



Assignment - 12

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Problem Statement -

Doubly ended queue (deque) is a linear list in which addition and deletion may be made at either end. Obtain a data representation mapping a deque into an array with a function to add or delete element from either end of deque.

Objective:-

- To understand concept and implementation of doubly ended queue.
- To understand addition and deletion operation for queue.

Outcome:-

- Student will be able to do
- ① Implement deque data structure using an array.
 - ② Write menu driven program in C++

SW and HW requirements:-

Eclipse IDE, Windows 10 OS

64 bit system, Intel i5 processor.



Theory:-

Doubly ended queue:-

Deque or doubly ended queue is a generalized version of queue data structure that allow insertion & deletion at both ends.

- Insertion in Front:-

add an item to front of deque

- Insert in last:-

add an item to rear of deque

- Delete front:-

Delete first item of deque

- Delete rear:-

Delete rear element of deque

Algorithm:-

```
struct def {  
    int data[30];  
    int rear, front;  
};
```

```
class queue {  
public:
```

```
    dq q;  
    queue();  
    int empty();  
    int full();
```

```
    void enq(int x);
```

```
    void enqf(int x);
```

```
    int dqf();
```

```
    int dq(C);
```



```
Void print();
};
```

Algorithm:-

Void enqueue(key)

1. if dequeue is full then print("queue is full")
2. if ~~front~~ front = -1 then q.front = 0 q.rear = 0.
3. else if q.front = 0 then set q.front = size - 1
4. else front = 1
5. arr[front] = key

Void dequeue(key)

- ① if dequeue is full then print("queue is full")
- ② if front = -1 then initialize front & rear to 0.
- ③ else if rear = size - 1 set rear to 0
- ④ arr[rear] = key.

Complexity:-

insertion front	$O(1)$
insertion rear	$O(1)$
deletion front	$O(1)$
deletion rear	$O(1)$

Test Cases

No	Steps	exp o/p	act o/p	result
①	insert front = 10	successfully inserted	successfully inserted	pass
②	delete front	deleted successfully	deleted successfully	pass



③ print.

queue is empty
queue is empty

pass

Conclusion! -

Successfully implemented double
ended queue in C++
with menu driven program