

Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
```

```
typedef struct {
    char carry;
    char A[5];
} add;
```

```
add addition(char*, char*);
void shiftRight(add*, char*);
```

```
int main(){
    char Q[5];
    char M[5];
```

```
    add finalAnswer;
    finalAnswer.carry = '0';
    strcpy(finalAnswer.A, "0000");
```

```
    printf("Enter a 4 bit binary number: ");
    scanf("%5s", Q);
    printf("Enter a 4 bit binary number again: ");
    scanf("%5s", M);
```

```
    for(int i=0; i<4; i++) {
        if(Q[i] == '1') {
            finalAnswer = addition(finalAnswer.A, M);
            shiftRight(&finalAnswer, Q);
        } else {
            shiftRight(&finalAnswer, Q);
        }
    }
}
```

```
    printf("Final Answer: ");
    printf("%s %s\n", finalAnswer.A, Q);
```

```
    return 0;
}
```

```
add addition(char *Q, char*M) {
    add sum;
    sum.carry = '0';
```

```
    int num;
```

```
int carry = 0;

for(int i = 3; i > -1; i--){
    num = carry ^ Q[i]%48 ^ M[i]%48;
    carry = (carry & Q[i]%48) | (carry & M[i]%48) | (Q[i]%48 & M[i]%48);
    sum.A[i] = (char)('0' + num);
}

sum.carry = (char)('0' + carry);
sum.A[4] = '\0';

return sum;
}

void shiftRight(add* ans, char* Q){
    char carry[2];
    carry[0] = ans->carry;
    carry[1] = '\0';

    char CAQ[25];

    strcpy(CAQ, carry);
    strcat(CAQ, ans->A);
    strcat(CAQ, Q);

    for(int i=8; i>0; i--){
        CAQ[i] = CAQ[i-1];
        CAQ[0] = '0';

        ans->carry = CAQ[0];

        ans->A[0] = CAQ[1];
        ans->A[1] = CAQ[2];
        ans->A[2] = CAQ[3];
        ans->A[3] = CAQ[4];

        Q[0] = CAQ[5];
        Q[1] = CAQ[6];
        Q[2] = CAQ[7];
        Q[3] = CAQ[8];
    }
}
```

Ouput:

```
[harsh@yuki COA]$ ./a.out
Enter a 4 bit binary number: 0101
Enter a 4 bit binary number again: 1101
Final Answer: 0100 0001
[harsh@yuki COA]$ ./a.out
Enter a 4 bit binary number: 1111
Enter a 4 bit binary number again: 1001
Final Answer: 1000 0111
[harsh@yuki COA]$ |
```

Conclusion: C program to perform Multiplication of two unsigned binary numbers was successfully implemented.