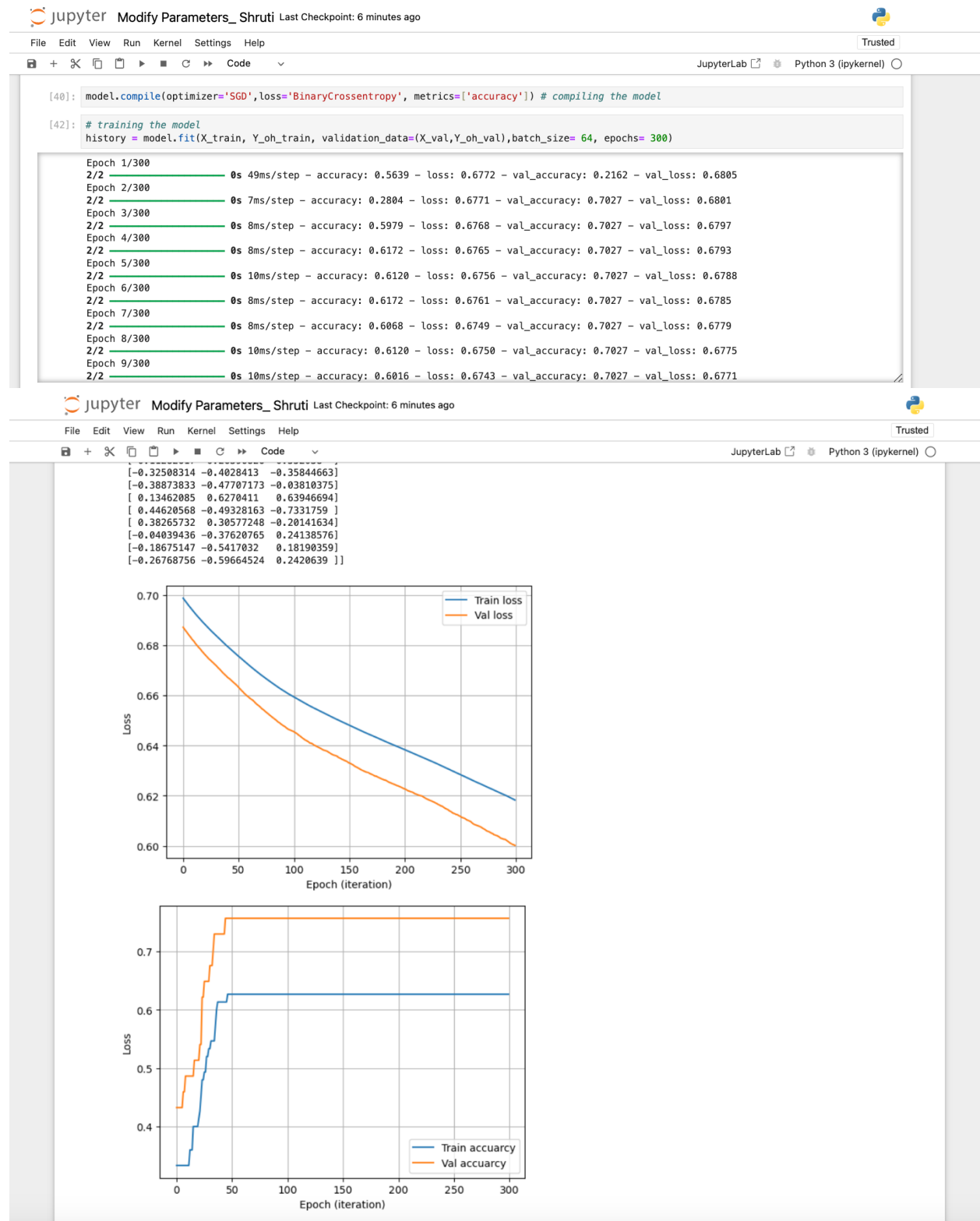
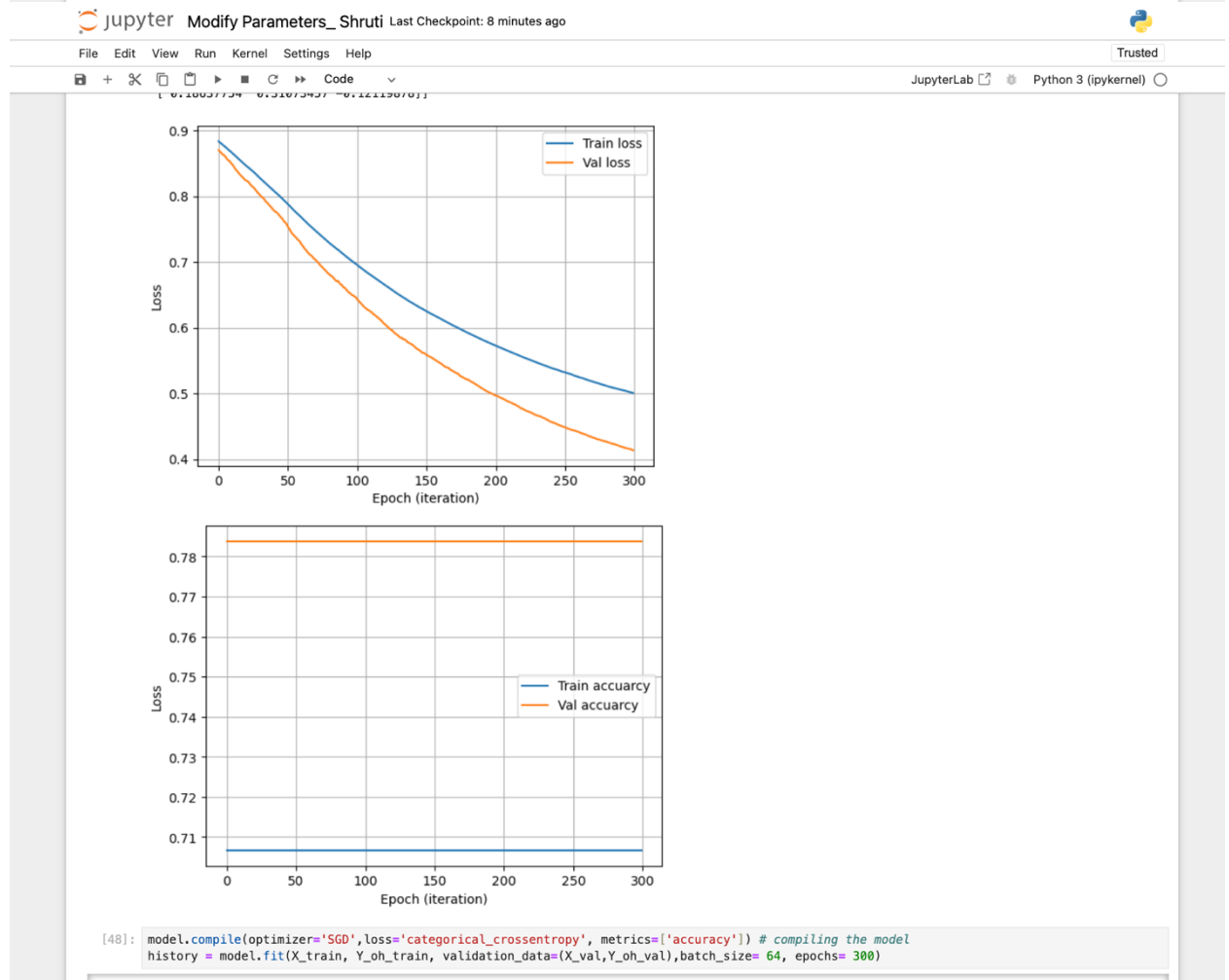
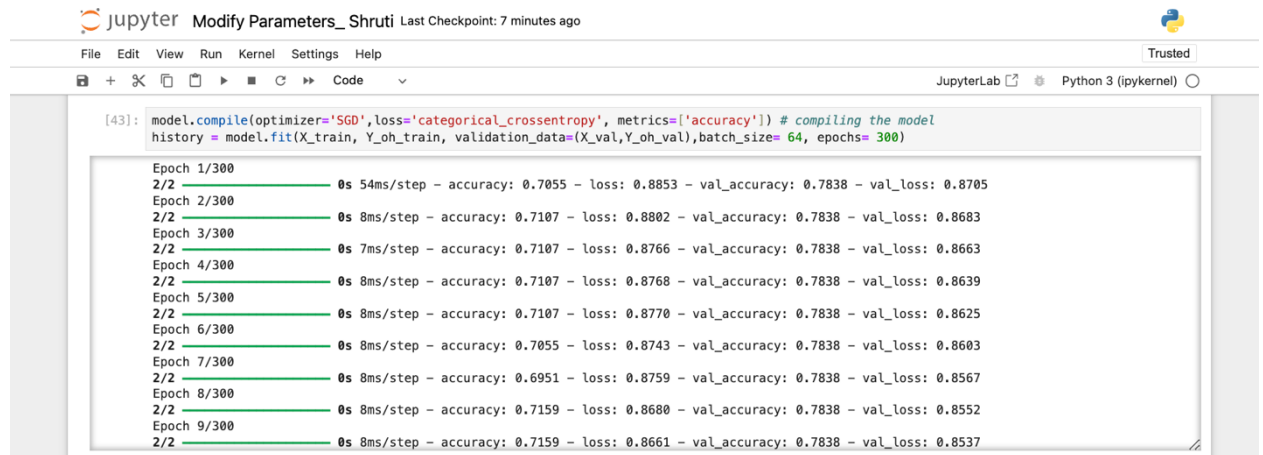


Default: Optimizer = “SDG” Loss = “Binary Cross Entropy”



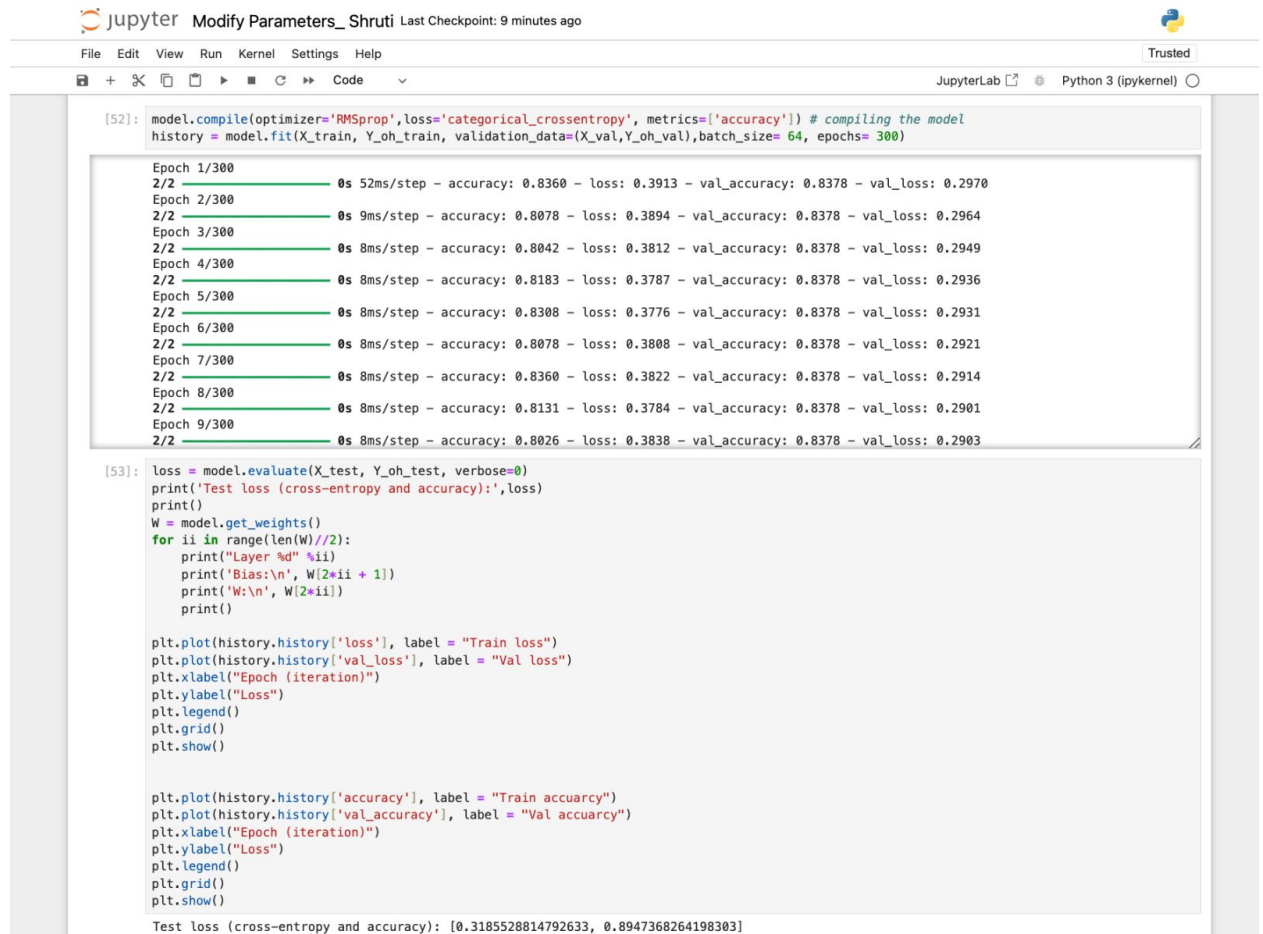
1. `model.compile(optimizer='SGD',loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])` # compiling the model

Train model and execute `loss = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_oh_test, verbose=0)` print screen dumps



2. `model.compile(optimizer='RMSprop', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])` # compiling the model

Train model and execute `loss = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_oh_test, verbose=0)` print screen dumps



The screenshot shows a JupyterLab window titled "Modify Parameters_ Shruti" with a last checkpoint of 9 minutes ago. The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Run, Kernel, Settings, Help) and a toolbar with icons for file operations and execution. The main area displays two code cells. The first cell, labeled [52], contains the code to compile the model and fit it to the training data. The output shows the training progress over 10 epochs, with metrics for accuracy, loss, and validation accuracy/loss. The second cell, labeled [53], contains the code to evaluate the model on test data and print the results. The output shows the test loss (cross-entropy and accuracy) as [0.3185528814792633, 0.8947368264198303].

```
[52]: model.compile(optimizer='RMSprop', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy']) # compiling the model
      history = model.fit(X_train, Y_oh_train, validation_data=(X_val, Y_oh_val), batch_size= 64, epochs= 300)

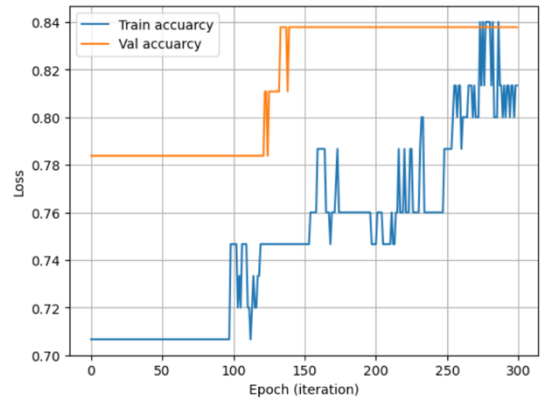
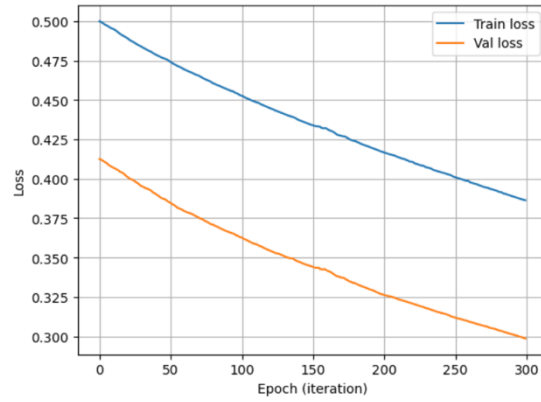
Epoch 1/300
2/2 — 0s 52ms/step — accuracy: 0.8360 — loss: 0.3913 — val_accuracy: 0.8378 — val_loss: 0.2970
Epoch 2/300
2/2 — 0s 9ms/step — accuracy: 0.8078 — loss: 0.3894 — val_accuracy: 0.8378 — val_loss: 0.2964
Epoch 3/300
2/2 — 0s 8ms/step — accuracy: 0.8042 — loss: 0.3812 — val_accuracy: 0.8378 — val_loss: 0.2949
Epoch 4/300
2/2 — 0s 8ms/step — accuracy: 0.8183 — loss: 0.3787 — val_accuracy: 0.8378 — val_loss: 0.2936
Epoch 5/300
2/2 — 0s 8ms/step — accuracy: 0.8308 — loss: 0.3776 — val_accuracy: 0.8378 — val_loss: 0.2931
Epoch 6/300
2/2 — 0s 8ms/step — accuracy: 0.8078 — loss: 0.3808 — val_accuracy: 0.8378 — val_loss: 0.2921
Epoch 7/300
2/2 — 0s 8ms/step — accuracy: 0.8360 — loss: 0.3822 — val_accuracy: 0.8378 — val_loss: 0.2914
Epoch 8/300
2/2 — 0s 8ms/step — accuracy: 0.8131 — loss: 0.3784 — val_accuracy: 0.8378 — val_loss: 0.2901
Epoch 9/300
2/2 — 0s 8ms/step — accuracy: 0.8026 — loss: 0.3838 — val_accuracy: 0.8378 — val_loss: 0.2903

[53]: loss = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_oh_test, verbose=0)
      print('Test loss (cross-entropy and accuracy):', loss)
      print()
      W = model.get_weights()
      for ii in range(len(W)//2):
          print("Layer %d" % ii)
          print('Bias:\n', W[2*ii + 1])
          print('W:\n', W[2*ii])
          print()

      plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label = "Train loss")
      plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label = "Val loss")
      plt.xlabel("Epoch (iteration)")
      plt.ylabel("Loss")
      plt.legend()
      plt.grid()
      plt.show()

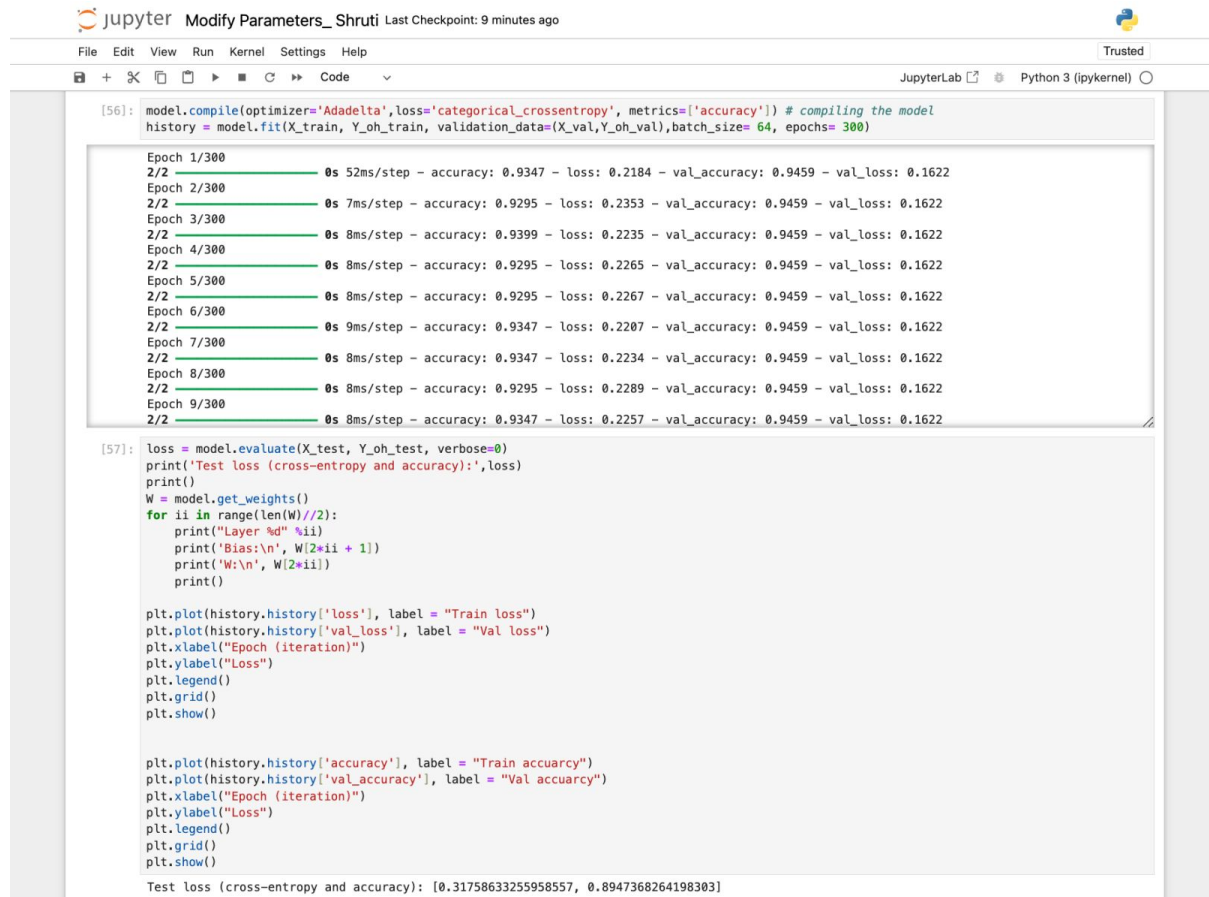
      plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label = "Train accuracy")
      plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label = "Val accuracy")
      plt.xlabel("Epoch (iteration)")
      plt.ylabel("Loss")
      plt.legend()
      plt.grid()
      plt.show()

Test loss (cross-entropy and accuracy): [0.3185528814792633, 0.8947368264198303]
```



3. `model.compile(optimizer='adadelta', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])` # compiling the model

Train model and execute `loss = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_oh_test, verbose=0)` print screen dumps



The screenshot shows a JupyterLab window titled "Modify Parameters_ Shruti" with a last checkpoint of 9 minutes ago. The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Run, Kernel, Settings, Help) and a toolbar with icons for file operations and execution. The main area displays two code cells. The first cell, labeled [56], contains the code to compile the model and fit it to the training data. The output of this cell shows the training progress for 10 epochs, with metrics for accuracy, loss, validation accuracy, and validation loss. The second cell, labeled [57], contains the code to evaluate the model on the test data, print the test loss, and plot the training and validation loss and accuracy. The output of this cell shows the test loss and the plots.

```
[56]: model.compile(optimizer='Adadelta', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy']) # compiling the model
      history = model.fit(X_train, Y_oh_train, validation_data=(X_val, Y_oh_val), batch_size= 64, epochs= 300)

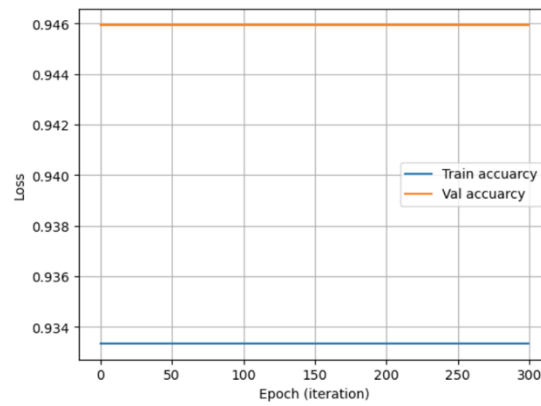
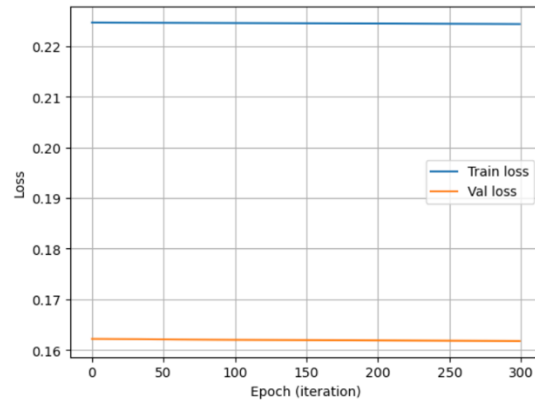
Epoch 1/300
2/2 ----- 0s 52ms/step - accuracy: 0.9347 - loss: 0.2184 - val_accuracy: 0.9459 - val_loss: 0.1622
Epoch 2/300
2/2 ----- 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9295 - loss: 0.2353 - val_accuracy: 0.9459 - val_loss: 0.1622
Epoch 3/300
2/2 ----- 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9399 - loss: 0.2235 - val_accuracy: 0.9459 - val_loss: 0.1622
Epoch 4/300
2/2 ----- 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9295 - loss: 0.2265 - val_accuracy: 0.9459 - val_loss: 0.1622
Epoch 5/300
2/2 ----- 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9295 - loss: 0.2267 - val_accuracy: 0.9459 - val_loss: 0.1622
Epoch 6/300
2/2 ----- 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9347 - loss: 0.2207 - val_accuracy: 0.9459 - val_loss: 0.1622
Epoch 7/300
2/2 ----- 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9347 - loss: 0.2234 - val_accuracy: 0.9459 - val_loss: 0.1622
Epoch 8/300
2/2 ----- 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9295 - loss: 0.2289 - val_accuracy: 0.9459 - val_loss: 0.1622
Epoch 9/300
2/2 ----- 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9347 - loss: 0.2257 - val_accuracy: 0.9459 - val_loss: 0.1622

[57]: loss = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_oh_test, verbose=0)
      print('Test loss (cross-entropy and accuracy):', loss)
      print()
      W = model.get_weights()
      for ii in range(len(W)//2):
          print("Layer %d" % ii)
          print('Bias:\n', W[2*ii + 1])
          print('W:\n', W[2*ii])
          print()

      plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label = "Train loss")
      plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label = "Val loss")
      plt.xlabel("Epoch (iteration)")
      plt.ylabel("Loss")
      plt.legend()
      plt.grid()
      plt.show()

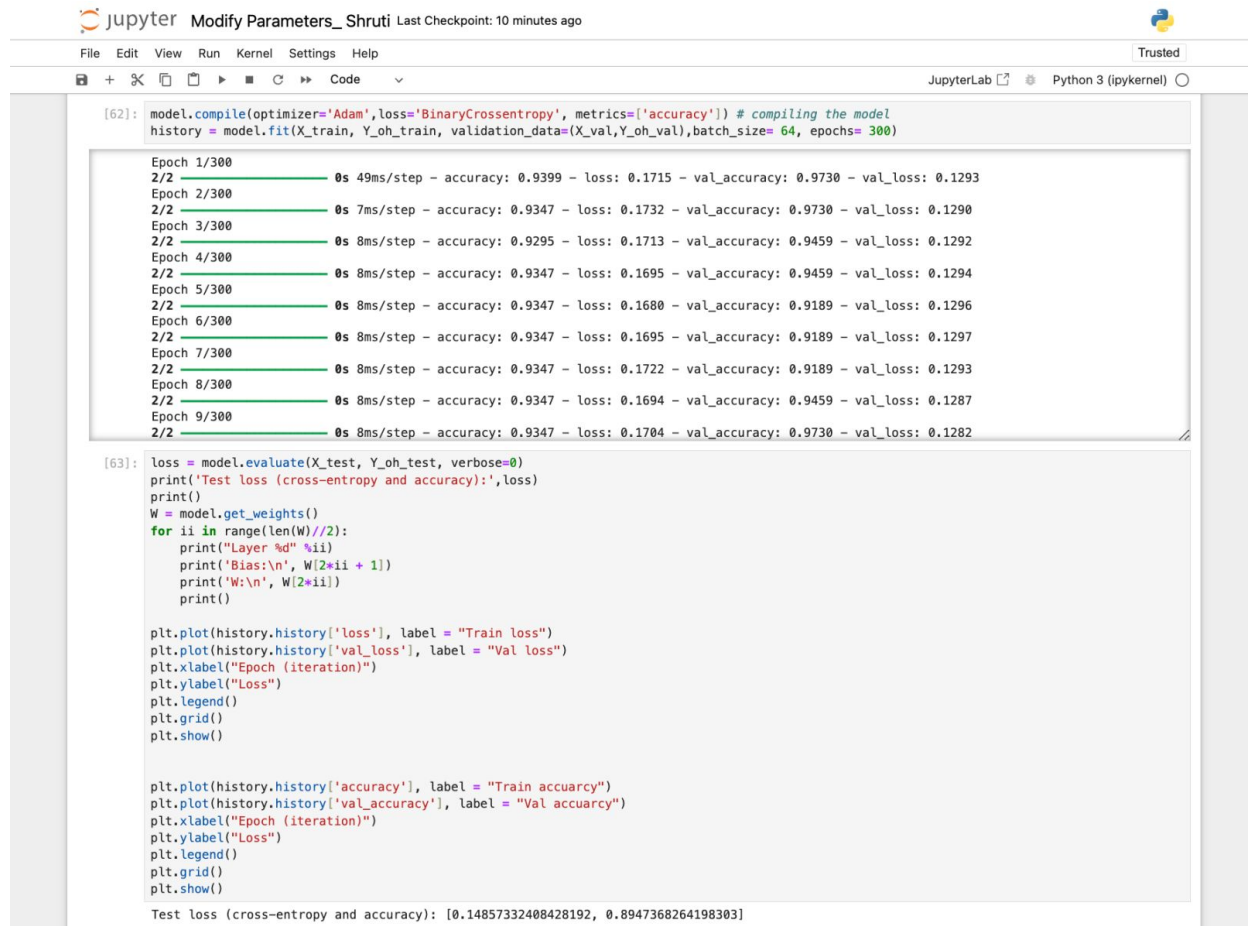
      plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label = "Train accuracy")
      plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label = "Val accuracy")
      plt.xlabel("Epoch (iteration)")
      plt.ylabel("Loss")
      plt.legend()
      plt.grid()
      plt.show()

Test loss (cross-entropy and accuracy): [0.31758633255958557, 0.8947368264198303]
```



4. `model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='BinaryCrossentropy.', metrics=['accuracy'])` # compiling the model

Train model and execute `loss = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_oh_test, verbose=0)` print screen dump



The screenshot displays a JupyterLab window titled 'Modify Parameters_Shruti'. The interface includes a top menu bar (File, Edit, View, Run, Kernel, Settings, Help) and a toolbar with icons for file operations and execution. The main area shows two code cells. The first cell, labeled [62], contains the code to compile the model and fit it to the training data. The output of this cell shows the training progress for 10 epochs, with metrics like accuracy, loss, and validation accuracy/loss. The second cell, labeled [63], contains the code to evaluate the model on test data and print the results. The output of this cell shows the test loss (cross-entropy and accuracy) as [0.14857332408428192, 0.8947368264198303].

```
[62]: model.compile(optimizer='Adam', loss='BinaryCrossentropy.', metrics=['accuracy']) # compiling the model
      history = model.fit(X_train, Y_oh_train, validation_data=(X_val, Y_oh_val), batch_size=64, epochs=300)

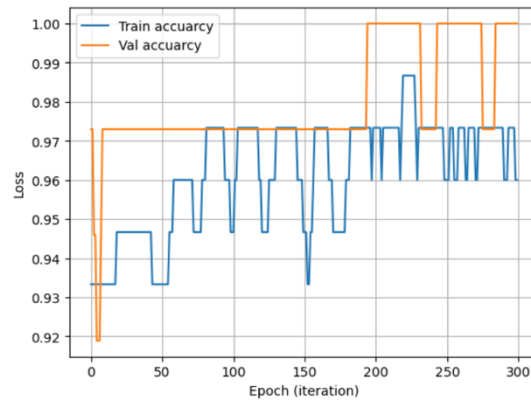
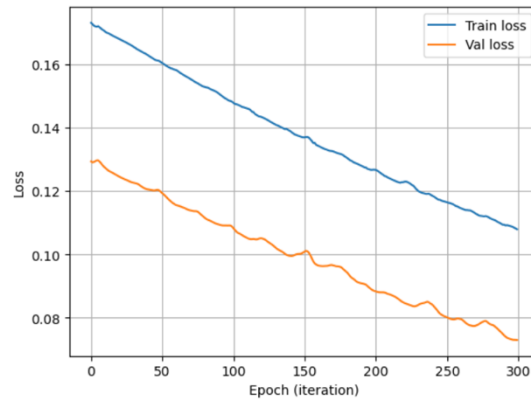
Epoch 1/300
2/2 ————— 0s 49ms/step - accuracy: 0.9399 - loss: 0.1715 - val_accuracy: 0.9730 - val_loss: 0.1293
Epoch 2/300
2/2 ————— 0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9347 - loss: 0.1732 - val_accuracy: 0.9730 - val_loss: 0.1290
Epoch 3/300
2/2 ————— 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9295 - loss: 0.1713 - val_accuracy: 0.9459 - val_loss: 0.1292
Epoch 4/300
2/2 ————— 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9347 - loss: 0.1695 - val_accuracy: 0.9459 - val_loss: 0.1294
Epoch 5/300
2/2 ————— 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9347 - loss: 0.1680 - val_accuracy: 0.9189 - val_loss: 0.1296
Epoch 6/300
2/2 ————— 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9347 - loss: 0.1695 - val_accuracy: 0.9189 - val_loss: 0.1297
Epoch 7/300
2/2 ————— 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9347 - loss: 0.1722 - val_accuracy: 0.9189 - val_loss: 0.1293
Epoch 8/300
2/2 ————— 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9347 - loss: 0.1694 - val_accuracy: 0.9459 - val_loss: 0.1287
Epoch 9/300
2/2 ————— 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9347 - loss: 0.1704 - val_accuracy: 0.9730 - val_loss: 0.1282

[63]: loss = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_oh_test, verbose=0)
      print('Test loss (cross-entropy and accuracy):', loss)
      print()
      W = model.get_weights()
      for ii in range(len(W)//2):
          print("Layer %d" % ii)
          print('Bias:\n', W[2*ii + 1])
          print('W:\n', W[2*ii])
          print()

      plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label = "Train loss")
      plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label = "Val loss")
      plt.xlabel("Epoch (iteration)")
      plt.ylabel("Loss")
      plt.legend()
      plt.grid()
      plt.show()

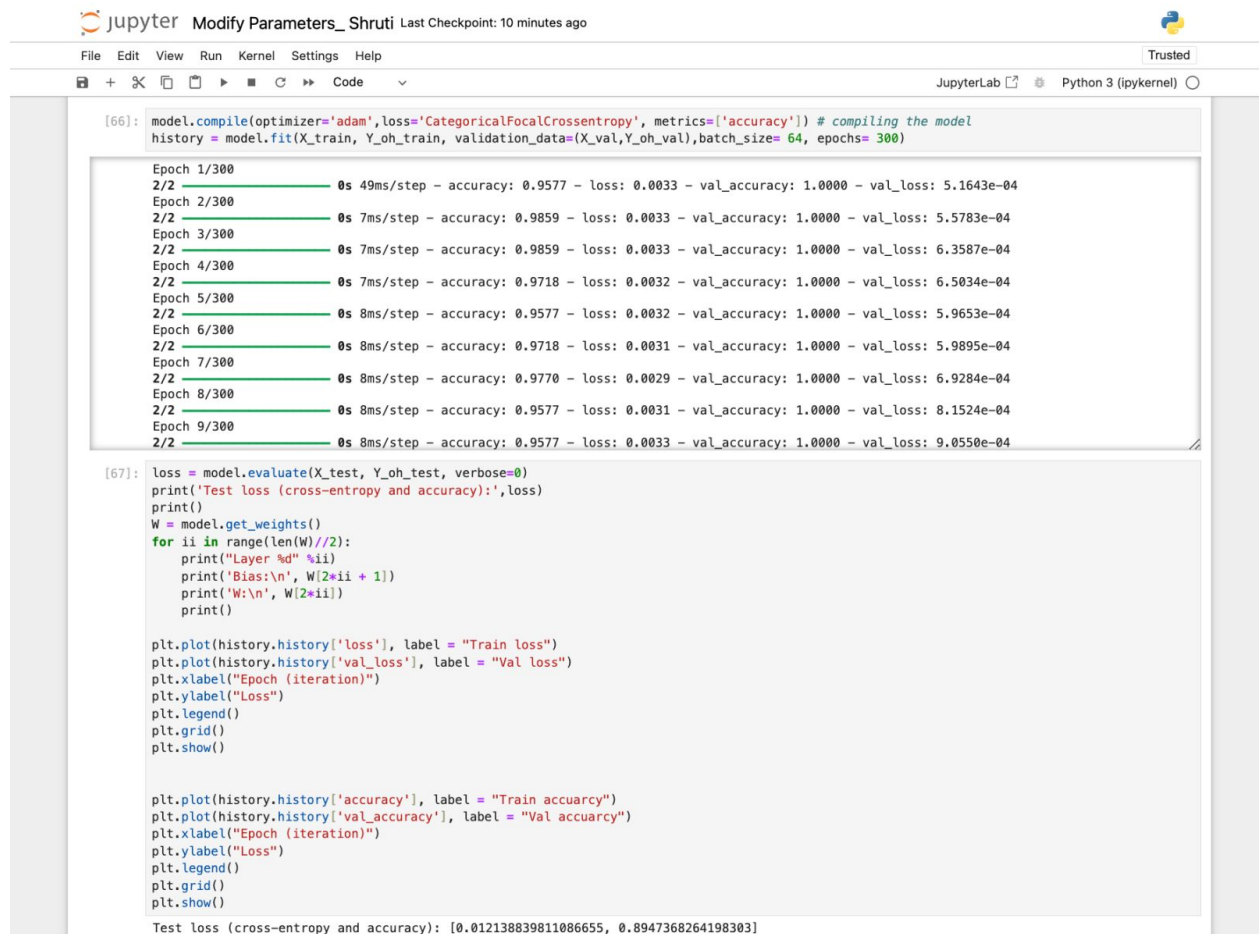
      plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label = "Train accuracy")
      plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label = "Val accuracy")
      plt.xlabel("Epoch (iteration)")
      plt.ylabel("Loss")
      plt.legend()
      plt.grid()
      plt.show()

Test loss (cross-entropy and accuracy): [0.14857332408428192, 0.8947368264198303]
```



5. `model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='CategoricalFocalCrossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])` # compiling the model

Train model and execute `loss = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_oh_test, verbose=0)` print screen dumps



The screenshot shows a JupyterLab window titled "Modify Parameters_ Shruti". The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Run, Kernel, Settings, Help) and a toolbar with icons for file operations and execution. The code editor displays two code cells. The first cell, labeled [66]:, contains the following code:

```
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='CategoricalFocalCrossentropy', metrics=['accuracy']) # compiling the model
history = model.fit(X_train, Y_oh_train, validation_data=(X_val, Y_oh_val), batch_size= 64, epochs= 300)
```

The output of this cell shows the training progress for 300 epochs, with a progress bar indicating 2/2 completion. The output for each epoch is as follows:

Epoch	Time	Accuracy	Loss	Val Accuracy	Val Loss
1/300	0s 49ms/step	0.9577	0.0033	1.0000	5.1643e-04
2/300	0s 7ms/step	0.9859	0.0033	1.0000	5.5783e-04
3/300	0s 7ms/step	0.9859	0.0033	1.0000	6.3587e-04
4/300	0s 7ms/step	0.9718	0.0032	1.0000	6.5034e-04
5/300	0s 8ms/step	0.9577	0.0032	1.0000	5.9653e-04
6/300	0s 8ms/step	0.9718	0.0031	1.0000	5.9895e-04
7/300	0s 8ms/step	0.9770	0.0029	1.0000	6.9284e-04
8/300	0s 8ms/step	0.9577	0.0031	1.0000	8.1524e-04
9/300	0s 8ms/step	0.9577	0.0033	1.0000	9.0550e-04

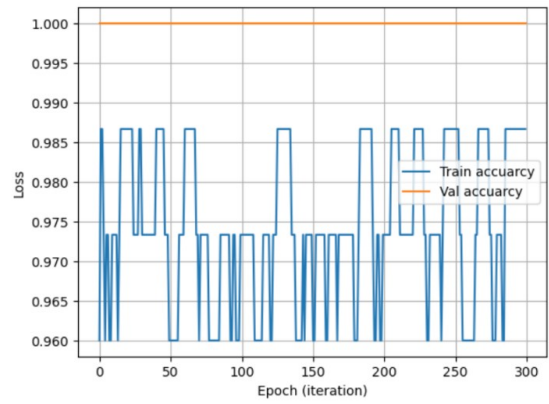
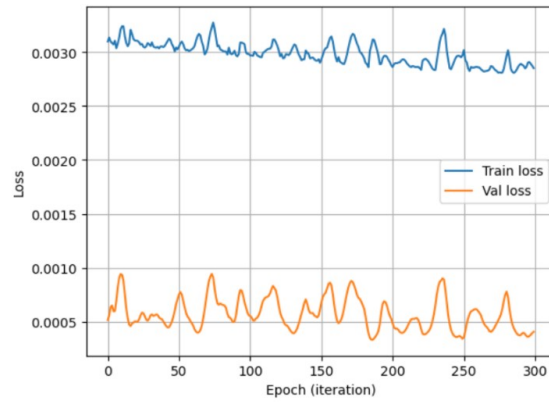
The second cell, labeled [67]:, contains the following code:

```
loss = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_oh_test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss (cross-entropy and accuracy):', loss)
print()
W = model.get_weights()
for ii in range(len(W)//2):
    print("Layer %d" % ii)
    print('Bias:\n', W[2*ii + 1])
    print('W:\n', W[2*ii])
    print()

plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label = "Train loss")
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label = "Val loss")
plt.xlabel("Epoch (iteration)")
plt.ylabel("Loss")
plt.legend()
plt.grid()
plt.show()

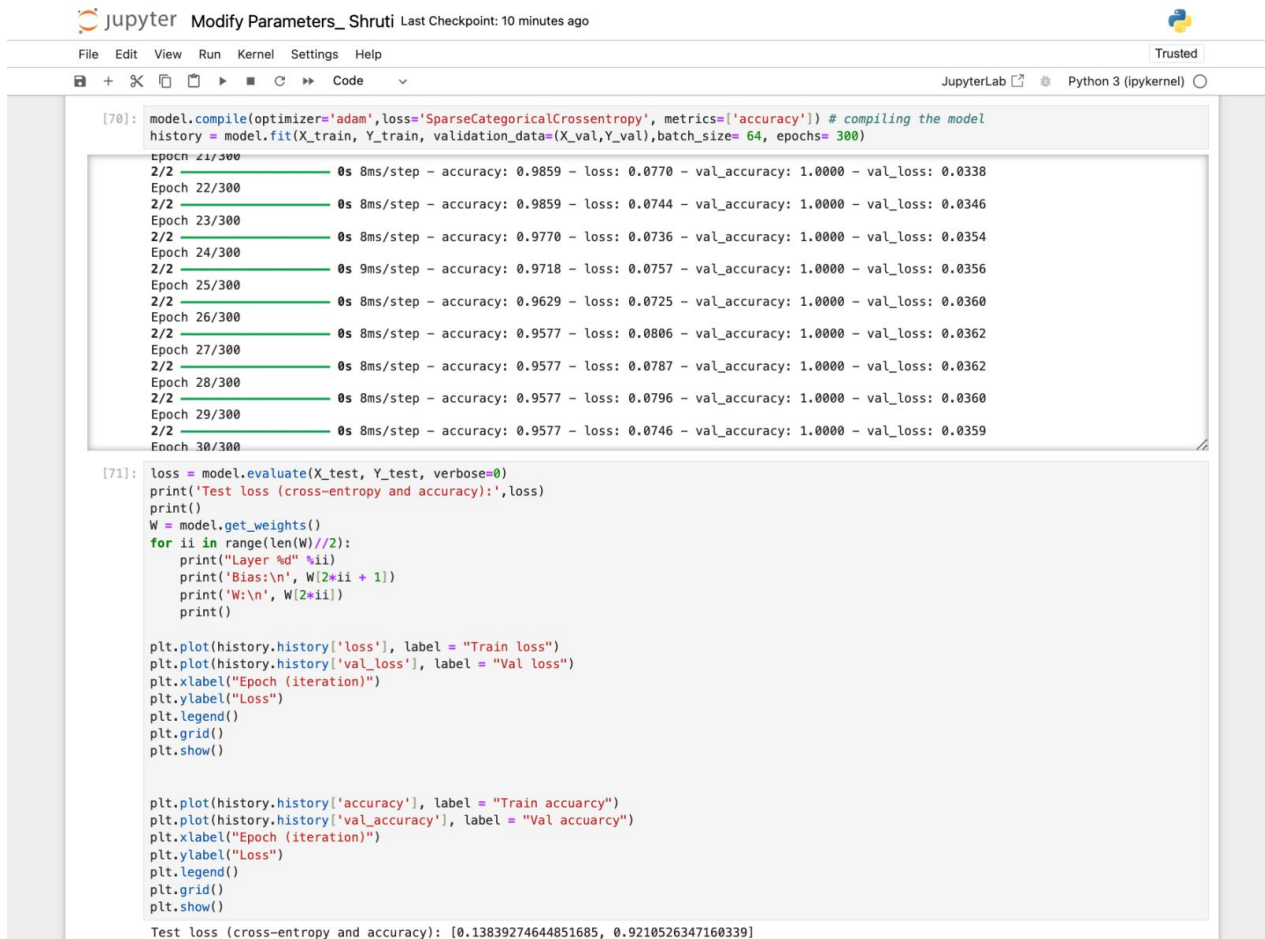
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label = "Train accuracy")
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label = "Val accuracy")
plt.xlabel("Epoch (iteration)")
plt.ylabel("Loss")
plt.legend()
plt.grid()
plt.show()
```

The output of this cell shows the test loss (cross-entropy and accuracy) as `[0.012138839811086655, 0.8947368264198303]`.



6. `model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='SparseCategoricalCrossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])`
compiling the model

Train model and execute `loss = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_test, verbose=0)` print screen dumps



The screenshot shows a JupyterLab environment with a code editor and a terminal output. The code in the editor defines a model, compiles it, and evaluates it. The terminal output shows the training progress for 30 epochs, with accuracy and loss values. The final test loss is printed at the bottom.

```
[70]: model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='SparseCategoricalCrossentropy', metrics=['accuracy']) # compiling the model
history = model.fit(X_train, Y_train, validation_data=(X_val, Y_val), batch_size=64, epochs=300)

Epoch 21/300: 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9859 - loss: 0.0770 - val_accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0338
Epoch 22/300: 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9859 - loss: 0.0744 - val_accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0346
Epoch 23/300: 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9770 - loss: 0.0736 - val_accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0354
Epoch 24/300: 0s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9718 - loss: 0.0757 - val_accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0356
Epoch 25/300: 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9629 - loss: 0.0725 - val_accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0360
Epoch 26/300: 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9577 - loss: 0.0806 - val_accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0362
Epoch 27/300: 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9577 - loss: 0.0787 - val_accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0362
Epoch 28/300: 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9577 - loss: 0.0796 - val_accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0360
Epoch 29/300: 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9577 - loss: 0.0746 - val_accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0359
Epoch 30/300: 0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9577 - loss: 0.0746 - val_accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.0359

[71]: loss = model.evaluate(X_test, Y_test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss (cross-entropy and accuracy):', loss)
print()
W = model.get_weights()
for ii in range(len(W)//2):
    print('Layer %d' % ii)
    print('Bias:\n', W[2*ii + 1])
    print('W:\n', W[2*ii])
    print()

plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label = "Train loss")
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label = "Val loss")
plt.xlabel("Epoch (iteration)")
plt.ylabel("Loss")
plt.legend()
plt.grid()
plt.show()

plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label = "Train accuracy")
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label = "Val accuracy")
plt.xlabel("Epoch (iteration)")
plt.ylabel("Loss")
plt.legend()
plt.grid()
plt.show()

Test loss (cross-entropy and accuracy): [0.13839274644851685, 0.9210526347160339]
```

