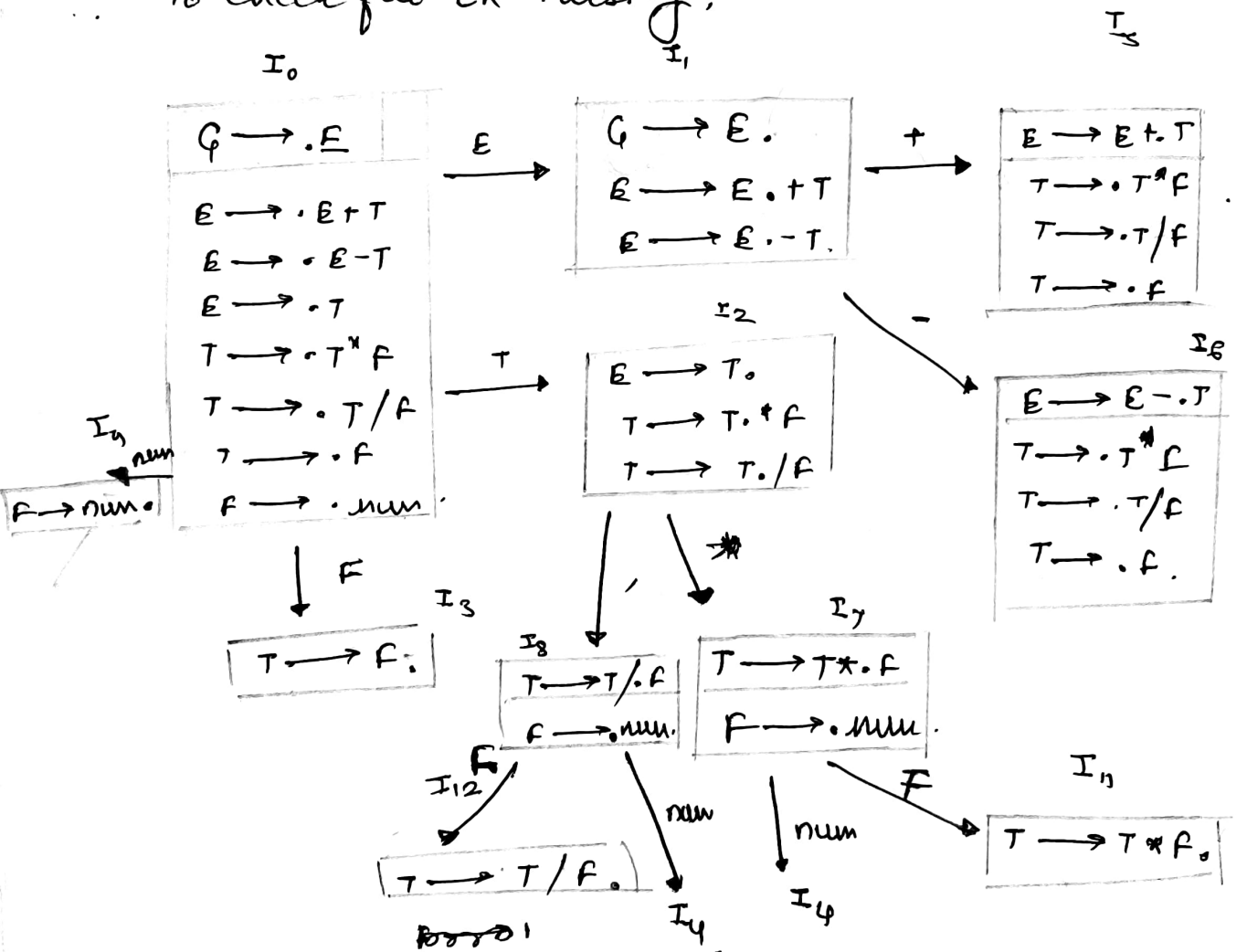


Q. 1.1
Grammar for handling arithmetic operation.

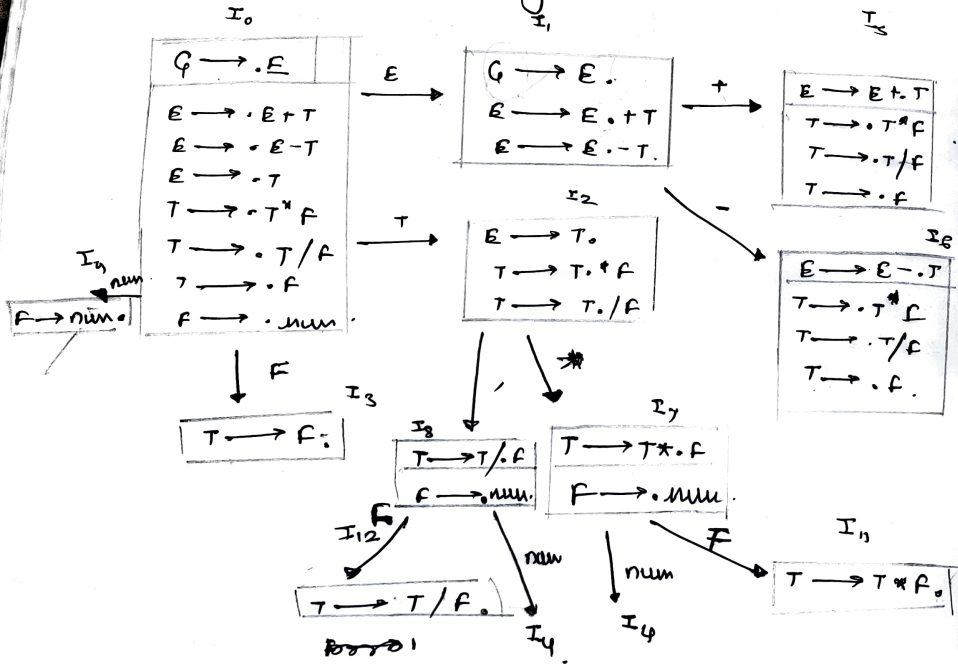
$$\begin{aligned} (G) \\ G \rightarrow E & \quad (1) \\ E \rightarrow E + T & \quad (2) \quad | \quad E - T & \quad (3) \quad | \quad T & \quad (4) \\ T \rightarrow T * F & \quad (5) \quad | \quad T / F & \quad (6) \quad | \quad F & \quad (7) \\ F \rightarrow \text{num} & \quad (8) \end{aligned}$$

where num means a ^{real} number.

To check for LR Parsing,



To check for LR Parsing,



①

②

• The grammar has s-e conflicts, thus not LR(0)

• checking for SLR(1).

Follow sets of

$$\text{Follow}(A) = \{ \$ \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(B) = \{ +, -, \$ \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(T) = \{ +, -, *, /, \$ \}$$

$$\text{Follow}(F) = \{ +, -, *, /, \$ \}$$

| state | Action | | | | num | \$ | Goto | | |
|-------|--------|------|------|------|-----|----------------|------|----|---|
| | + | - | * | / | | | E | T | F |
| 0 | | | | | S4 | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | S5 | S6 | | | | Accept R(1) | | | |
| 2 | R(4) | R(4) | S7 | S8 | | R(4) | | | |
| 3 | R(7) | R(7) | R(7) | R(7) | | R(7) | | | |
| 4 | R(8) | R(8) | R(8) | R(8) | | R(8) | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | 9 | 3 | |
| 6 | | | | | S4 | | 10 | 3 | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | 11 | |
| 8 | | | | | S4 | | | 12 | |
| 9 | R(2) | R(2) | S7 | S8 | | R(2) | | | |
| 10 | R(3) | R(3) | S7 | S8 | | R(3) | | | |
| 11 | R(5) | R(5) | R(5) | R(5) | | R(5) | | | |
| 12 | R(6) | R(6) | R(6) | R(6) | | R(6) | | | |

As we can see there are no conflicts in
SLR(1) Table,

thus the grammar is fit for LR parsing.

Q.12

$$AS(G) = AS(E) = AS(T) = AS(F)$$

- $\{val \uparrow : int\}$

$$G \rightarrow E$$

$$E_1 \rightarrow E_2^+ T$$

$$E_1 \rightarrow E_2^{-T}$$

$$E \rightarrow T$$

$$T_1 \rightarrow T_2 \cdot f$$

$$T \rightarrow \tau_2 / F$$

$$T \rightarrow F$$

$$F \rightarrow \text{null}$$

$$\{G.\text{val} \uparrow = E.\text{val} \uparrow\}$$

$$\{ E_1.val \uparrow = E_2.val \uparrow + T.val \uparrow \}$$

$$\{E_1.\text{val} \uparrow = E_2.\text{val} \uparrow - T.\text{val} \uparrow\}$$

$$\{ E.val \uparrow = T.val \uparrow \}$$

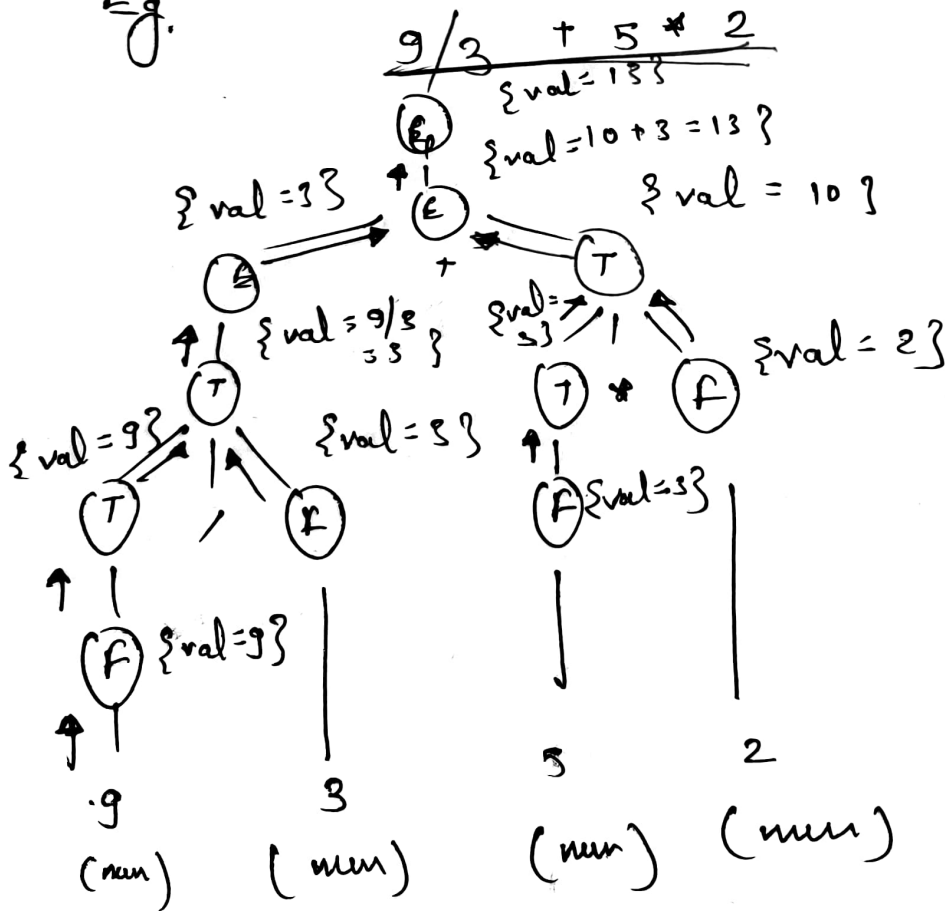
$$\{T_1.\text{val} \uparrow = T_2.\text{val} \uparrow * f.\text{val} \uparrow\}$$

$$\{T_1 \cdot \text{val} \uparrow = T_2 \cdot \text{val} \uparrow / f \cdot \text{val} \uparrow\}$$

$$\{T.val \uparrow = F.val \uparrow\}$$

$\{f, val\} = \text{min \& level} \}$

Eg.



Q.val = 13
final result.

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