

## Data Structure laboratory

## Assignment - 12

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## Problem Statement:-

Queue are frequently used in Computer Engineering and a typical example is the creation of job queue by an OS. If OS does not use priorities then the jobs are processed in the order they enter in the system. Write a C++ program to simulate a job queue. Write a function to add job and delete job from the queue.

## Objective:-

- ① To understand Concept of queue.
- ② To understand Implementation of ADT of queue.

## H/W &amp; S/W Requirement:-

Windows 10 OS (64-bit)

Intel i5 processor

Eclipse IDE

## Theory:-

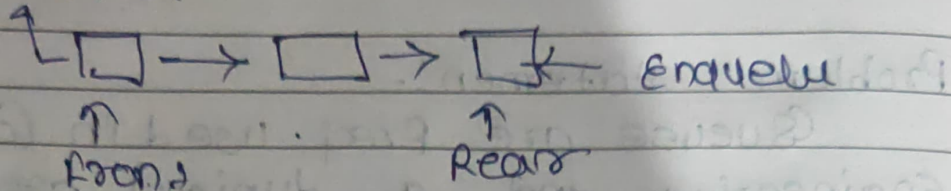
Queue data structure:-

Queue is a linear data



structure which follows a particular order in which the operations can be performed.  
→ the order is First in First out.

Diagram



✶ Operation on a queue

Enqueue:-

Add item to the queue. If the queue is full, then it's said to be overflow.

Dequeue:-

Remove item from queue. Items are popped in the same order as they are inserted.

Front:- get the front item

Rear:- get the rear item

✶ Algorithm.

1 Start.

2 If size of queue is greater than 20 then print "queue is full".

3 If rear pointer is null then

- i) Create new node with data.
  - ii) Set next pointer to null.
  - iii) Set Front & Rear pointers to new node.
4. else Create new node with data.
5. Set next pointer to null.
6. Set rear pointer to new node.
7. Stop.

### Algorithm to Delete Job From queue.

1. Start.
2. if Front == Null. print("queue empty")
3. Create Curr pointer.
4. Initialize Curr to Front.
5. Set Front = Front  $\rightarrow$  next.
6. if Front is null. Set rear to null.
7. Free the memory allocated for temp.
8. Stop.

### Complexity:-

Enqueue	$O(1)$
Dequeue	$O(1)$
Display	$O(n)$



# \* Test Case

	Description	Exp o/p	act o/p	Status
①	1. Enqueue 2. Dequeue 3. Display			
①	⇒ 1 ⇒ job 1	job added	job added	pass
②	2	job removed	job removed	pass
③	2	Empty queue	Empty queue	pass