

**Exp.No: 4**

**Create User Defined Function (UDF) in Apache Pig and execute it in MapReduce**

**AIM:**

To create User Define Function in Apache Pig and execute it on map reduce.

**PROCEDURE:**

**Step-1:** Go to <https://pig.apache.org/releases.html> and copy the path of the latest version of pig that you want to install. Run the following command to download Apache Pig in Ubuntu:

**wget** <https://dlcdn.apache.org/pig/pig-0.16.0/pig-0.16.0.tar.gz>

**Step-2:** To untar pig-0.16.0.tar.gz file run the following command:

**tar xvzf pig-0.16.0.tar.gz**

**Step 3:** To create a pig folder and move pig-0.16.0 to the pig folder, execute the following command:

**sudo mv /home/hadoop/pig-0.16.0 /home/hadoop/pig**

**Step 4:** Now open the .bashrc file to edit the path and variables/settings for pig. Run the following command:

**sudo nano .bashrc**

Add the below given to .bashrc file at the end and save the file.

**#PIG settings**

**export PIG\_HOME=/home/hadoop/pig**

**export PATH=\$PATH:\$PIG\_HOME/bin**

**export PIG\_CLASSPATH=\$PIG\_HOME/conf:\$HADOOP\_INSTALL/etc/hadoop/**

**export PIG\_CONF\_DIR=\$PIG\_HOME/conf**

```
export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdkamd64
```

```
export PIG_CLASSPATH=$PIG_CONF_DIR:$PATH
```

#PIG setting ends

**Step 5:** Run the following command to make the changes effective in the .bashrc file:

```
source .bashrc
```

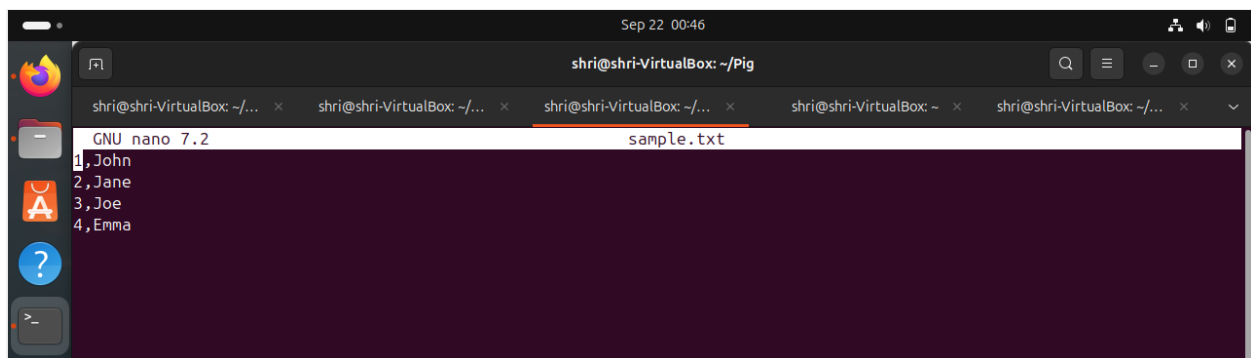
**Step 6:** To start all Hadoop daemons, navigate to the hadoop-3.2.1/sbin folder and run the following commands:

```
./start-dfs.sh
```

```
./start-yarn.sh
```

**Step 7:** Create a sample text file

```
nano sample.txt
```

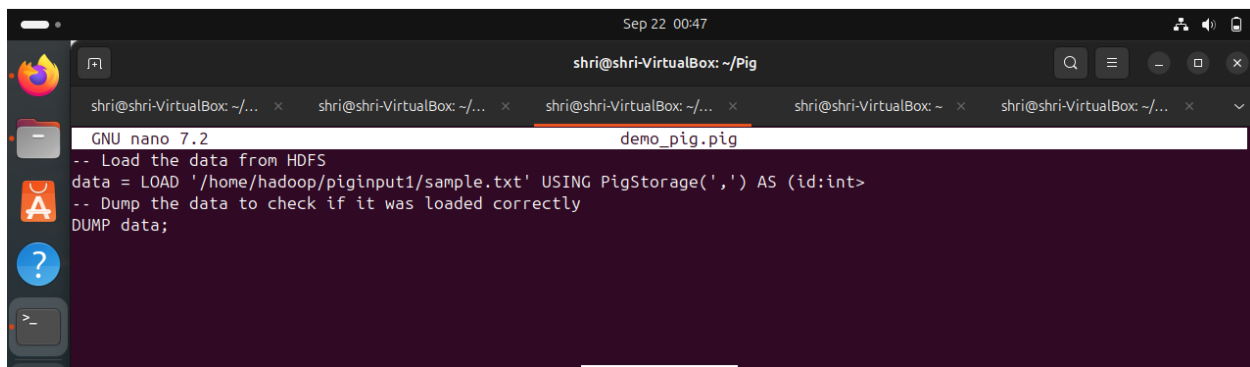


**Step 8:** Add the text file to the Hadoop environment.

```
hadoop fs -put sample.txt /home/hadoop/piginput/
```

**Step 9:** Create PIG File

```
nano demo_pig.pig
```



```

shri@shri-VirtualBox: ~/Pig
GNU nano 7.2 demo_pig.pig
-- Load the data from HDFS
data = LOAD '/home/hadoop/piginput1/sample.txt' USING PigStorage(',') AS (id:int>
-- Dump the data to check if it was loaded correctly
DUMP data;

```

**Step 10:** Create udf file and save as uppercase\_udf.py



```

shri@shri-VirtualBox: ~/Pig
GNU nano 7.2 uppercase_udf.py
def uppercase(text):
    return text.upper()
if __name__ == "__main__":
    import sys
    for line in sys.stdin:
        line = line.strip()
        result = uppercase(line)
        print(result)

```

**Step 11:** Create the udfs folder on hadoop

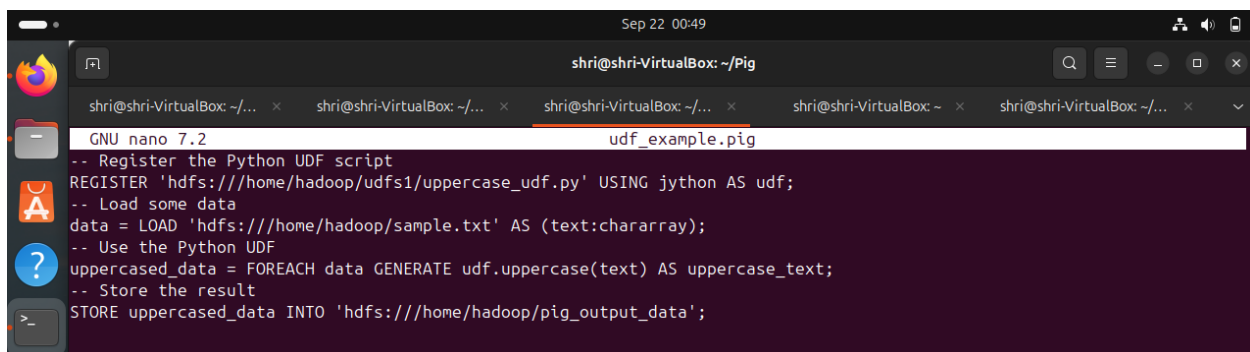
**hadoop fs -mkdir /home/hadoop/udfs**

**Step 12:** Put the uppercase\_udf.py in to the above folder

**hdfs dfs -put uppercase\_udf.py /home/hadoop/udfs/**

**Step 13:** Create a file named udf\_example.pig

**nano udf\_example.pig**



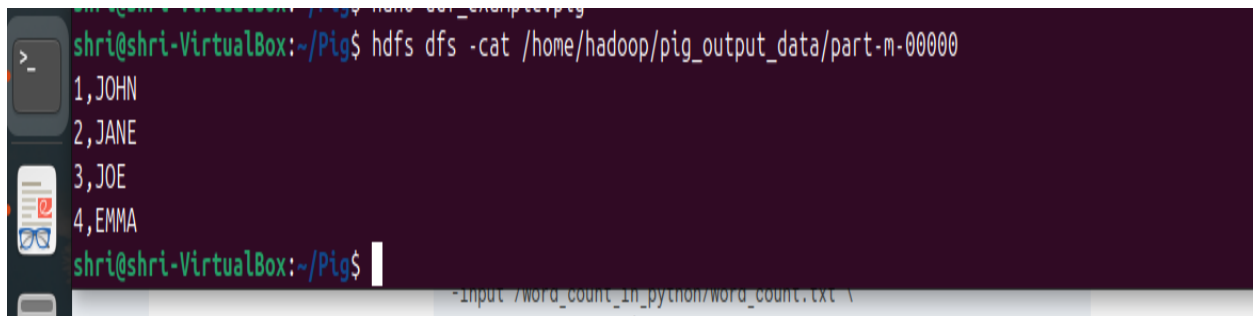
```

shri@shri-VirtualBox: ~/Pig
GNU nano 7.2 udf_example.pig
-- Register the Python UDF script
REGISTER 'hdfs:///home/hadoop/udfs1/uppercase_udf.py' USING jython AS udf;
-- Load some data
data = LOAD 'hdfs:///home/hadoop/sample.txt' AS (text:chararray);
-- Use the Python UDF
uppercased_data = FOREACH data GENERATE udf.uppercase(text) AS uppercase_text;
-- Store the result
STORE uppercased_data INTO 'hdfs:///home/hadoop/pig_output_data';

```

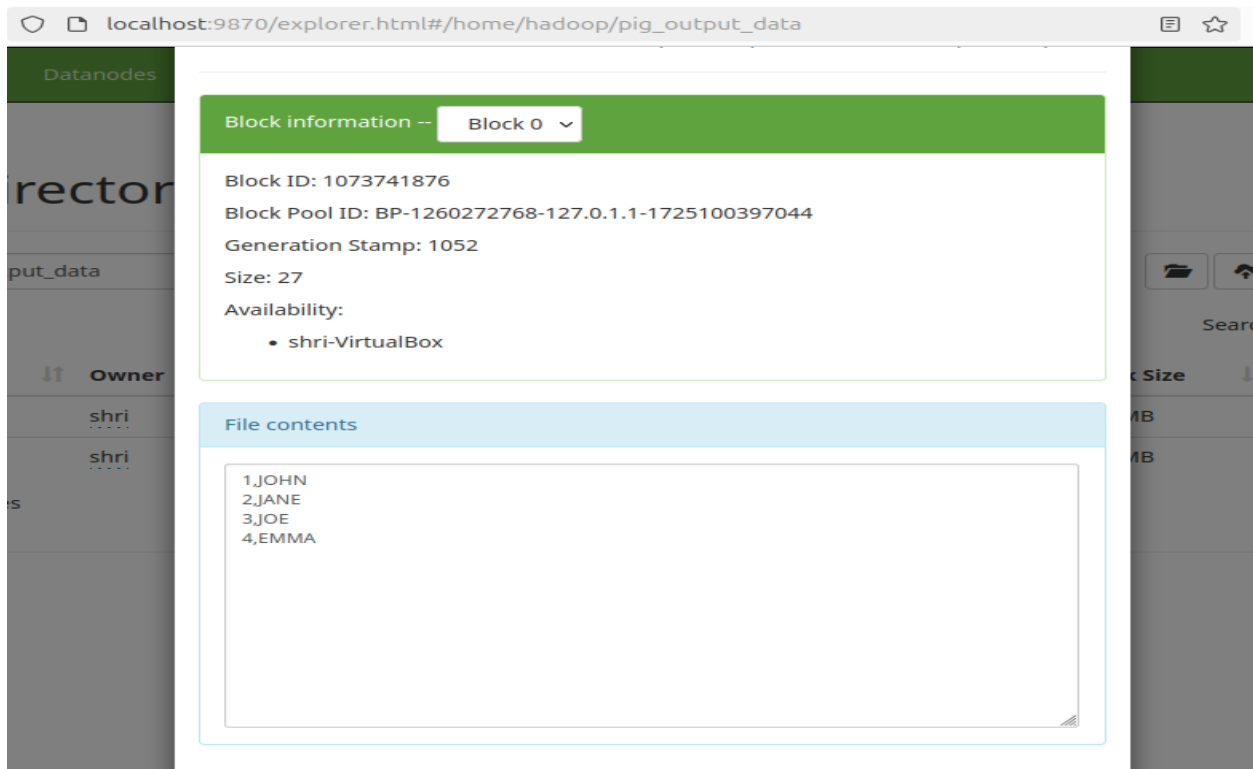
**Step 14:** To view the output use the command below

**hdfs dfs -cat /home/hadoop/pig\_output\_data/part-m-00000**



```
shri@shri-VirtualBox: ~/Pig$ hdfs dfs -cat /home/hadoop/pig_output_data/part-m-00000
1,JOHN
2,JANE
3,JOE
4,EMMA
shri@shri-VirtualBox: ~/Pig$
```

**Step 15:** The result in the Namenode is as follows:



## RESULT:

Thus the program is executed successfully and output is verified.