles | IAM | Glob Create access key Remove & Clean Terraform-pipe X Pipeline Syntax: terraform-jenkins + -

54.152.5.61:8080/job/Terraform-pipeline/configure

Dashboard > Terraform-pipeline > Configuration

Configure

- General
- Advanced Project Options
- Pipeline**

Pipeline

Definition

Pipeline script

Script ?

```
14 }
15 }
16 stage('Terraform init') {
17   steps {
18     sh 'terraform init'
19   }
20 }
21 stage('Terraform plan') {
22   steps {
23     sh 'terraform plan'
24   }
25 }
26 stage('Terraform apply') {
27   steps {
28     sh 'terraform apply --auto-approve'
29   }
30 }
```

Instances | EC2 | u Roles | IAM | Glob Create access key Remove & Clean Terraform-pipe X Pipeline Syntax: terraform-jenkins + -

54.152.5.61:8080/job/Terraform-pipeline/configure

Dashboard > Terraform-pipeline > Configuration

Configure

- General
- Advanced Project Options
- Pipeline**

Pipeline

Pipeline script

Script ?

```
18   sh 'terraform init'
19 }
20 }
21 stage('Terraform plan') {
22   steps {
23     sh 'terraform plan'
24   }
25 }
26 stage('Terraform apply') {
27   steps {
28     sh 'terraform apply --auto-approve'
29   }
30 }
31 }
32 }
33 }
```

☒ Use Groovy Sandbox ?

[Pipeline Syntax](#)

Instances | EC2 | u...

Roles | IAM | Glob...

Create access key

Remove & Clean...

Terraform-pipeline

Pipeline Syntax X

terraform-jenkins

+

-

+

+

+

54.152.5.61:8080/job/Terraform-pipeline/pipeline-syntax/

Jenkins

Search (CTRL+K)

admin

log out

Dashboard > Terraform-pipeline > Pipeline Syntax

Back

Snippet Generator

Declarative Directive Generator

Declarative Online Documentation

Steps Reference

Global Variables Reference

Online Documentation

Examples Reference

IntelliJ IDEA GDSDL

Overview

This **Snippet Generator** will help you learn the Pipeline Script code which can be used to define various steps. Pick a step you are interested in from the list, configure it, click **Generate Pipeline Script**, and you will see a Pipeline Script statement that would call the step with that configuration. You may copy and paste the whole statement into your script, or pick up just the options you care about. (Most parameters are optional and can be omitted in your script, leaving them at default values.)

Steps

Sample Step

git: Git

git ?

Repository URL ?

https://github.com/Shrikanth-C-R/Terraform-Project.git

Instances | EC2 | u...

Roles | IAM | Glob...

Create access key

Remove & Clean...

Terraform-pipeline

Pipeline Syntax X

terraform-jenkins

+

-

+

+

+

54.152.5.61:8080/job/Terraform-pipeline/pipeline-syntax/

Jenkins

Search (CTRL+K)

admin

log out

Dashboard > Terraform-pipeline > Pipeline Syntax

Examples Reference

IntelliJ IDEA GDSDL

git ?

Repository URL ?

https://github.com/Shrikanth-C-R/Terraform-Project.git

Branch ?

main

Credentials ?

- none -

+ Add

☐ Include in polling? ?

☐ Include in changelog? ?

Instances | EC2 | Roles | IAM | Global Access Key | Create access key | Remove & Clean | Terraform-pipeline | Pipeline Syntax | terraform-jenkins

54.152.5.61:8080/job/Terraform-pipeline/pipeline-syntax/

Dashboard > Terraform-pipeline > Pipeline Syntax

☐ Include in changelog? ?

Generate Pipeline Script

```
git branch: 'main', changelog: false, poll: false, url: 'https://github.com/Shrikanth-C-R/Terraform-Project.git'
```

Global Variables

There are many features of the Pipeline that are not steps. These are often exposed via global variables, which are not supported by the snippet generator. See the [Global Variables Reference](#) for details.

Jenkins 2.440.2

Instances | EC2 | Roles | IAM | Global Access Key | Remove & Clean | Terraform-pipeline | Pipeline Syntax | terraform-jenkins

54.152.5.61:8080/job/Terraform-pipeline/

Jenkins

Search (CTRL+K)

admin log out

Dashboard > Terraform-pipeline

Status

Changes

Build Now

Configure

Delete Pipeline

Full Stage View

Rename

Pipeline Syntax

Add description

Disable Project

Stage View

	Git-Clone	Terraform init	Terraform plan	Terraform apply
Average stage times: (Average full run time: ~55s)	1s	5s	4s	5s
#7 Mar 29 09:46 No Changes	1s	7s	6s	39s
#6 Mar 29 09:46 No Changes				

Build History trend

54.152.5.61:8080/job/Terraform-pipeline/editDescription

The top screenshot shows the Jenkins Pipeline console for a pipeline named 'Terraform-pipeline'. The pipeline has four stages: 'Git-Clone', 'Terraform init', 'Terraform plan', and 'Terraform apply'. The console shows the results of the pipeline runs, with the 'Terraform apply' stage failing in the last three runs. The bottom screenshot shows the AWS EC2 Instances dashboard, displaying a list of instances: 'my_terraform_httppd', 'Jenkins Server', and 'Tomcat Server'. All instances are in the 'Running' state.

Run	Time	Git-Clone	Terraform init	Terraform plan	Terraform apply
#7	Mar 29, 2024, 4:16 AM	1s	7s	6s	39s
#6	Mar 29, 2024, 4:14 AM	312ms	3s	5s	41ms
#5	Mar 29, 2024, 4:13 AM	487ms	3s	43ms	38ms
#4	Mar 29, 2024, 4:11 AM	539ms	5s	5s	45ms
#3	Mar 29, 2024, 4:05 AM	603ms	5s	6s	45ms

Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type
my_terraform_httppd	i-085643e454029924c	Running	t2.micro
Jenkins Server	i-0f876edfe6c9cb269	Running	t2.micro
Tomcat Server	i-0a3a525a30f8d6d76	Running	t2.micro

Jenkins-Pipeline:

```

pipeline {
  agent {
    label 'slave-1'
  }
  environment {
    AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID = credentials('AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID')
    AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY = credentials('AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY')
  }
  stages {
    stage('Git-Clone') {

```

```
    steps {
      git branch: 'main', changelog: false, poll: false, url: 'https://github.com/Shrikanth-C-
R/Terraform-Project.git'
    }
  }
  stage('Terraform init') {
    steps {
      sh 'terraform init'
    }
  }
  stage('Terraform plan') {
    steps {
      sh 'terraform plan'
    }
  }
  stage('Terraform apply') {
    steps {
      sh 'terraform apply --auto-approve'
    }
  }
}
```