

**Date : 09/08/2023**

**Given an array that is increasing and decreasing, find the peak**

Example:

input : [10,20,30,15,10]

output : 30

def findPeak(nums):

    peak= -1

    if len(nums) == 0:

        return peak

    low = 0

    high = len(nums) - 1

    while low <= high:

        mid = (low + high)//2

        if mid == len(nums) - 1 or nums[mid] > nums[mid + 1]:

            peak = nums[mid]

            high = mid - 1

        else:

            low = mid + 1

    return peak

Test cases:

input : [1,2,3,4,5,6,1]

output : 6

input : []

output: -1

input : [1]

output : 1

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**2 Given an input string , output the count of vowels and consonants only containing alphanet characters**

example : apple

output : [2, 3]

```

def countVowelAndConsonants(s):
    if len(s) == 0:
        return [ 0, 0]
    vowelCount = 0
    consonantCount = 0
    s=s.lower()
    for ch in s:
        if ch in 'aeiou':
            vowelCount += 1
        else:
            consonantCount += 1
    res = [ vowelCount, consonantCount]
    return res

```

TimeComplexity :  $O(n)$

SpaceComplexity :  $O(1)$

Test Cases:

input : qwerty

output : [1,5]

input : []

output : [ 0,0]

input : a

output : [1,0]

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## 2.1.Given input string , output the count of vowels and consonants

```

def countVowelAndConsonants(s):
    if len(s) == 0:
        return [ 0, 0]
    vowelCount = 0
    consonantCount = 0

```

```
s=s.lower()
for ch in s:
    if ch in 'aeiou':
        vowelCount += 1
    elif ch in 'bcdfghjklmnpqrstvwxyz':
        consonantCount += 1
res = [ vowelCount, consonantCount]
return res
```

TimeComplexity :  $O(n)$   
SpaceComplexity :  $O(1)$

input : apple\$  
output : [2,3]

input : []  
output : [0,0]

input : [a]  
output : [1,0]

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### 3. Given a string print it in a reverse order

```
def reverseString(s):
    strList = list(s)
    if len(s) == 0:
        return s
    left = 0
    right = len(strList) - 1
    while left <= right:
        temp = strList[left]
        strList[left] = strList[right]
        strList[right] = temp
        left += 1
```

```
right -= 1  
return "".join(strList)
```

TimeComplexity :  $O[n]$   
SpaceComplexity :  $O[1]$

Test Cases:

input : apple  
output : elppa

input : a  
output : a

input : "  
output : "