

# SHRINDIHI 231901050

**Ex. No.: 9 Date:15.10.2024 INSTALL AND CONFIGURE IPTABLES FIREWALL**

**Aim:**

To install iptables and configure it for variety of options.

**Common Configurations & outputs:**

**1. Start/stop/restart firewalls**

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl start firewalld
```

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl restart firewalld
```

```
[root@localhost ~]# systemctl stop firewalld
```

```
[root@localhost ~]#
```

**2. Check all existing IPtables Firewall Rules**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -L -n -v
```

```
[root@localhost ~]#
```

**3. Block specific IP Address(eg. 172.16.8.10) in IPtables Firewall**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -A INPUT -s 172.16.8.10 -j DROP
```

```
[root@localhost ~]#
```

**4. Block specific port on IPtables Firewall**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp --dport xxx -j DROP
```

```
[root@localhost ~]#
```

**5. Allow specific network range on particular port on iptables**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp -d 172.16.8.0/24 --dport xxx -j
```

```
ACCEPT [root@localhost ~]#
```

**6. Block Facebook on IPTables**

```
[root@localhost ~]# host facebook.com
```

facebook.com has address 157.240.24.35

facebook.com has IPv6 address 2a03:2880:f10c:283:face:b00c:0:25de

facebook.com mail is handled by 10 smtpin.vvv.facebook.com.

```
[root@localhost ~]# whois 157.240.24.35 | grep
```

```
CIDR CIDR: 157.240.0.0/16
```

```
[root@localhost ~]#
```

```
[root@localhost ~]# whois 157.240.24.35
```

```
[Querying whois.arin.net]
```

```
[whois.arin.net]
```

```
#
```

```
# ARIN WHOIS data and services are subject to the Terms of
```

```
Use # available at:
```

```
https://www.arin.net/resources/registry/whois/tou/ #
```

```
# If you see inaccuracies in the results, please report at #
```

```
https://www.arin.net/resources/registry/whois/inaccuracy\_reporting/ #
```

```
# Copyright 1997-2019, American Registry for Internet Numbers,
```

```
Ltd. #
```

```
NetRange: 157.240.0.0 - 157.240.255.255
```

```
CIDR: 157.240.0.0/16
```

```
NetName: THEFA-3
```

```
NetHandle: NET-157-240-0-0-1
```

```
Parent: NET157 (NET-157-0-0-0-0)
```

```
NetType: Direct Assignment
```

```
OriginAS:
```

```
Organization: Facebook, Inc. (THEFA-3)
```

```
RegDate: 2015-05-14
```

```
Updated: 2015-05-14
```

```
Ref: https://rdap.arin.net/registry/ip/157.240.0.0
```

OrgName: Facebook, Inc.

OrgId: THEFA-3

Address: 1601 Willow Rd.

City: Menlo Park

StateProv: CA

PostalCode: 94025

Country: US

RegDate: 2004-08-11

Updated: 2012-04-17

Ref: <https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/THEFA-3>

OrgTechHandle: OPERA82-ARIN

OrgTechName: Operations

OrgTechPhone: +1-650-543-4800

OrgTechEmail: [domain@facebook.com](mailto:domain@facebook.com)

OrgTechRef: <https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/OPERA82-ARIN>

OrgAbuseHandle: OPERA82-ARIN

OrgAbuseName: Operations

OrgAbusePhone: +1-650-543-4800

OrgAbuseEmail: [domain@facebook.com](mailto:domain@facebook.com)

OrgAbuseRef: <https://rdap.arin.net/registry/entity/OPERA82-ARIN>

#

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#

# If you see inaccuracies in the results, please report at

# [https://www.arin.net/resources/registry/whois/inaccuracy\\_reporting/](https://www.arin.net/resources/registry/whois/inaccuracy_reporting/)

#

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Ltd. #

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp -d 157.240.0.0/16 -j  
DROP
```

Open browser and check whether <http://facebook.com> is accessible

To allow facebook use -D instead of -A option

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -D OUTPUT -p tcp -d 157.240.0.0/16 -j  
DROP [root@localhost ~]#
```

## **6. Block Access to your system from specific MAC Address(say 0F:22:1E:00:02:30)**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -A INPUT -m mac --mac-source 0F:22:1E:00:02:30 -j  
DROP [root@localhost ~]#
```

## **7. Save IPtables rules to a file**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables-save > ~/iptables.rules  
[root@localhost ~]# vi iptables.rules  
[root@localhost ~]#
```

## **8. Restrict number of concurrent connections to a Server(Here restrict to 3 connections only)**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --syn --dport 22 -m connlimit --connlimit  
above 3 -j REJECT
```

## **9. Disable outgoing mails through IPtables**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp --dport 25 -j  
REJECT [root@localhost ~]#
```

## **10. Flush IPtables Firewall chains or rules**

```
[root@localhost ~]# iptables -F  
[root@localhost ~]#
```

**Result:** Thus, the iptables has been installed successfully and it has been configured for variety of options.