

1a	cat /etc/passwd or cat password.txt
1b	head -1 /etc/passwd
1c	awk -F ':' '\$3>=1000 {print "Valid User :"\$1","\$3}' /etc/passwd
1d	awk -F ":" '\$7 == "/bin/false" {print "User: "\$2 "Home Dir: "\$6}' /etc/passwd
1e	awk -F ":" '\$7 == "/bin/false" {print "User: "\$1 "Home Dir: "\$6}' /etc/passwd
2a	mkdir abc.txt def.txt ghi.txt jkl.txt
2b	echo *.txt
2c	FILE=abc.txt NAME=\${FILE%.*} EXT=\${FILE#*.}
2d	Mkdir basename
2e	for x in ./*.txt; do mkdir "\${x%.*}" && mv "\$x" "\${x%.*}" done
3	for file in *; do mv "\$file" "\${file}_\${date +"%d%m%Y"}"; done
3a	touch abc.log.1, def.log.1, ghi.log.1, jkl.log.1, mno.log.1
3b	echo *.1
3c	FILE=abc.txt NAME=\${FILE%.*} EXT=\${FILE#*.}
3d	echo \$(date)
3e	Following 3c commands .  NEWFILE=\${NAME}_\${DATE}.\${EXT} echo \$NEWFILE
3f	
4a	Cat /var/log/httpd/access.log
4b	

4c	cat access.log   awk '{print \$7}'   sort -n
4d	cat access.log   awk '{print \$7}'   sort -n   uniq -c   head -4
5a	Cat access.log
5b	
5c	
5d	cat access.log   awk '{print \$1}'   sort   uniq -c   sort -n   tail -4
6a	
6b	
6c	
6d	cat access.log   awk ' { print \$9 } '   sort   uniq -c
7	cat access.log   awk '{ print \$1 ; }'   sort   uniq -c   sort -n -r   head -n 10
8	<pre> DIR="/abcd" if [-d "\$DIR"]; then echo "Directory exists"; else mkdir abcd; exit 1; fi </pre>
9a	Hello, world!
9b	Echo \$?
9c	ls
9d	Echo \$?
10a	Echo \$usersecret
10b	
10c	export usersecret="dH34xJaa23"
11	sudo grep -roh systemd .   wc -w

[illegible]