In [1]:

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

In [2]: ▶

df=pd.read_excel('Health Data.xlsx')

In [3]:

df.shape

Out[3]:

(334, 31)

In [4]:

df.head()

Out[4]:

	I am currently employed at least part-time	identify as having a mental illness	Education	I have my own computer separate from a smart phone	I have been hospitalized before for my mental illness	How many days were you hospitalized for your mental illness	l am legally disabled	I have my regular access to the internet	ŗ
0	0	0	High School or GED	0	0	0.0	0	1	
1	1	1	Some Phd	1	0	0.0	0	1	
2	1	0	Completed Undergraduate	1	0	0.0	0	1	
3	0	0	Some Undergraduate	1	0	NaN	0	1	
4	1	1	Completed Undergraduate	1	1	35.0	1	1	

5 rows × 31 columns

In [5]: ▶

```
df.tail()
```

Out[5]:

	I am currently employed at least part-time	identify as having a mental illness	Education	I have my own computer separate from a smart phone	I have been hospitalized before for my mental illness	How many days were you hospitalized for your mental illness	l am legally disabled	I have my regular access to the internet
329	0	0	High School or GED	1	0	NaN	1	1
330	1	0	Some Undergraduate	1	0	0.0	0	1
331	1	0	Some Undergraduate	1	0	0.0	0	1
332	0	1	Some Undergraduate	0	1	1.0	1	1
333	1	1	Some Undergraduate	1	0	0.0	1	1
5 row	s × 31 colu	mns						
4								•
	c 1							

In [6]: ▶

columns_to_drop=['Region','I have my regular access to the internet','I am currently employ

In [7]: ▶

df.drop(columns=columns_to_drop,inplace=True)

In [8]: ▶

df['Annual income (including any social welfare programs) in Rupee']=df['Annual income (inc

In [9]:

df.drop('Annual income (including any social welfare programs) in USD',axis=1,inplace=True)

df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 334 entries, 0 to 333
Data columns (total 21 columns):
                                                                     Non-Nul
   Column
1 Count Dtype
---
                                                                      _____
     I identify as having a mental illness
                                                                     334 non
-null
         int64
    Education
                                                                     334 non
-null
        object
2
   I have my own computer separate from a smart phone
                                                                     334 non
         int64
-null
    I have been hospitalized before for my mental illness
3
                                                                     334 non
-null
         int64
    How many days were you hospitalized for your mental illness
4
                                                                     297 non
-null
         float64
    I am legally disabled
                                                                     334 non
         int64
-null
    I live with my parents
                                                                     334 non
6
-null
         int64
7
    I am unemployed
                                                                     334 non
-null
         int64
    I read outside of work and school
                                                                     334 non
    How many times were you hospitalized for your mental illness
                                                                     334 non
-null
         int64
10 Lack of concentration
                                                                     333 non
-null
         float64
                                                                     334 non
 11 Anxiety
-null
         int64
12 Depression
                                                                     334 non
-null
         int64
 13 Obsessive thinking
                                                                     333 non
         float64
-null
14 Mood swings
                                                                     333 non
-null
         float64
 15 Panic attacks
                                                                     333 non
-null
         float64
16 Compulsive behavior
                                                                     333 non
-null
         float64
17 Tiredness
                                                                     333 non
-null
         float64
 18 Age
                                                                     334 non
-null
         object
 19 Gender
                                                                     334 non
-null
         object
 20 Annual income (including any social welfare programs) in Rupee 334 non
-null
         int64
dtypes: float64(7), int64(11), object(3)
memory usage: 54.9+ KB
```

In [11]:

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

0

0

Out[11]:

Education

I identify as having a mental illness

```
I have my own computer separate from a smart phone
                                                                     0
I have been hospitalized before for my mental illness
                                                                     0
How many days were you hospitalized for your mental illness
                                                                    37
I am legally disabled
                                                                     0
I live with my parents
                                                                     0
I am unemployed
                                                                     0
I read outside of work and school
                                                                     0
How many times were you hospitalized for your mental illness
                                                                     0
Lack of concentration
                                                                     1
                                                                     0
Anxiety
Depression
                                                                     0
                                                                     1
Obsessive thinking
Mood swings
                                                                     1
Panic attacks
                                                                     1
Compulsive behavior
                                                                     1
Tiredness
                                                                     1
Age
                                                                     0
                                                                     0
Gender
Annual income (including any social welfare programs) in Rupee
dtype: int64
```

```
In [12]:
```

```
for i in df:
    if i=='Education' or i=='Age' or i=='Gender':
        df[i].dropna()
    else:
        df[i].fillna(df[i].median(),inplace=True)
```

```
In [13]:
                                                                                            H
df.isnull().sum()
Out[13]:
I identify as having a mental illness
                                                                    0
Education
                                                                    0
I have my own computer separate from a smart phone
                                                                    0
I have been hospitalized before for my mental illness
                                                                    0
How many days were you hospitalized for your mental illness
                                                                    0
I am legally disabled
                                                                    0
I live with my parents
                                                                    0
I am unemployed
                                                                    0
I read outside of work and school
How many times were you hospitalized for your mental illness
                                                                    0
Lack of concentration
                                                                    0
Anxiety
Depression
                                                                    0
Obsessive thinking
                                                                    0
Mood swings
                                                                    0
Panic attacks
                                                                    0
Compulsive behavior
                                                                    0
Tiredness
                                                                    0
Age
                                                                    0
Gender
Annual income (including any social welfare programs) in Rupee
dtype: int64
                                                                                            H
In [14]:
y=df['I identify as having a mental illness']
In [15]:
                                                                                            H
```

df.drop('I identify as having a mental illness',axis=1,inplace=True)

df.head(20)

Out[16]:

	Education	I have my own computer separate from a smart phone	I have been hospitalized before for my mental illness	How many days were you hospitalized for your mental illness	l am legally disabled	I live with my parents	I am unemployed	I read outside of work and school
0	High School or GED	0	0	0.0	0	0	1	1
1	Some Phd	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	1
2	Completed Undergraduate	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	1
3	Some Undergraduate	1	0	0.0	0	1	1	1
4	Completed Undergraduate	1	1	35.0	1	0	0	1
5	High School or GED	1	0	0.0	0	1	0	1
6	Some Undergraduate	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	1
7	Some Undergraduate	1	0	0.0	0	1	0	1
8	Completed Undergraduate	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	1
9	Some Masters	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	1
10	Completed Undergraduate	1	0	0.0	0	0	1	1
11	Completed Undergraduate	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	1
12	Completed Undergraduate	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	1
13	Completed Masters	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	1
14	High School or GED	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	1
15	Completed Undergraduate	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	1
16	Some Masters	1	1	65.0	1	1	1	0
17	Some Undergraduate	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	0
18	Some Masters	1	0	0.0	0	0	0	1
19	Completed Phd	0	0	0.0	0	0	1	1

df.corr()

Out[17]:

	I have my own computer separate from a smart phone	I have been hospitalized before for my mental illness	How many days were you hospitalized for your mental illness	l am legally disabled	I live with my parents	I am unemployed	I ou of sc
I have my own computer separate from a smart phone	1.000000	-0.125730	-0.133132	-0.116516	-0.125075	-0.210350	0.00
I have been hospitalized before for my mental illness	-0.125730	1.000000	0.532231	0.315741	0.075473	0.186704	0.03
How many days were you hospitalized for your mental illness	-0.133132	0.532231	1.000000	0.241376	0.141764	0.134231	-0.04
l am legally disabled	-0.116516	0.315741	0.241376	1.000000	0.138883	0.332804	0.02
I live with my parents	-0.125075	0.075473	0.141764	0.138883	1.000000	0.163039	-0.14
l am unemployed	-0.210350	0.186704	0.134231	0.332804	0.163039	1.000000	-0.03
I read outside of work and school	0.009992	0.031341	-0.043065	0.020962	-0.148967	-0.032137	1.00
How many times were you hospitalized for your mental illness	-0.016522	0.359856	0.583789	0.073773	0.116312	0.062755	-0.02
Lack of concentration	-0.039837	0.156268	-0.028440	0.166285	0.115374	0.092676	0.09
Anxiety	-0.205544	0.249252	0.176289	0.112163	0.165007	0.168219	0.02
Depression	-0.107092	0.340045	0.219452	0.241015	0.163039	0.170011	0.05
Obsessive thinking	-0.128506	0.361651	0.203541	0.177039	0.153846	0.148395	0.07
Mood swings	-0.176926	0.247821	0.127459	0.165751	0.234040	0.134034	-0.02
Panic attacks	-0.097961	0.321701	0.257111	0.146293	0.123265	0.220301	0.03
Compulsive behavior	-0.075467	0.267582	0.167823	0.147335	0.196067	0.037277	0.10
Tiredness	-0.008382	0.151655	0.000335	0.090255	-0.001621	0.063563	0.10

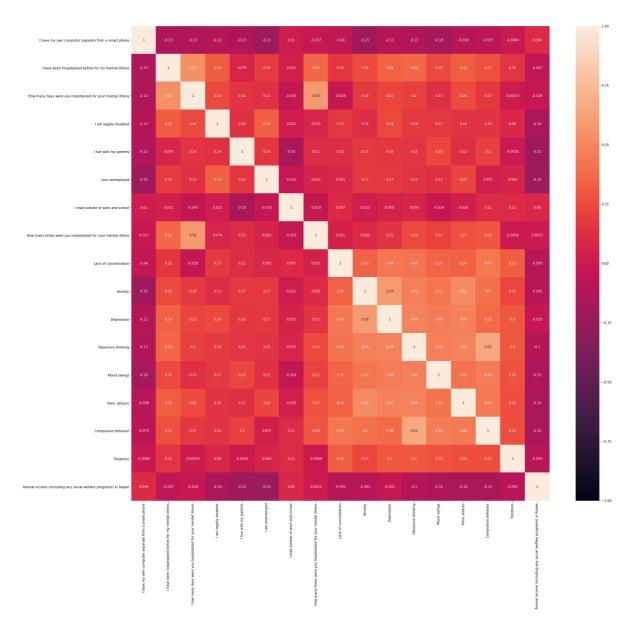
	I have my own computer separate from a smart phone	I have been hospitalized before for my mental illness	How many days were you hospitalized for your mental illness	l am legally disabled	I live with my parents	l am unemployed	I ou of sc
Annual income (including any social welfare programs) in Rupee	0.094076	-0.047485	-0.027692	-0.163601	-0.214045	-0.222513	80.0
4							→

In [18]: ▶

```
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(22,20))
fig.add_axes([0,0,1,1])
ax = fig.get_axes()[0]
sns.heatmap(df.corr(), ax=ax, vmin=-1, vmax=1, annot=True)
```

Out[18]:

<matplotlib.axes._axes.Axes at 0x25b2fb707f0>



Label Encoding

In [19]: ▶

from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder

```
In [20]:
                                                                                                       H
education=LabelEncoder()
age=LabelEncoder()
gender=LabelEncoder()
In [21]:
df['Education']=education.fit_transform(df['Education'])
df['Age']=age.fit_transform(df['Age'])
df['Gender']=gender.fit_transform(df['Gender'])
In [22]:
df.head()
Out[22]:
              I have my
                                      How many
                                                                                         ti
                   own
                         I have been
                                      days were
                                                                                 I read
                                                             I live
              computer
                        hospitalized
                                                     I am
                                                                               outside
                                            you
                                                             with
                                                                          I am
    Education
               separate
                          before for
                                     hospitalized
                                                   legally
                                                                               of work
                                                                                       ho
                                                              my
                                                                   unemployed
                 from a
                          my mental
                                        for your
                                                 disabled
                                                                                  and
                                                          parents
                             illness
                 smart
                                         mental
                                                                                school
                                          illness
                 phone
```

0 0 0 0 1 1 3 0 0.0 1 4 1 0 0.0 0 0 0 1 2 2 0 0 0 0.0 0 1 1 3 5 1 0 0.0 0 1 1 1 2 1 1 35.0 0 0 1

Standardizing Data

```
In [23]:
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler

In [24]:
ss=StandardScaler()

In [25]:
df2=ss.fit_transform(df)
```

```
In [26]:
                                                                                   H
df2.shape
Out[26]:
(334, 20)
In [27]:
                                                                                   M
X=df.values
Training and Testing of Dataset
In [28]:
                                                                                   M
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
In [33]:
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
In [34]:
                                                                                   H
X_train.shape,y_train.shape
Out[34]:
((267, 20), (267,))
Training the Logistic regression model
In [35]:
                                                                                   H
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
```

In [36]:

lr=LogisticRegression()

```
In [37]:
                                                                                    H
lr.fit(X_train,y_train)
C:\Users\amodh\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\_logistic.p
y:763: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
   https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html (https://scik
it-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html)
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
    https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regre
ssion (https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-re
gression)
 n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
Out[37]:
LogisticRegression()
                                                                                    M
In [38]:
y_pred=lr.predict(X_test)
In [39]:
y_pred
Out[39]:
1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
      0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
      0], dtype=int64)
Accuracy
In [40]:
                                                                                    M
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix,precision_score,recall_score,accuracy_score
In [41]:
                                                                                    H
accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
Out[41]:
```

0.8208955223880597

```
H
In [42]:
cf_matrix=confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
In [43]:
sns.heatmap(cf_matrix, annot=True)
Out[43]:
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x25b32599f70>
                                             - 40
                                             - 35
            44
0 -
                                             - 30
                                             - 25
                                             - 20
                              11
                                             - 15
                                             - 10
                               i
In [44]:
                                                                                                H
recall_score(y_test,y_pred)
Out[44]:
0.6875
In [45]:
                                                                                                H
precision_score(y_test,y_pred)
Out[45]:
0.6111111111111111
In [46]:
                                                                                                H
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
In [47]:
                                                                                                H
rf=RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
In [48]:
                                                                                H
rf.fit(X_train,y_train)
Out[48]:
RandomForestClassifier()
In [49]:
                                                                                M
y_pred2=rf.predict(X_test)
In [55]:
y_pred2
Out[55]:
1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
      0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
      0], dtype=int64)
In [50]:
                                                                                H
accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred2)
Out[50]:
0.8955223880597015
In [51]:
                                                                                H
recall_score(y_test,y_pred2)
Out[51]:
1.0
                                                                                H
In [52]:
precision_score(y_test,y_pred2)
Out[52]:
0.6956521739130435
In [53]:
                                                                                H
cf_matrix2=confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred2)
```

In [54]: ▶

sns.heatmap(cf_matrix2, annot=True)

Out[54]:

<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x25b33731ca0>

