

## STRUKTUR DATA

# Circular Linked List

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Prodi Informatika – Fakultas Informatika

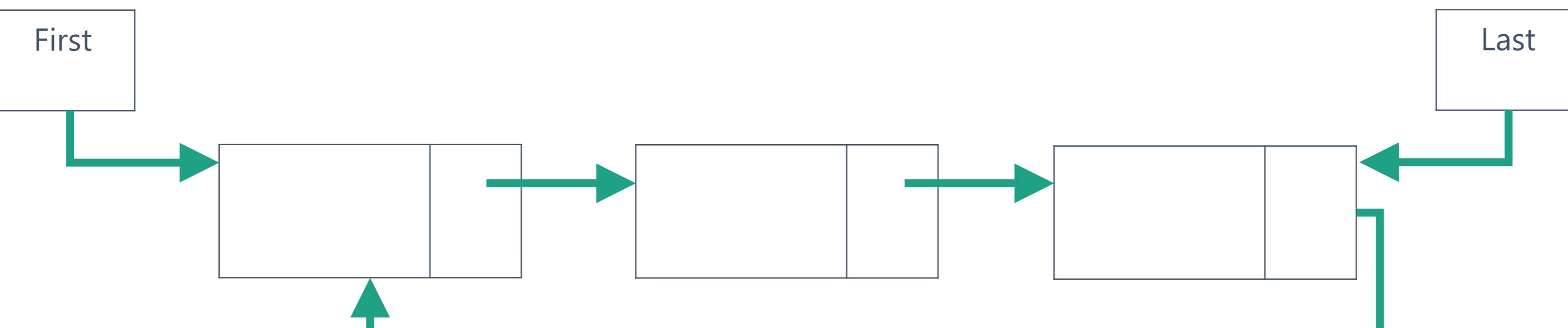
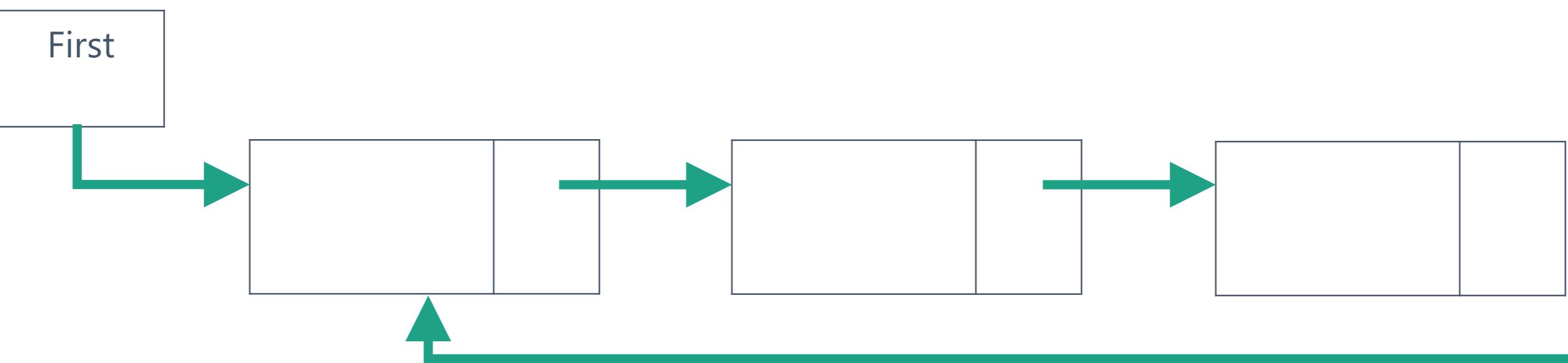


## CIRCULAR LINKED LIST

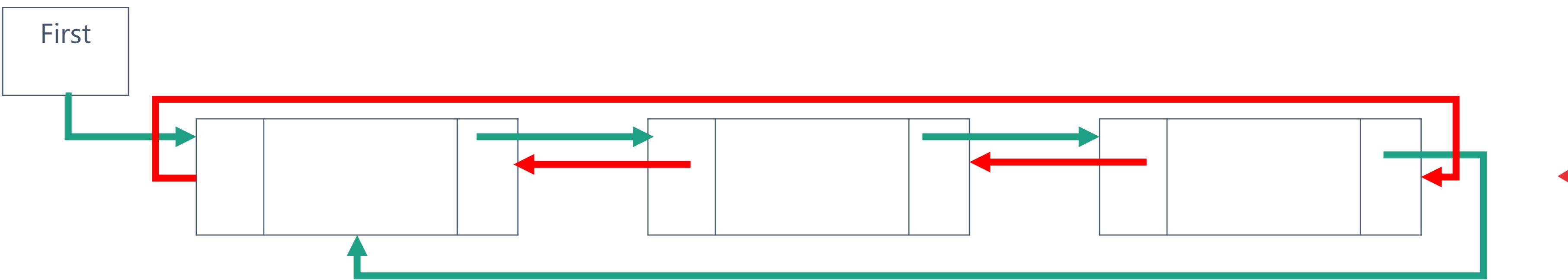
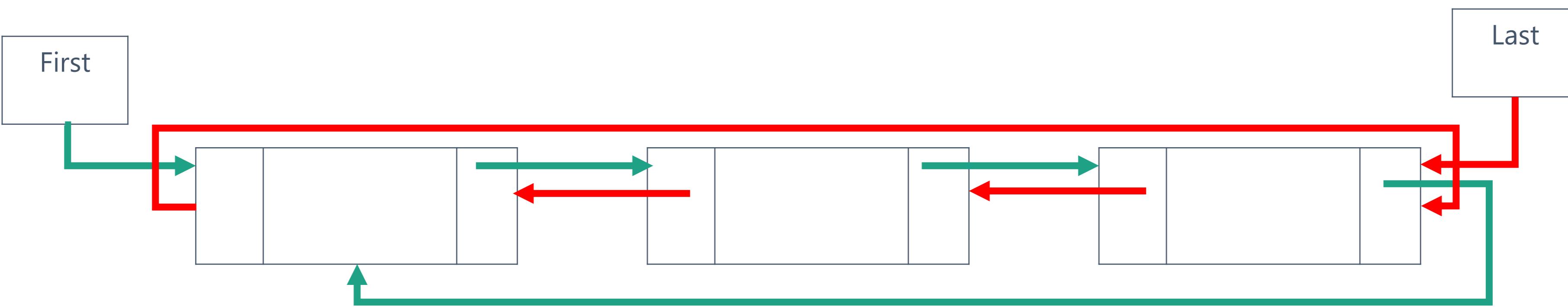


- Pointer pada elemen tidak ada yang bernilai Nil
- Terdapat pointer yang menghubungkan elemen pertama dan elemen terakhir secara langsung

## CIRCULAR SINGLE LINKED LIST



## CIRCULAR DOUBLE LINKED LIST



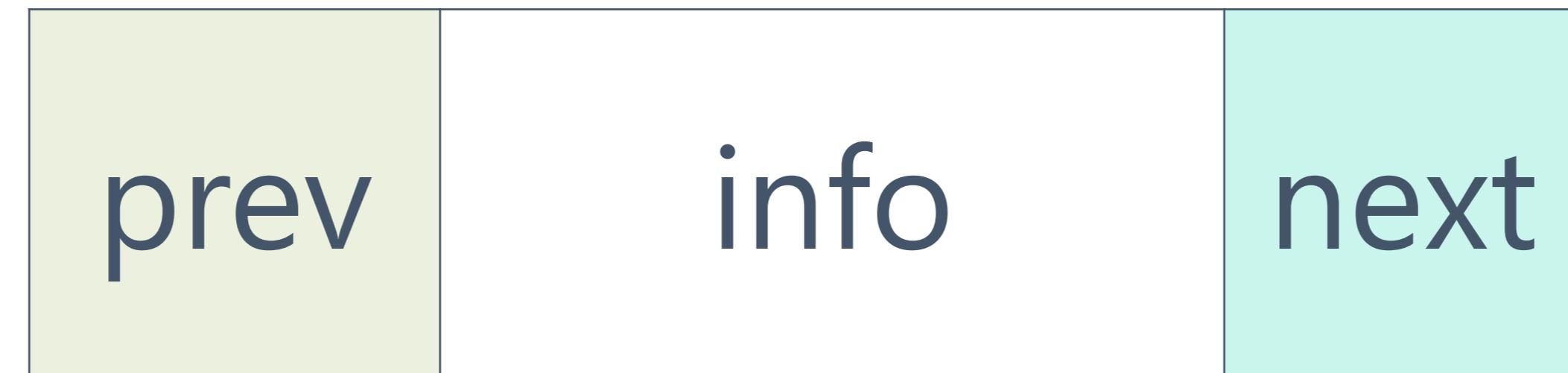


## STRUKTUR

- Struktur elemen circular single linked list.

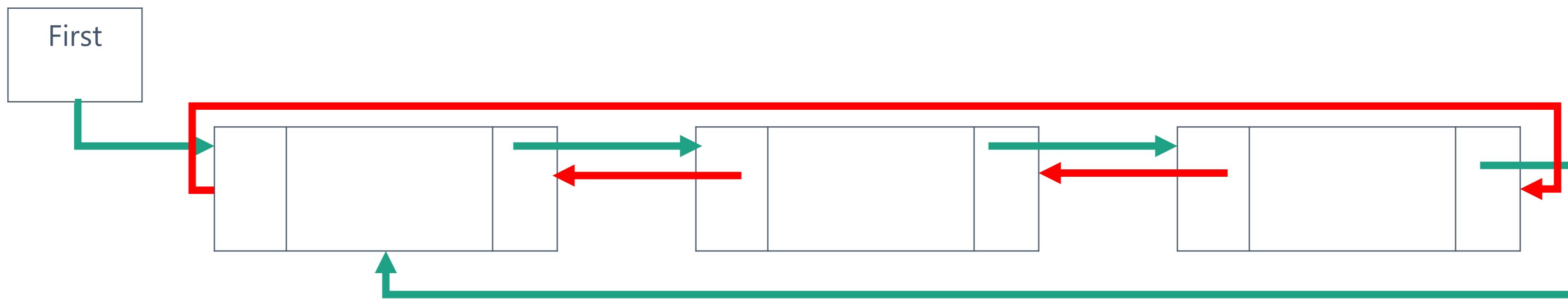
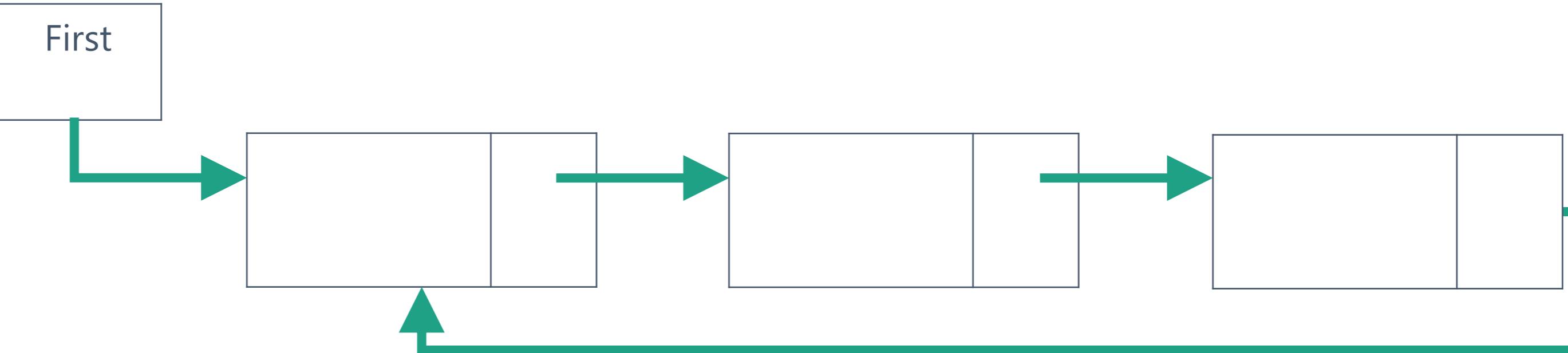


- Struktur elemen circular double linked list.



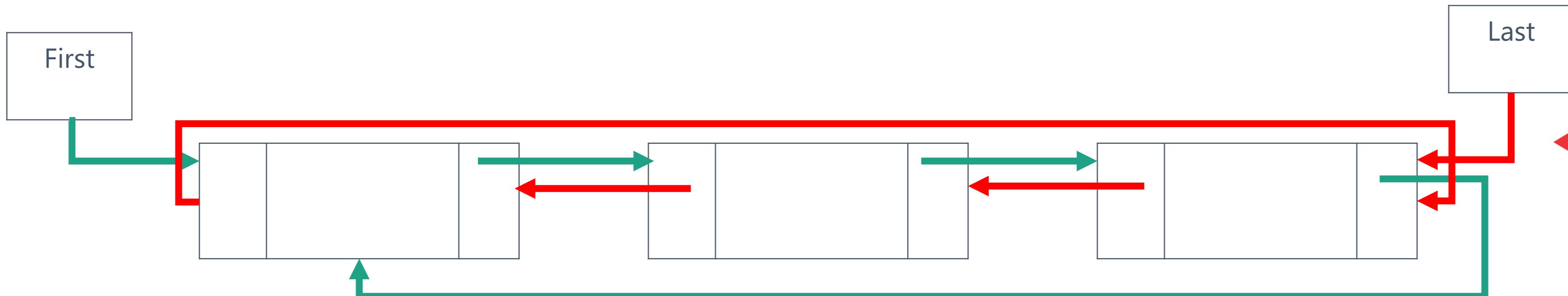
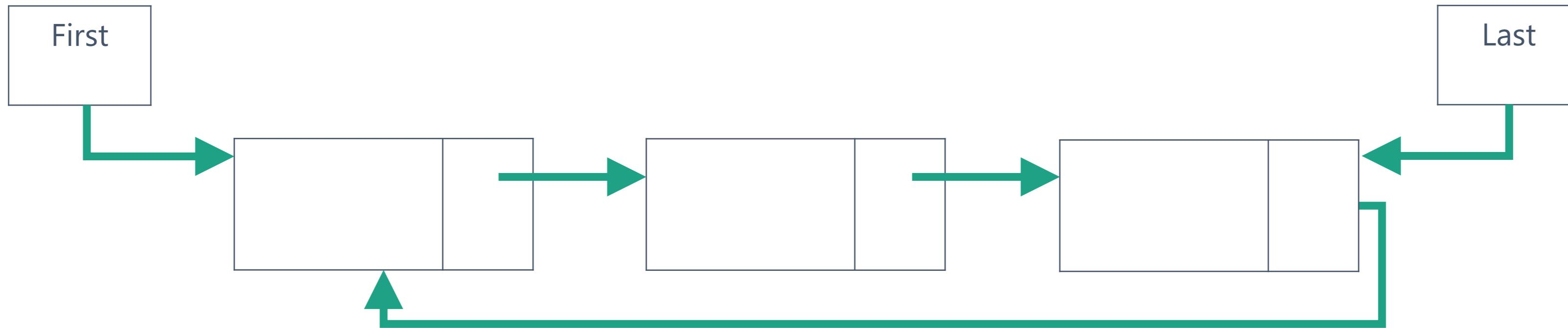
## STRUKTUR

- Circular list dengan satu kepala.



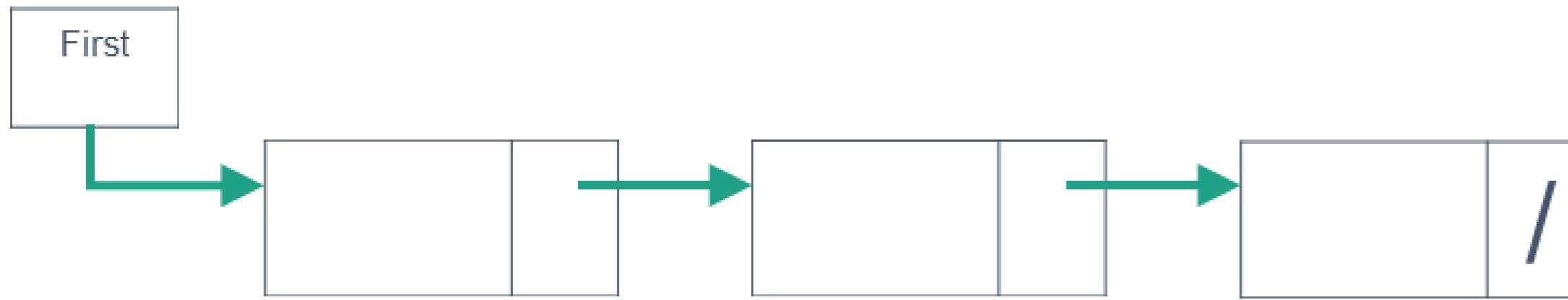
## STRUKTUR

- Circular list dengan dua pointer kepala.

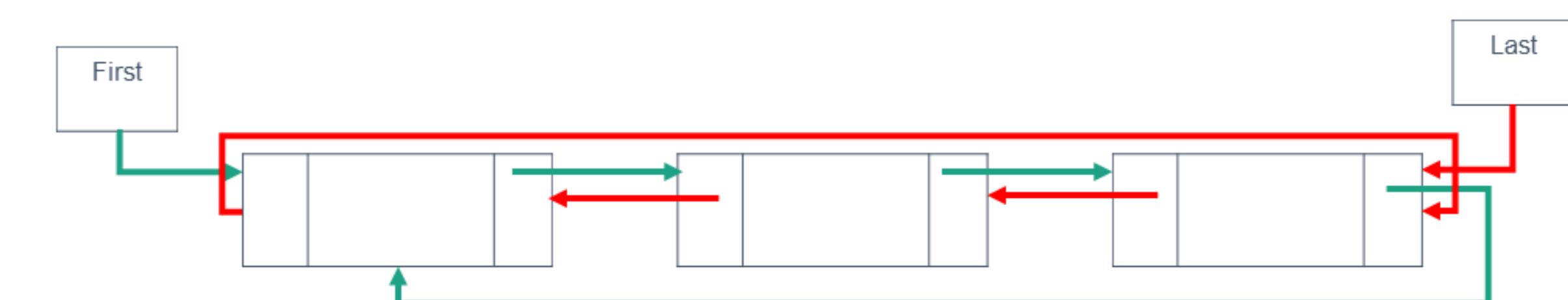
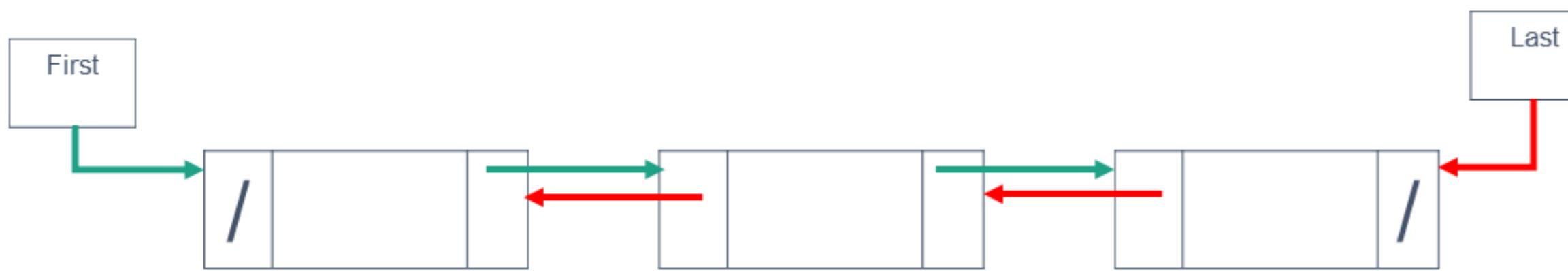
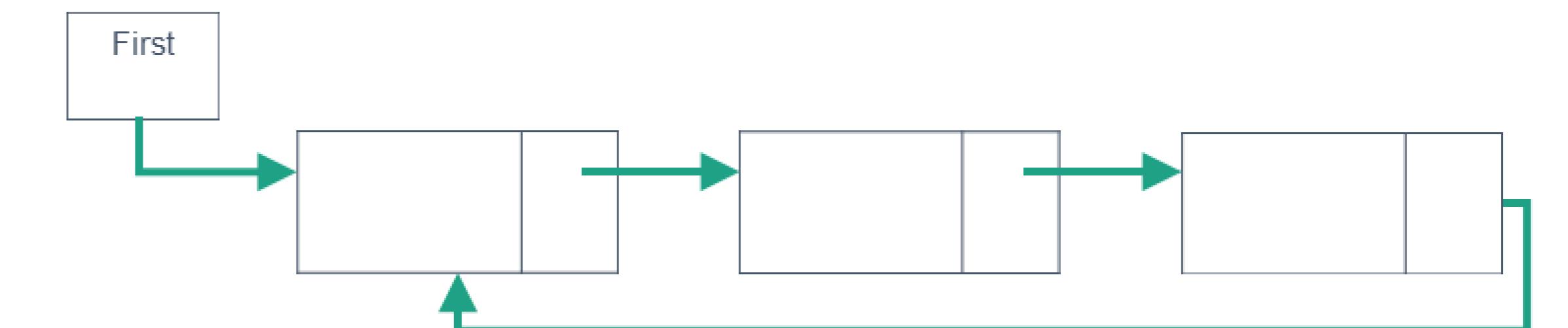


## LINEAR VS CIRCULAR LINKED LIST

Linear Linked List



Circular Linked List



## LINEAR VS CIRCULAR LINKED LIST

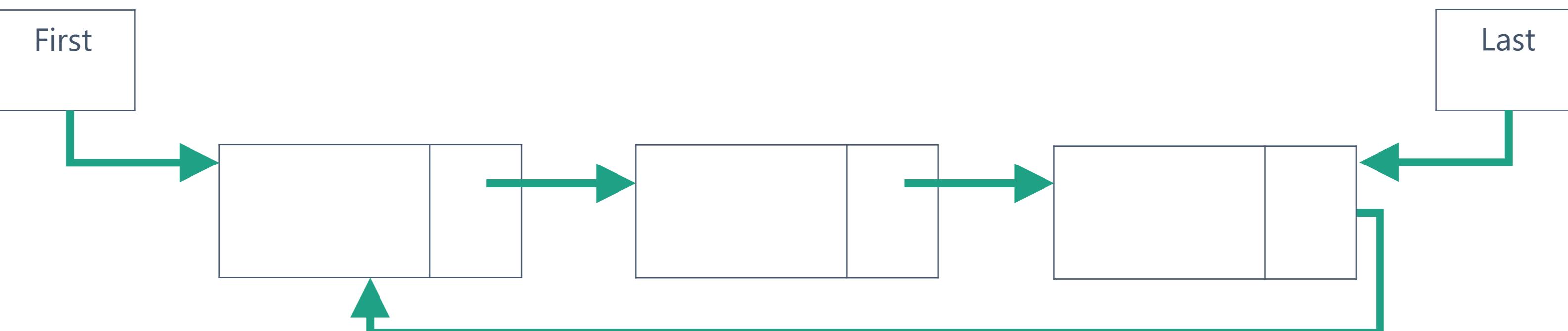
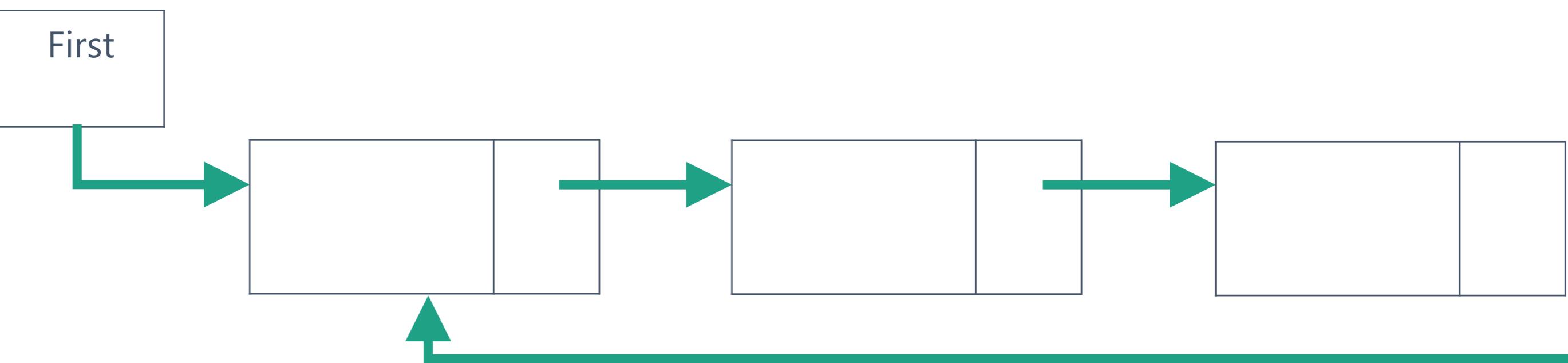
Persamaan

- › ADT
- › Primitif:
  - Create new list
  - Create new element
  - Insert After
  - Delete After

Perbedaan

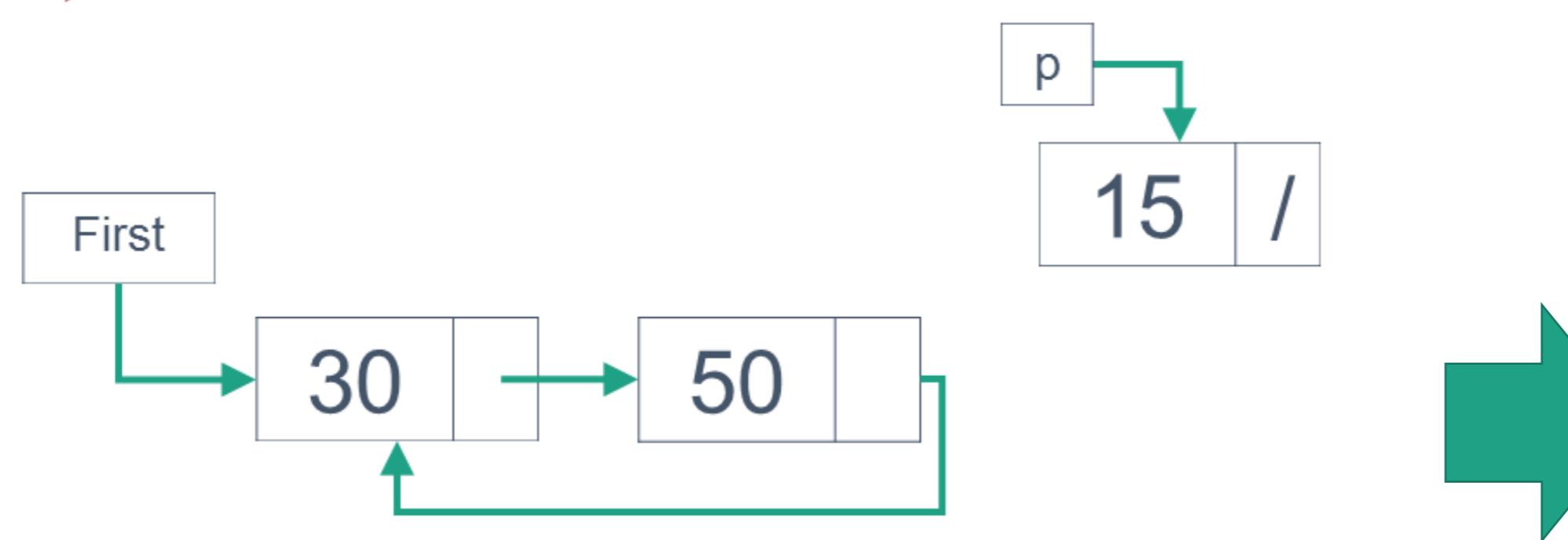
- › Primitif:
  - Insert First
  - Insert Last
  - Delete First
  - Delete Last

## CIRCULAR SINGLE LINKED LIST

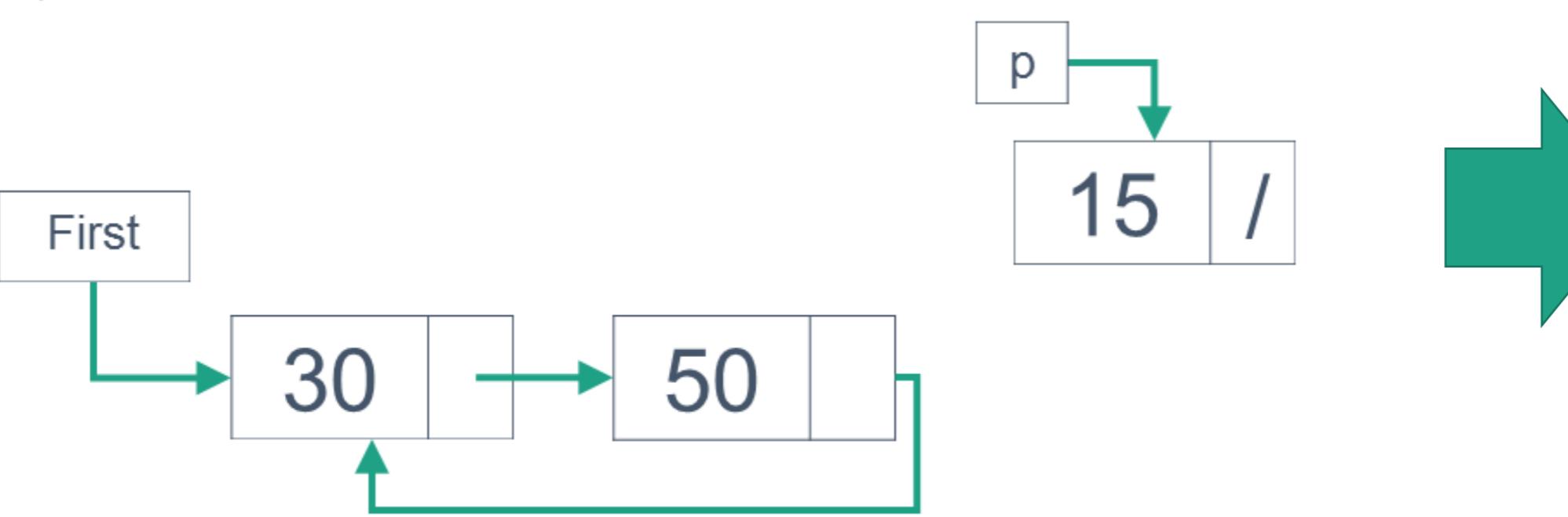


## INSERT

Insert  
Last

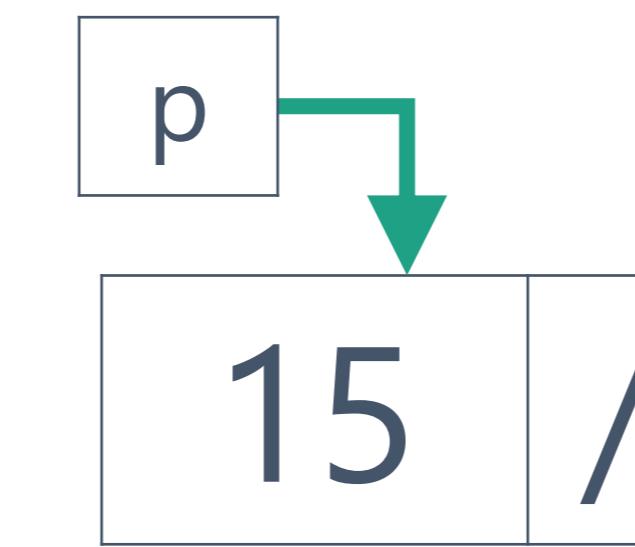
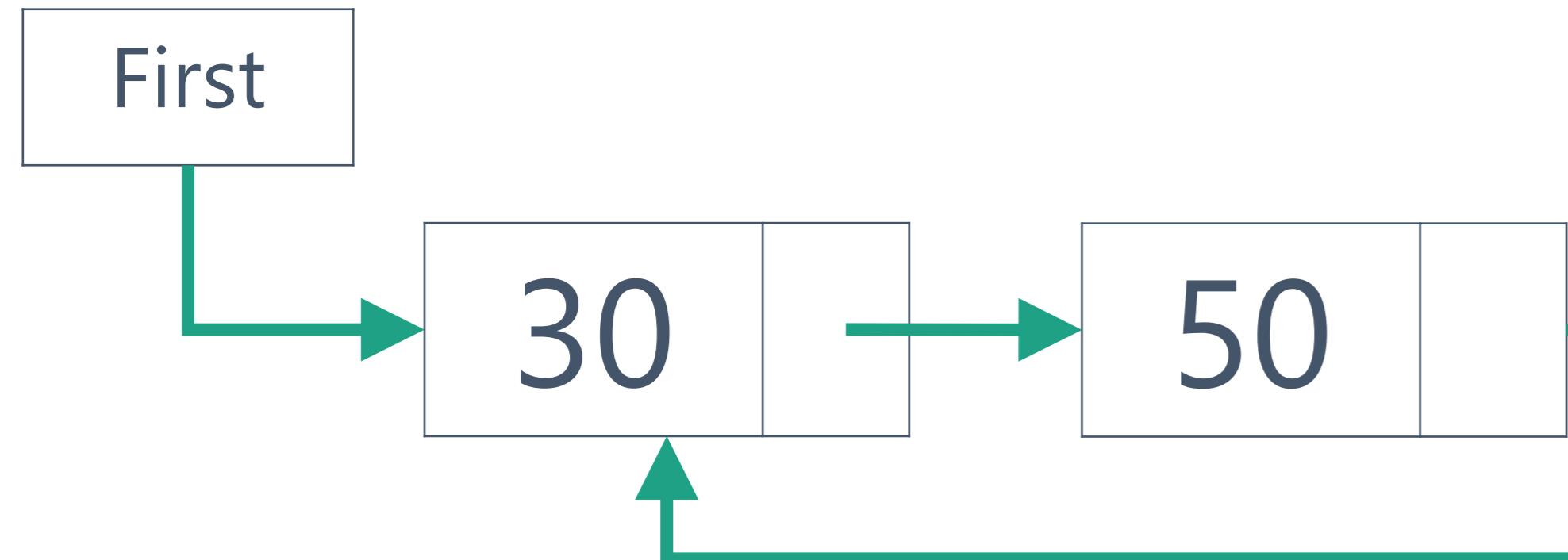


Insert  
First



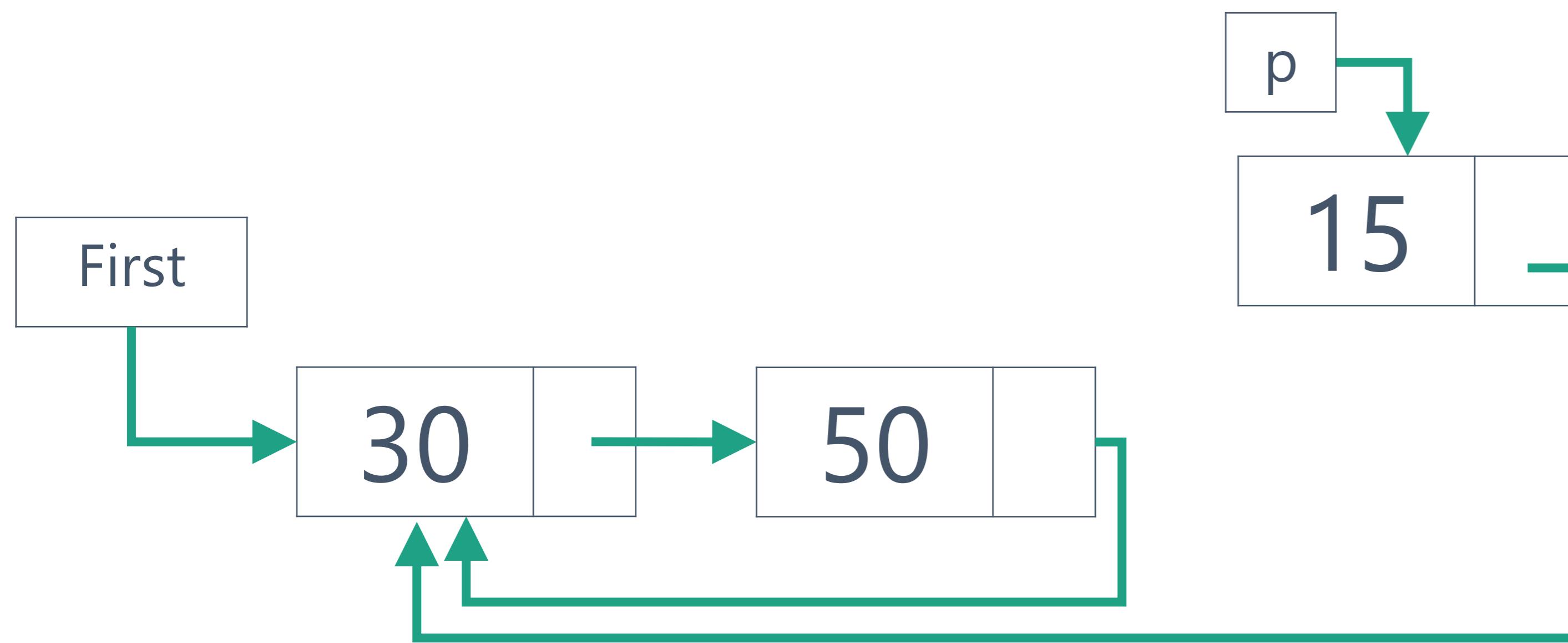
## INSERT LAST & INSERT FIRST

### ***INITIAL STATE***



**Kamus**  
**Algoritma**

## INSERT LAST & INSERT FIRST



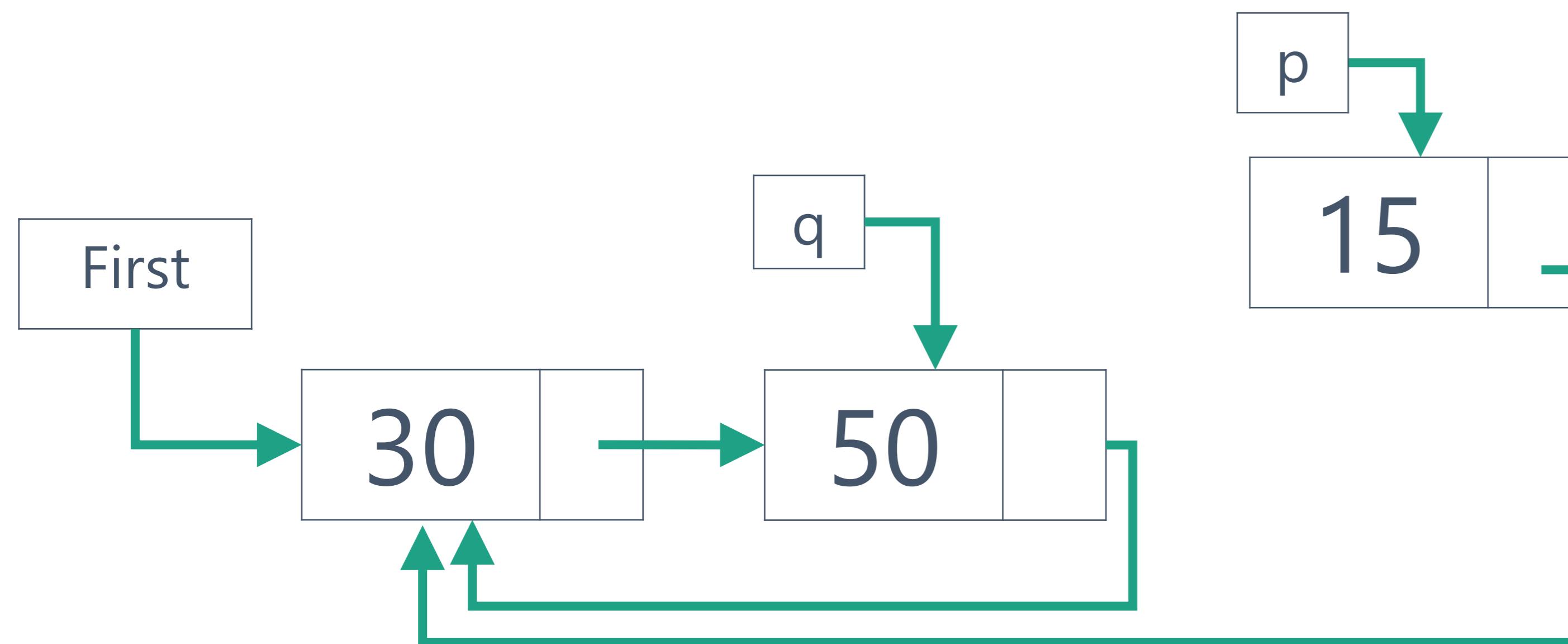
### Kamus

`q` : address

### Algoritma

`next(p) ← First(L)`

## INSERT LAST & INSERT FIRST



### Kamus

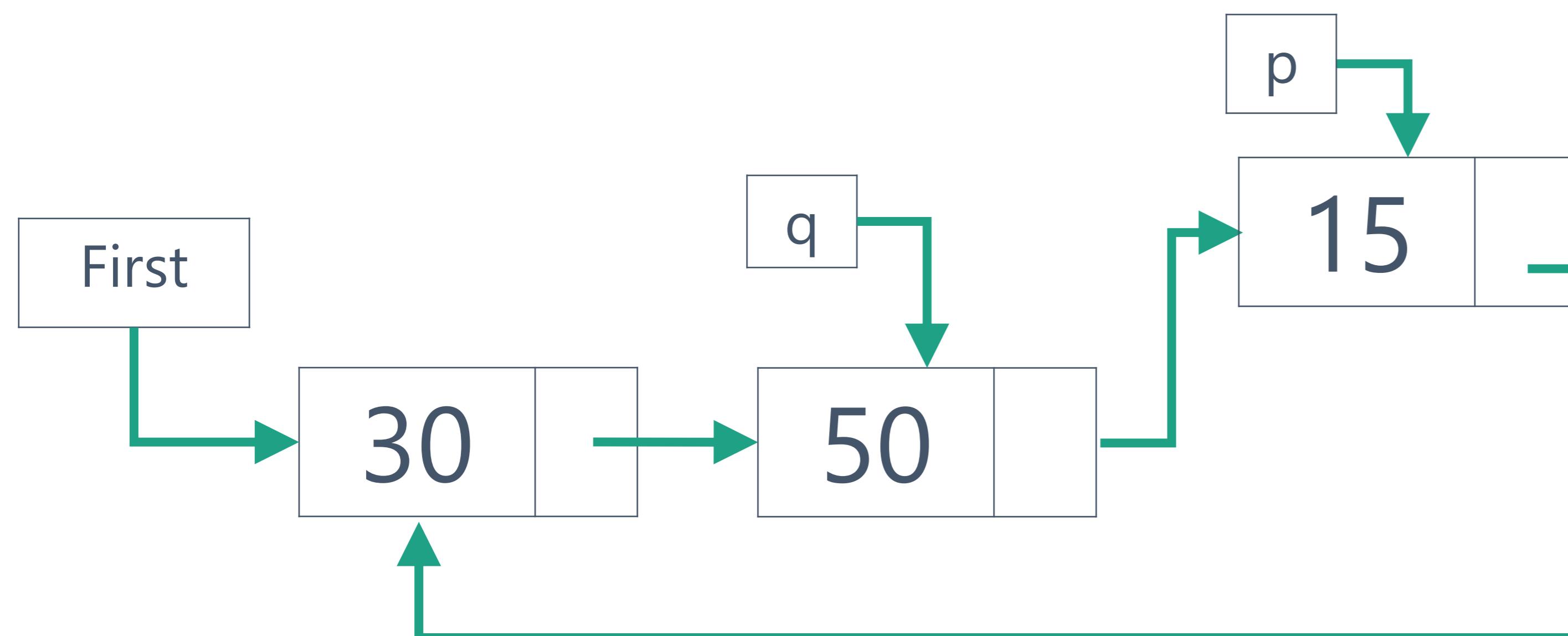
`q` : address

### Algoritma

`next(p) ← First(L)`

*{buat mekanisme agar q menunjuk ke elemen terakhir}*

## INSERT LAST &amp; INSERT FIRST

**Kamus**

*q* : address

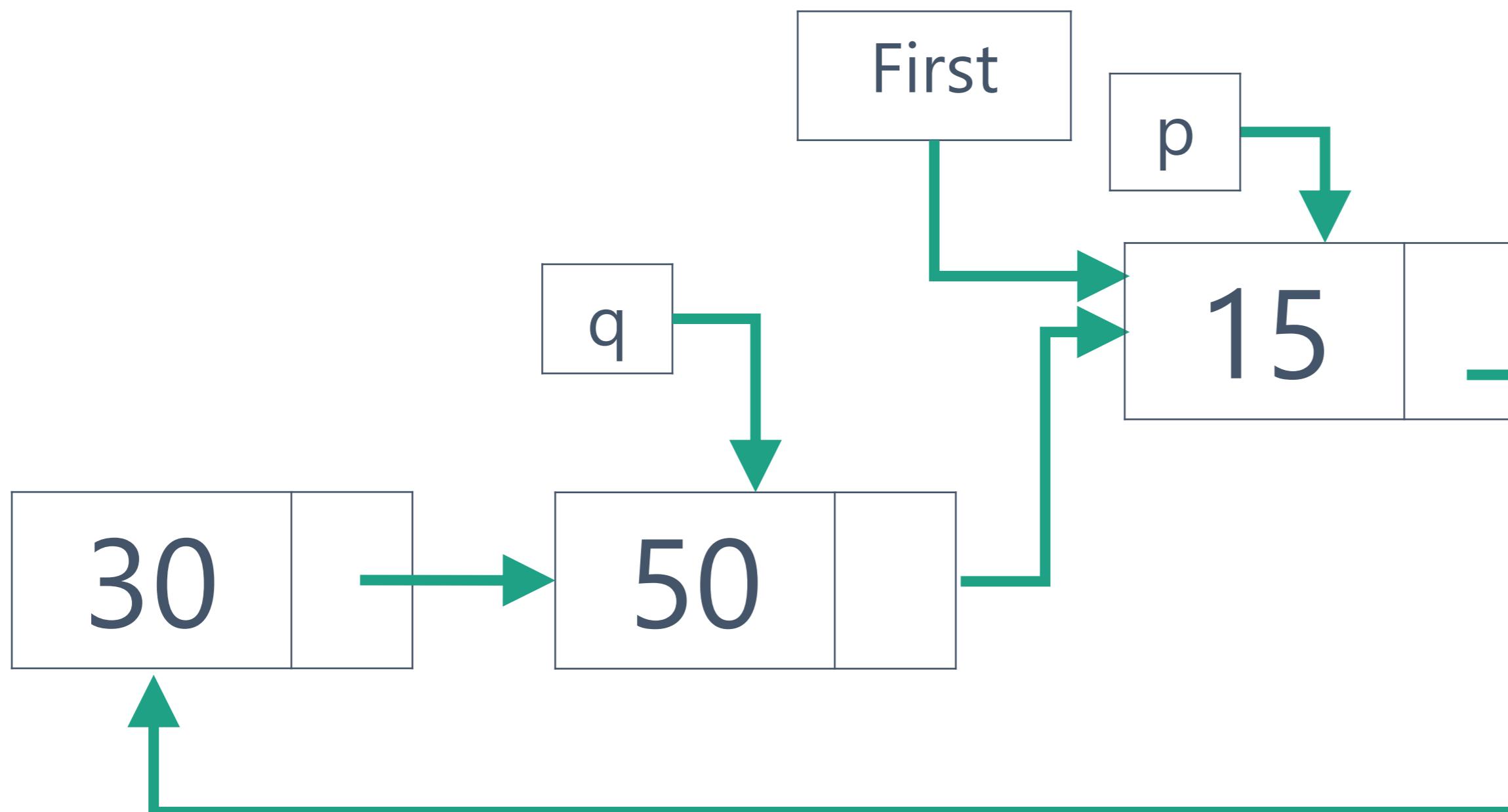
**Algoritma**

`next(p) ← First(L)`

{buat mekanisme agar *q* menunjuk ke elemen terakhir}

`next(q) ← p`

## INSERT FIRST



### Kamus

*q* : address

### Algoritma

*next(p) ← First(L)*

{buat mekanisme agar *q* menunjuk ke elemen terakhir}

*next(q) ← p*

***First(L) ← p***

*langkah yang membedakan insert first dengan insert last*

## INSERT LAST

**Procedure** InsertLast (In p: address, In/Out L: List)

{ *IS: p adalah elemen baru, p≠nil. List L tidak kosong.*  
*FS: Elemen p menjadi elemen terakhir dari list L.* }

**Kamus**

q: address {*pointer untuk menunjuk ke elemen terakhir*}

**Algoritma**

next(p)  $\leftarrow$  First(L)

{*buat mekanisme agar q menunjuk ke elemen terakhir*}

next(q)  $\leftarrow$  p

**HATI-HATI JIKA LIST AWAL KOSONG**

## INSERT FIRST

**Procedure** InsertFirst (In p: address, In/Out L: List)

{ *IS: p adalah elemen baru, p≠nil. List L tidak kosong.*  
*FS: Elemen p menjadi elemen pertama dari list L. }* }

### **Kamus**

q: address {*pointer untuk menunjuk ke elemen terakhir*}

### **Algoritma**

next(p)  $\leftarrow$  First(L)

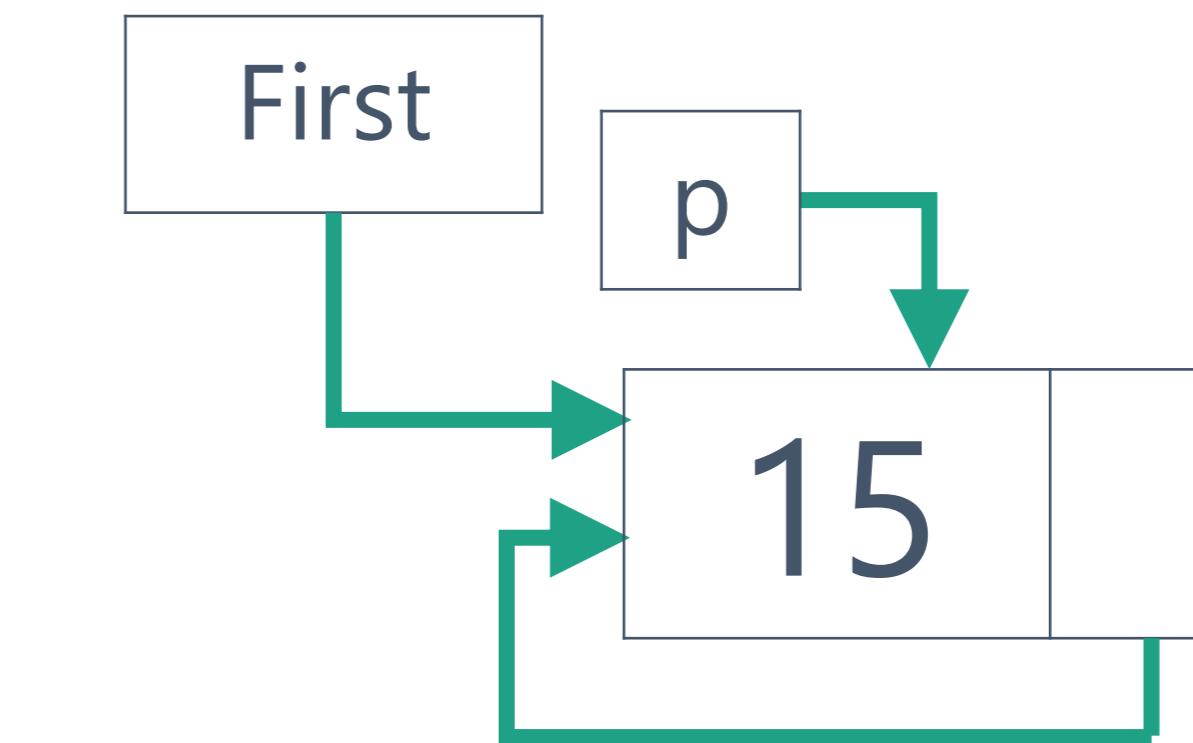
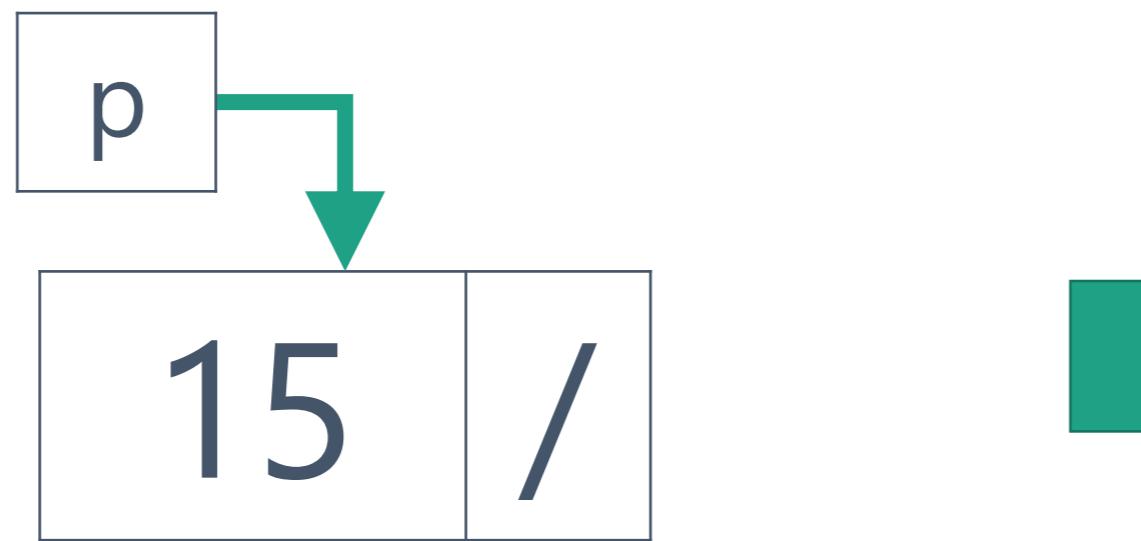
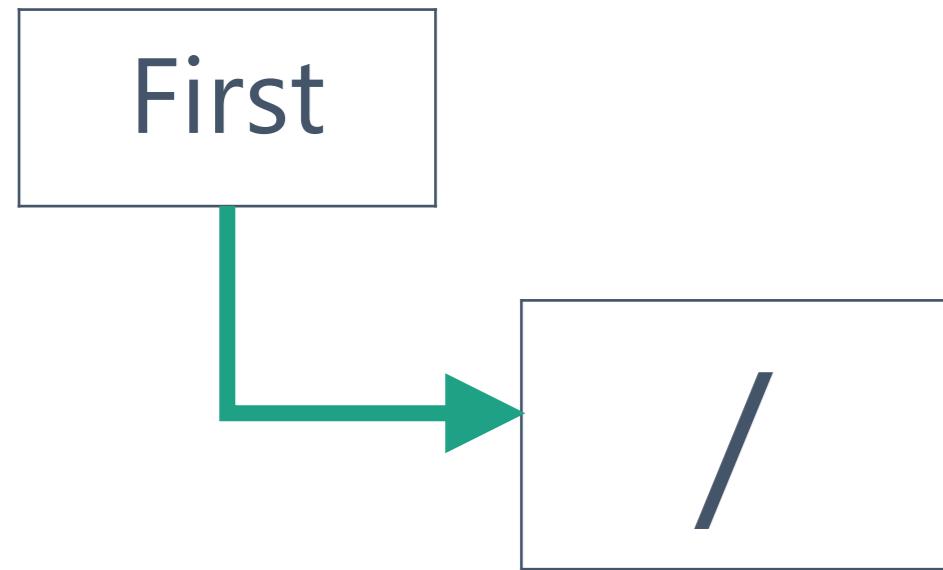
{*buat mekanisme agar q menunjuk ke elemen terakhir*}

next(q)  $\leftarrow$  p

First(L)  $\leftarrow$  p

**HATI-HATI JIKA LIST AWAL KOSONG**

## INSERT PADA LIST KOSONG



Kamus

Algoritma

$\text{First}(L) \leftarrow p$   
 $\text{next}(p) \leftarrow \text{First}(L)$

*circular*

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## IMPLEMENTASI



- Penjadwalan *Round Robin*
- Pengaturan giliran pemain dalam permainan multiplayer
- Music player → playlist lagu

# TERIMA KASIH