

Assignment - 5

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Problem Statement / Definition:-

Write a python program to store second year percentage of student in array. Write function for sorting of array of floating point no's in ascending order using

a) insertion sort.

b) Shell sort.

And display Top 5 scores.

Objective:-

- To understand Concept of Sorting
- To Study different Sorting method
- To study application of each method.

Outcome -

- To write function for implementing Searching method
- To use function written for only one application.

SLW and H/W Requirements:-

- programming languages - python
- operating system - 64 bit Fedora
- programming tool - Jupyter notebook

Theory:-

Insertion Sort:-

Insertion Sort is a simple sorting algorithm that works similar to the way sort playing card in your hands. The array is virtually splits into a sorted and unsorted part. Values from unsorted part are picked and placed at the correct position in the sorted part.

Shell Sort:-

Shell Sort mainly variation of insertion sort. In insertion sort we move element only one position ahead many moments are involved. The idea of shell sort is allow exchange of far items. We may take the array h -sorted for a large value of h . We keep reducing value of h until it becomes 1.

Algorithm:-

* main structure of program .

```

1  Start.
2  int t, arr # t = total no of student
3  enter total no. of student
4  arr[t]
5  for i=0 to i=t
6      arr.append (Float(input))
7  end for
8  int Choice , s1=sort()
9  if choice==1
10     s1.insertionsort()
11  elif choice==2
12     s1.shellSort()
13  elif choice==3
14     break
15  else
16     print ("Wrong Choice")
17  end
    
```

* Function for length of array .

```

1  Start
2  take array input , i=0
3  append -1 to array
4  for while arr[i] != -1
5      i++
6  endloop
7  return i
8  stop
    
```

→ Function for printing
Top 5 Scores:

```

1 start
2 take array input
3 for i = 1
4   t = self.getLen(arr)
5   i = 1 to i = t
6   print arr[i]
7 endfor
8 end

```

* Insertion Sort:-

```

1 declare i, key, j
2 loop :- i = 1 to n-1
3     key = arr[i]
4     j = i-1
5     loop : (j >= 0 & arr[j] > key)
6         arr[j+1] = arr[j]
7         j = j-1
8     end loop
9     arr[j+1] = key
10 end loop

```

* Shell Sort:-

```
1  Start.
2  input array
3  n = self.getLength(arr)
4  gap = n//2, temp = 0
5  while (gap > 0):
6      for i = 0 to gap
7          temp = arr[i]
8          while j >= gap & arr[j-gap] > temp:
9              j ← j - gap
10         arr[j] = temp # update arr[j]
11     gap = gap//2 # update gap
12 end
```

Time Complexity:-

insertion Sort = ~~$O(n^2)$~~ $O(n^2)$
Shell Sort = ~~$O(n^2)$~~ $O(n^2)$

Test Case.	Description	i/p	o/p	exp output	result.
1	1. Insert 6004 2. Shell 6004 3. exit.	6. [1.23, 98.64, 29.40, 90.32, 86.0]	[1.23, 29.40, 80.0, 90.32 98.54]	[1.23, 98.40, 86.0 90.32 98.64]	Pass
2		6 [60.00, 70.00 80.00 90.00 95.00 91.00]	[60.00, 70.00, 80.00 90.00 91.00 95.00]	[60.00, 70.00, 80.00, 90.00, 91.00, 95.00]	Pass
	→ 1				