



**IP-NEXUS**

**SUPERVISED IP GEOLOCATION  
SYSTEM**

**TEAM: StarCoders**

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# PROBLEM DESCRIPTION

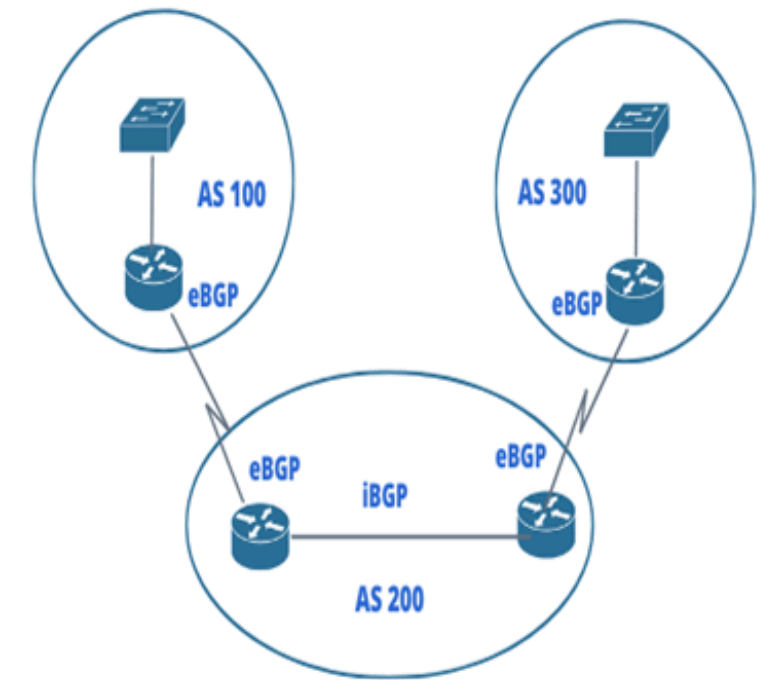
- Relies on static rules or outdated databases
- Mostly limited to country-level accuracy
- Inaccurate city data → poor content delivery & weak fraud detection
- Need for a precise, reliable, and up-to-date city-level solution



# SOLUTION PROPOSED

- To develop a city-level IP geolocation model using supervised ML
- Combine smart network & behavioral features:
  - ASN, BGP prefix, RTTs
  - Reverse DNS hints, time zones
- Ensure reliability by:
  - Handling rare cities effectively
  - Detecting tricky cases like VPNs
- Returning low-confidence predictions instead of misleading results

BGP and ASN Example





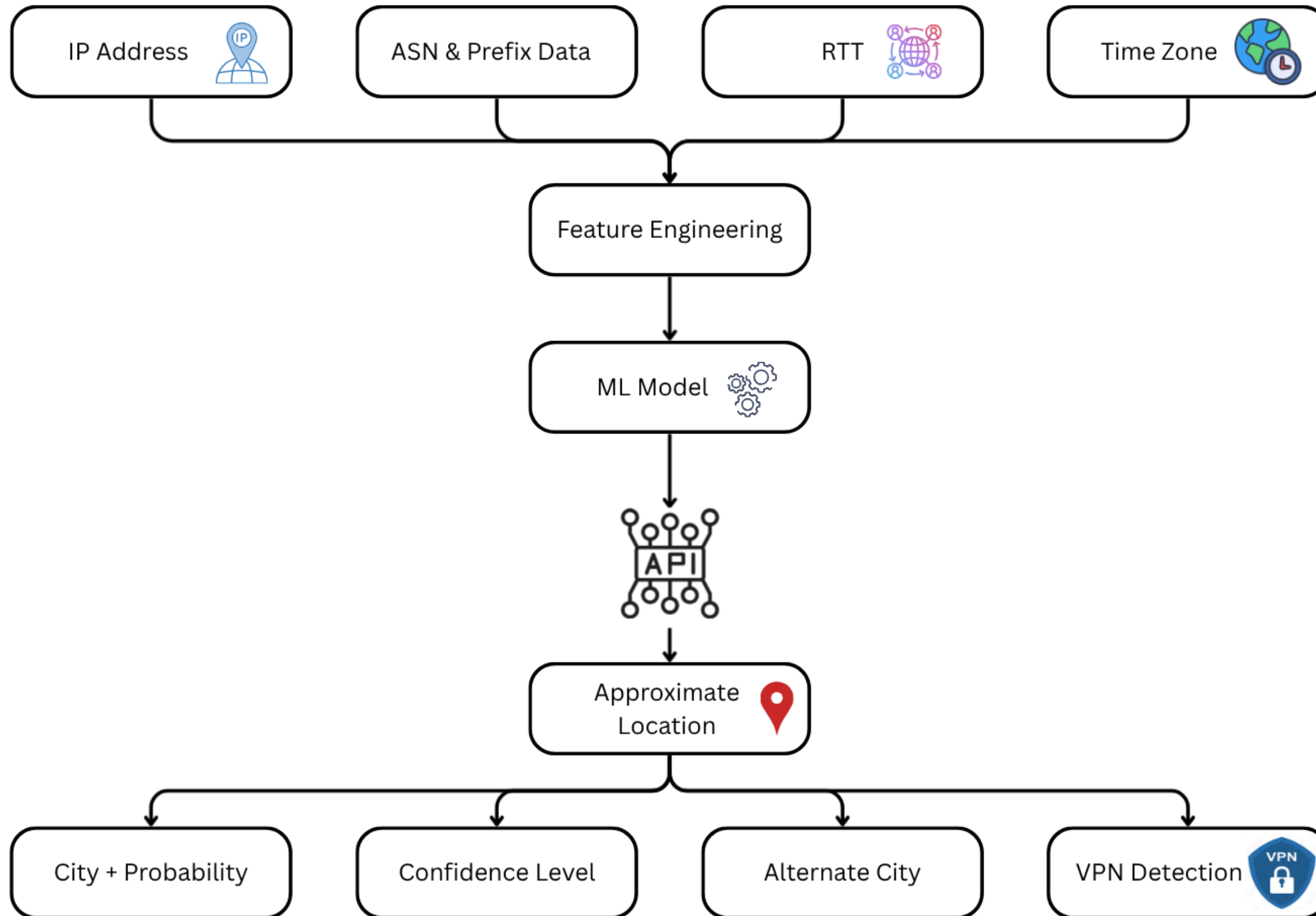
# OPTIMIZATION PROPOSED BY THE TEAM

- Predict a “confidence radius” in kilometers showing how far off the location might be.



- Detect VPN and give “low confidence” prediction rather than giving a misleading city.
- Give city level prediction.

# SOLUTION ARCHITECTURE AND DESIGN



# TIMELINE

**Requirement  
Analysis**

**8th October 2025**

**Implementation**

**5th November 2025**

**Final Delivery**

**1st January 2026**

**Design  
Completion**

**17th October 2025**

**Testing &  
Optimization**

**7th December 2025**

# REFERENCES LINK

- [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/342605673\\_Detection\\_of\\_Virtual\\_Private\\_Network\\_Traffic\\_Using\\_Machine\\_Learning?utm\\_source=chatgpt.com](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/342605673_Detection_of_Virtual_Private_Network_Traffic_Using_Machine_Learning?utm_source=chatgpt.com)
- [https://www.bigdatacloud.com/blog/why-ip-geolocation-accuracy-makes-or-breaks-ad-tech?utm\\_source=chatgpt.com](https://www.bigdatacloud.com/blog/why-ip-geolocation-accuracy-makes-or-breaks-ad-tech?utm_source=chatgpt.com)
- [https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/6.2.0/new-features/520349/recognize-anycast-address-in-geo-ip-blocking?utm\\_source=chatgpt.com](https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/6.2.0/new-features/520349/recognize-anycast-address-in-geo-ip-blocking?utm_source=chatgpt.com)





# CONCLUSION

- This project creates a smarter, machine learning-based way to find where an IP address is located—right down to the city.
- Unlike old database methods that can be outdated, this system learns from real network data and improves over time.
- It blends many types of signals and checking how confident each prediction is.
- It delivers more accurate with city level prediction.