DONALD SHOUP, FAICP

Distinguished Research Professor Department of Urban Planning University of California, Los Angeles Los Angeles, California 90095-1656 (310) 825-5705 shoup@ucla.edu

Education

PhD in Economics, Yale University, 1968 MA in Economics, Yale University, 1965 BA in Economics, Yale University, 1962 BE in Electrical Engineering, Yale University, 1961

Appointments

Distinguished Research Professor of Urban Planning, UCLA, 2015–
Distinguished Professor of Urban Planning, UCLA, 2012–2015
Honorary Professor, Beijing Transportation Research Center, 2012–
Clarkson Chair in Urban Planning, University of Buffalo, 2010
Editor of *ACCESS*, 2009–2017
Fellow of the American Institute of Certified Planners, 2004–
Chair, Department of Urban Planning, UCLA, 1998–2002
Director, Institute of Transportation Studies, UCLA, 1996–2001
Visiting Scholar, Department of Land Economy, Cambridge University, 1987
Professor of Urban Planning, UCLA, 1980–2012
Associate Professor of Urban Planning, UCLA, 1974–1980
Visiting Assistant Professor of Economics, University of Hawaii, 1972
Assistant Professor of Economics and Public Policy, University of Michigan, 1970–1974
Research Economist, Institute of Government and Public Affairs, UCLA, 1968–1970

Selected Publications

Donald Shoup (ed.), Parking and the City, New York: Routledge, 2018, 534 pages.

Donald Shoup, *The High Cost of Free Parking*, Chicago: Planners Press, 2005, 763 pages. Revised edition in 2011, 805 pages. Translated into Russian in 2014. Audiobook edition 2018.

Donald Shoup, Quan Yuan, and Xin Jiang, "Charging for Parking to Finance Public Services," *Journal of Planning and Education Research*, Volume 37, Number 2, June 2017, pages 136–149.

Donald Shoup, "Putting Cities Back on Their Feet," *Journal of Urban Planning and Development*, Volume 136, Number 3, September 2010, pages 225–233.

Donald Shoup, "Graduated Density Zoning," *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, Volume 28, Number 2, Winter 2008, pages 161–179.

Donald Shoup, "The Ideal Source of Local Public Revenue," *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, Volume 34, Number 6, November 2004, pages 753–784.

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

Donald Shoup (ed.), Parking and the City, New York: Routledge, 2018, 534 pages.

Donald Shoup, *The High Cost of Free Parking*, Chicago: Planners Press, 2005, 763 pages. Revised edition in 2011, 805 pages. Translated into Russian in 2014. Audiobook edition in 2018.

Donald Shoup, *Parking Cash Out*, Planning Advisory Service Report 532, Chicago: American Planning Association, 2005, 122 pages.

Donald Shoup, Evaluating the Effects of Parking Cash Out: Eight Case Studies, Sacramento: California Environmental Protection Agency, 1997, 240 pages

Donald Shoup, Cashing Out Employer-Paid Parking, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Transportation, 1992, 156 pages

Donald Shoup and Don Pickrell, *Free Parking as a Transportation Problem*, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Transportation, 1980, 60 pages

Donald Shoup and Stephen Mehay, *Program Budgeting for Urban Police Services*, New York: Praeger, 1972, 340 pages

Werner Hirsch, Phillip Vincent, Henry Terrell, Donald Shoup, and Arthur Rosett, *Fiscal Pressures on the Central City*, New York: Praeger Publishers, 1971, 310 pages

Donald Shoup and Ruth Mack, *Advance Land Acquisition by Local Governments*, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1968, 127 pages

JOURNAL ARTICLES AND BOOK CHAPTERS

Anne Brown, Vinit Mukhija, and Donald Shoup, "Turning Garages into Housing," *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, forthcoming.

Reprinted in shortened form in *Zoning Practice*, May 2018, pages 1-7.

Robert Hampshire and Donald Shoup, "What Share of Traffic is Cruising for Parking?" *Journal of Transport Economics and Policy*, Volume 52, Part 3, July 2018, pages 184–201.

Donald Shoup, Quan Yuan, and Xin Jiang, "Charging for Parking to Finance Public Services," *Journal of Planning and Education Research*, Volume 37, Number 2, June 2017, pages 136–149.

Translated into Chinese and published in *Urban Transport of China*, Volume 14, Number 6, November 2016.

Reprinted in shortened form in ACCESS, Number 51, Spring 2017.

Gregory Pierce, Hank Willson, and Donald Shoup, "Optimizing the Use of Public Garages: Pricing Parking by Demand," *Transport Policy*, Volume 44, November 2015, pages 89–95.

Reprinted in shortened form in *Transfers*, Issue 1, Spring 2018, pages 19-23.

Donald Shoup, "Informal Parking Markets: Turning Problems into Solutions," in *The Informal American City*, edited by Vinit Mukhija and Anastasia Loukaitou-Sideris, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2014, pages 277–294.

Reprinted in shortened form in ACCESS, Number 46, Spring 2015, pages 14–19.

Donald Shoup, "The High Cost of Minimum Parking Requirements," in *Parking: Issues and Policies*, edited by Stephen Ison and Corinne Mulley, Bingley, UK: Emerald Group Publishing, 2014, pages 87–113.

Gregory Pierce and Donald Shoup, "Getting the Prices Right: An Evaluation of Pricing Parking by Demand in San Francisco," *Journal of the American Planning Association*, Volume 79, Number 1, Winter 2013, pages 67–81.

Translated into Chinese and reprinted in *Urban Transport of China*, Volume 12, Number 6, November 2014.

Reprinted in shortened form in ACCESS, Number 43, Fall 2013, pages 20–28.

Reprinted in shortened form in *Parking Trend International*, Vol 28, Number 1, 2014, pages 36–41.

Michael Manville, Alex Beata, and Donald Shoup, "Turning Housing into Driving: Parking Requirements and Density in Los Angeles and New York," *Housing Policy Debate*, Volume 23, Number 2, 2013, pages 350–375.

Donald Shoup, "Putting Cities Back on Their Feet," *Journal of Urban Planning and Development*, Volume 136, Number 3, September 2010, pages 225–233.

Reprinted in shortened form in ACCESS, Number 36, Spring 2010, pages 30–36.

Donald Shoup, "Graduated Density Zoning," *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, Volume 28, Number 2, Winter 2008, pages 161–179.

Reprinted in shortened form in *Zoning Practice*, January 2009, pages 2–7.

Reprinted in shortened form in *Urban Land*, January/February 2017, pages 65-66.

Reprinted in shortened form in UCLA Economic Letter, July 2017.

Donald Shoup, "The Politics and Economics of Parking on Campus," in Stephen Ison and Tom Rye (eds.), *The Implementation and Effectiveness of Transport Demand Management Measures: An International Perspective*, Aldershot, UK: Ashgate Publishing, 2008, pages 121–149.

David King, Michael Manville, and Donald Shoup. "The Political Calculus of Congestion Pricing," *Transport Policy*, Volume 14, Number 2, March 2007, pages 111–123.

Reprinted in Harry Richardson and Chang-Hee Bae (eds.), *Road Congestion Pricing in Europe: Implications for the United States*, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishers, 2008.

Reprinted in shortened form in ACCESS, Number 31, Fall 2007, pages 2–7.

Donald Shoup, "Cruising for Parking," *Transport Policy*, Volume 13, Number 6, November 2006, pages 479–486.

Reprinted in shortened form in ACCESS, Number 30, Spring 2007, pages 16–22.

Translated into Chinese and reprinted in *Urban Transport of China*, Volume 10, Number 1, January 2012.

Vinit Mukhija and Donald Shoup, "Quantity versus Quality in Off-Street Parking Requirements," *Journal of the American Planning Association*, Volume 72, Number 3, Summer 2006, pages 296–308.

Michael Manville and Donald Shoup, "Parking, People, and Cities," *Journal of Urban Planning and Development*, Volume 131, Number 4, December 2005, pages 233–245.

Reprinted in shortened form in ACCESS, Number 25, Fall 2004, pages 2–8.

Daniel Hess, Jeffrey Brown, and Donald Shoup, "Waiting for the Bus," *Journal of Public Transportation*, Volume 7, Number 4, 2004, pages 67–84.

Donald Shoup, "The Ideal Source of Local Public Revenue," *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, Volume 34, Number 6, November 2004, pages 753–784.

Donald Shoup, "Truth in Transportation Planning," *Journal of Transportation and Statistics*, Volume 6, Number 1, 2003, pages 1–16.

Reprinted in shortened form in ACCESS, Number 20, Spring 2002, pages 20–25.

Jeffrey Brown, Daniel Hess, and Donald Shoup, "Fare-Free Public Transit at Universities: An Evaluation," *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, Volume 23, Number 1, Fall 2003, pages 69–82.

Donald Shoup, "Buying Time at the Curb," in *The Half-Life of Policy Rationales: How New Technology Affects Old Policy Issues*, Fred Foldvary and Daniel Klein (eds.), New York: New York University Press, 2003, pages 60–85.

Jeffrey Brown, Daniel Hess, and Donald Shoup, "Unlimited Access," *Transportation*, Volume 28, Number 3, August 2001, pages 233–267.

Reprinted in shortened form in ACCESS, Number 19, Fall 2001, pages 40–41.

Donald Shoup, "The Trouble with Minimum Parking Requirements," *Transportation Research Part A: Policy and Practice*, Volume 33A, Nos. 7/8, September/November 1999, pages 349–374.

Reprinted in Shiftan, Yoram, Kenneth Button, and Peter Nijkamp (eds.), *Transportation Planning*, Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2007, pages 504–529.

Donald Shoup, "In Lieu of Required Parking," *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, Volume 18, Number 4, Summer 1999, pages 307–320.

Reprinted in shortened form in *ACCESS*, Number 15, Fall 1999, pages 8–13.

Donald Shoup, "Evaluating the Effects of Cashing Out Employer-Paid Parking: Eight Case Studies," *Transport Policy*, Volume 4, Number 4, October 1997, pages 201–216.

Reprinted in shortened form in *ACCESS*, Number 13, Fall 1998, pages 2–8 and in *Transportation Planning*, Volume XXIV, Number 4, Winter 1998, pages 1–7.

Donald Shoup, "The High Cost of Free Parking," *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, Volume 17, Number 1, Fall 1997, pages 3–20.

Reprinted in shortened form in ACCESS, Number 10, Spring 1997, pages 2–9.

Donald Shoup and Mary Jane Breinholt, "Employer-Paid Parking: A Nationwide Survey of Employers' Parking Subsidy Policies," in David Greene, Donald Jones, and Mark Delucchi (eds.), *The Full Social Costs and Benefits of Transportation*, Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1997, pages 371–385.

Donald Shoup, "Regulating Land Use at Sale," *Journal of the American Planning Association*, Volume 62, Number 3, Summer 1996, pages 354–372.

Donald Shoup, "An Opportunity to Reduce Minimum Parking Requirements," *Journal of the American Planning Association*, Volume 61, Number 1, Winter 1995, pages 14–28.

Reprinted in shortened form in ACCESS, Number 4, Spring 1994, pages 22–28.

Donald Shoup, "Is Underinvestment in Public Infrastructure an Anomaly?" in Gareth Jones and Peter Ward (eds.), *Methodology for Land and Housing Market Analysis*, London: UCL Press, 1994, pages 236–250.

Donald Shoup, "Cashing Out Employer-Paid Parking: A Precedent for Congestion Pricing?" in *Curbing Gridlock, Peak-Period Fees to Relieve Traffic Congestion*, Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press, 1994, Volume 2, pages 152–200.

Donald Shoup and Richard Willson, "Employer-Paid Parking: The Problem and Proposed Solutions," *Transportation Quarterly*, Volume 46, Number 2, April 1992, pages 169–192.

Richard Willson and Donald Shoup, "Parking Subsidies and Travel Choices: Assessing the Evidence," *Transportation*, Volume 17, 1990, pages 141–157.

Maria Mehranian, Martin Wachs, Donald Shoup, and Richard Platkin, "Parking Cost and Mode Choices Among Downtown Workers: A Case Study." *Transportation Research Record*, 1130, 1987, pages 1–5.

Monica Surber, Donald Shoup, and Martin Wachs, "Effects of Ending Employer-Paid Parking for Solo Drivers," *Transportation Research Record* 957, 1984, pages 67–71.

Donald Shoup, "Intervention Through Property Taxation and Public Ownership," in Harold B. Dunkerley (ed.), *Urban Land Policy: Issues and Opportunities*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1983, pages 132–152.

Donald Shoup, "Cashing Out Free Parking," *Transportation Quarterly*, Volume XXXVI, Number 2, July 1982, pages 351–364.

Leland Burns and Donald Shoup, "Effects of Resident Control and Ownership in Self-Help Housing," *Land Economics*, February 1981, pages 106–114.

Donald Hagman and Donald Shoup, "The Extension of *Serrano* from Schools to Municipal Services," *Western Tax Review*, January 1981, pages 97–113.

Don Pickrell and Donald Shoup, "Employer-Subsidized Parking and Work Trip Mode Choice," *Transportation Research Record*, 786, 1981, pages 30–39.

Don Pickrell and Donald Shoup, "Land Use Zoning as Transportation Regulation," *Transportation Research Record*, 786, 1981, pages 12–18.

Donald Shoup, "Financing Public Investment by Deferred Special Assessment," *National Tax Journal*, Volume XXXIII, Number 4, December 1980, pages 414–429.

Donald Shoup and Don Pickrell, "Problems with Parking Requirements in Zoning Ordinances," *Traffic Quarterly*, Volume XXXII, Number 4, October 1978, pages 545–563.

Reprinted by the American Planning Association as *Planning Advisory Service Memo* 79-8, August, 1979.

Donald Shoup, "The Effect of Property Taxes on the Capital Intensity of Urban Land Development," in George Break (ed.), *Metropolitan Financing and Growth Management Policies*, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1978, pages 105–132.

Richard Pollock and Donald Shoup, "The Effect of Shifting the Property Tax Base from Improvement Value to Land Value: An Empirical Estimate," *Land Economics*, Volume 53, Number 1, February 1977, pages 67–77.

Stephen Mehay and Donald Shoup, "Models of Police Service for Program Analysis," in Stuart Nagel (ed.), *Modeling the Criminal Justice System*, Beverly Hills, California: Sage Publications, 1977, pages 111–125.

Donald Shoup, "Cost Effectiveness of Urban Traffic Law Enforcement," *Journal of Transport Economics and Policy*, January 1972, pages 1–26.

Reprinted in Robert Haveman et al. (eds.), Benefit-Cost and Policy Analysis 1973, Chicago: Aldine, 1974.

Donald Shoup, "Effects of Suboptimization on Urban Government Decision Making," *The Journal of Finance*, May 1971, pages 547–564.

Donald Shoup, "The Optimal Timing of Urban Land Development," *Papers of the Regional Science Association*, Volume XXV, 1970, pages 33–44.

Donald Shoup, "Advance Land Acquisition by Local Governments: A Cost-Benefit Analysis," *Yale Economics Essays*, Fall 1969, pages 147–207.

PAPERS PUBLISHED IN CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

Donald Shoup, "Informal Parking on Sidewalks: The Broken Windows Effect," in *California Policy Options 2014*, Daniel Mitchell (ed.), Los Angeles: UCLA Luskin School of Public Affairs, 2014, pages 145-162.

Donald Shoup, "Parking on a Smart Campus," in *California Policy Options* 2005, Daniel Mitchell (ed.), Los Angeles: UCLA School of Public Affairs, 2005, pages 117–149.

Donald Shoup, "Parking Cash Out," in *Managing Commuters' Behaviour, a New Role for Companies*, Report of the Hundred and Twenty First Roundtable on Transport Economics, Paris: European Conference of Ministers of Transport, 2002, pages 41–173.

Also published in French as "Rétribution en Cas de Renoncement au Parking Gratuit," in *Gérer les Déplacements du Personnel, un Nouveau Rôle pour l'Enterprise,* Rapport de la Cent Vingt et Unième Table Ronde d'Économie des Transports, Paris: Conférence Européenne des Ministres des Transports, 2002, pages 45–197.

Donald Shoup and Jeffrey Brown, "Pricing Our Way Out of Traffic Congestion: Parking Cash Out and Hot Lanes," in Daniel J. B. Mitchell and Mary Richardson (eds.), *California Policy Options* 1998, Los Angeles: UCLA School of Public Policy and Social Research, 1998, pages 27–42.

Donald Shoup, "Benefit-Based Taxes," in Kathleen Connell (ed.), *Proceedings of the State Controller's Office Tax Reform Conference*, University of California, Los Angeles, January 31, 1996, pages 56–61.

Donald Shoup and Richard Willson, "Commuting, Congestion, and Pollution: the Employer-Paid Parking Connection," in *Papers Presented at the Congestion Pricing Symposium*, sponsored by the

Federal Highway Administration and the Federal Transit Administration, June 10–12, 1992, Washington, D.C. (U. S. Department of Transportation Publication Number FHWA-PL-93-003).

Reprinted in Robert Poole (ed.), *Congestion Pricing for Southern California*, Los Angeles: The Reason Foundation, September 1992, pages 1–33.

Donald Shoup and Richard Willson, "Employer-Paid Parking: The Influence of Parking Prices on Travel Demand," in *Proceedings of the Commuter Parking Symposium*, Association for Commuter Transportation, Seattle, Washington, December 6–7, 1990.

Donald Shoup, "Financing Neighborhood Public Improvements by Deferred Special Assessment," in Sein Lin and Wasim Zaman (eds.), *Land Management Issues and Development Strategies in Developing Countries*, Cambridge, Mass.: Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, 1981, pages 1–15.

Kathy Van Ness and Donald Shoup, "State and Local Tax Incentives to Attract Business: Will They Work After Proposition 13?," in George Lefcoe (ed.), *Proceedings of a Conference on Local Governments' Decisions and the Local Tax Base*, University of Southern California Law Center, February 1979, pages 72–89.

Donald Shoup, "Distributive Justice and Public Finance," in Ronald J. Schmidt (ed.), *Proceedings of a Symposium on Public Policy and Distributive Justice: Implications for the Community*, California State University, Long Beach, March 1978, pages 21–33.

SHORT PUBLICATIONS

Anne Brown, Vinit Mukhija, and Donald Shoup, "How Single-Family Garages Can Ease California's Housing Crisis," CityLab, April 19, 2019.

Donald Shoup, "Is 30 Percent of Traffic Cruising for Parking?" *Parking Today*, February 2019, pages 44-46.

Donald Shoup, "Interview," *Vexpansie*, Issue 4, 2018, pages 40-43.

Donald Shoup, "The Parking Reformation," *Parking Review*, October 2018, pages 59-59.

Donald Shoup, "Parking Price Therapy," *Planning*, October 2018, pages 33-36.

Translated into Portuguese and published in *Smart Cities*, September 2018, pages 41-44.

Anne Brown, Vinit Mukhija, and Donald Shoup, "Converting Garages for Cars into Housing for People," *Transfers*, Fall 2018, pages 1-8.

Donald Shoup, "Parking Spaces are Perishable Goods," *Parking Today*, September 2018, pages 32-33.

Donald Shoup, "How to Improve San Francisco, One Parking Space at a Time," San Francisco Chronicle, August 12, 2018.

Donald Shoup, "How L.A. Can Gain Housing (and Transit Ridership) without Infuriating the Neighbors," *Los Angeles Times*, August 9, 2018.

Donald Shoup, "Parking and the City," *The Parking Professional*, Volume 34, Number 7, July 2018, pages 16-17.

Gregory Pierce, Hank Willson, and Donald Shoup, "Optimal Pricing of Public Garages," *Transfers*, Issue 1, Spring 2018.

Donald Shoup, Quan Yuan, and Xin Jiang, "Parking Benefit Districts in China," *ACCESS*, Number 51, Spring 2017.

Donald Shoup, "Here's an Easy Way to Fight L.A.'s Traffic and Boost Transit Ridership—Reward Commuters Who Don't Drive," *Los Angeles Times*, March 28, 2017.

Donald Shoup, "How Zoning Can Ease Land Assembly," *Urban Land*, January/February 2017, pages 65-66.

Reprinted in UCLA Economic Letter, July 2017.

Donald Shoup, "The Right Price for Curb Parking," in Michael Luca, Donald Shoup, Aaron Renn, Alex Armlovich, Jeffrey Liebman, and Hanna Azamati, *Retooling Metropolis*, New York: Manhattan Institute, 2016, pages 9–21.

Donald Shoup, "An Introduction to Special Topics," Urban Transport of China, 2016, 14(4): 8

Donald Shoup, "Cutting the Cost of Parking Requirements," *ACCESS*, Number 48, Spring 2016, pages 26–33.

Donald Shoup, "How Parking Requirements Hurt the Poor," Washington Post, March 3, 2016.

Donald Shoup, "Demand-Based Pricing for Parking," *Parking Trend International*, Volume 29, Number 4, 2015, pages 26-28.

Donald Shoup, "Informal Parking: Turning Problems into Solutions," *ACCESS*, Number 46, Spring 2015, pages 14–19.

Donald Shoup, "Putting a Cap on Parking Requirements," *Planning*, May 2015, pages 28–30.

Donald Shoup and Fernando Torres-Gil, "Ending Disabled Placard Abuse at Parking Meters: the Two-Tier Solution," *Parking Professional*, January 2015, pages 20–23.

Donald Shoup, "Making Parking Meters Popular," ACCESS, Number 45, Fall 2014, pages 35–37.

Reprinted in *Parking Technology Today*, Number 1, October 2014, pages 50–52.

Donald Shoup, "Demand Should Set Parking Prices," Cincinnati Enquirer, October 21, 2014.

Donald Shoup, "A Big Step toward Safer Sidewalks," Los Angeles Times, August 18, 2014.

Donald Shoup, "Change the Politics of Parking—Offer Parking Discounts," San Francisco Chronicle, July 13, 2014.

Donald Shoup, "Parking Charity," ACCESS, Number 44, Spring 2014, pages 35–37.

Reprinted in *Parking Today*, Volume 19, Number 4, April 2014, pages 24–25.

Gregory Pierce and Donald Shoup, "Parking Prices and Parking Occupancy in San Francisco," *Journal of the American Planning Association*, Volume 79, Number 4, Autumn 2013, pages 336–339.

Gregory Pierce and Donald Shoup, "SF*park*: Pricing Parking by Demand," *ACCESS*, Number 43, Fall 2013, pages 20–28.

Donald Shoup, "On-Street Parking Management v. Off-Street Parking Requirements," *ACCESS*, Spring 2013, pages 38–40.

Donald Shoup, "Preface," in Richard Willson, *Parking Reform Made Easy*, Washington, DC: Island Press, 2013, pages xvii–xx.

Donald Shoup, "Pricing Parking by Demand," Op-Ed page of the Los Angeles Times, April 14, 2013.

Donald Shoup, "Portland Should Consider Overnight Permits to Solve Its Parking Headache," Op-Ed page of *The Oregonian*, January 5, 2013.

Donald Shoup, "Prefacio," in *Políticas Públicas Destinadas a Reducir el Uso del Automóvil: Manual para Implementar Sistemas de Parquímetros en Ciudades Mexicanas*, Mexico City: Instituto de Políticas para el Transporte y Desarrollo México, 2013, pages 6–9.

Donald Shoup, "Curbing the Parking Crunch by Cutting Disabled Placard Abuse," Op-Ed page of the *Los Angeles Times*, October 22, 2012.

Donald Shoup, "Planners and Parking Requirements," *International Transportation Economics Association Newsletter*, Volume 1, Number 2, September 2012, pages 8–10.

Reprinted in *Parking Today*, Volume 18, Number 2, February 2013, pages 20–22.

Donald Shoup, "Solar Parking Requirements," ACCESS, Spring 2012, pages 38–40.

Donald Shoup, "Yes, Parking Reform Is Possible," *Planning*, Volume 77, Number 8, October 2011, pages 31–35.

Donald Shoup, "A Quiet Revolution," ITS Magazine, Number 2, 2011, pages 4–8.

Reprinted in *Intertraffic World*, Annual Showcase 2012, pages 224–226.

Donald Shoup, "Ending the Abuse of Disabled Parking Placards," *ACCESS*, Fall 2011, pages 38–40.

Donald Shoup, "Free Parking or Free Markets," ACCESS, Spring 2011, pages 28–35.

Reprinted in *The Parker*, Fourth Quarter 2011, pages 17–20.

Reprinted in *Parking Trend International*, Volume 26, Number 2, pages 35–39.

Donald Shoup, "Parking-Fine Fairness," Op-Ed page of the Los Angeles Times, October 27, 2010.

Donald Shoup, "Fixing Broken Sidewalks," ACCESS, Number 36, Spring 2010, pages 30–36.

Donald Shoup, "Washington Should Plan for People, Not Cars," Op-Ed page of the Washington Post, August 3, 2008.

Donald Shoup, "Free Up Some Spots along the Curb," Op-Ed page of the Los Angeles Times, December 27, 2007.

David King, Michael Manville, and Donald Shoup, "For Whom the Road Tolls," *ACCESS*, Number 31, Fall 2007, pages 2–7.

Donald Shoup, "Solar-Powered Parking Lots," Op-ed page of the San Francisco Chronicle, October 14, 2007.

Donald Shoup, "Cruising for Parking," ACCESS, Number 30, Spring 2007, pages 16–22.

Translated into Chinese and reprinted in *Urban Transport of China*, Volume 10, Number 1, January 2012.

Donald Shoup, "Gone Parkin'," Op-Ed page of the New York Times, March 29, 2007.

Donald Shoup, "The Price of Parking on Great Streets," in Abhijeet Chavan, Christian Peralta, and Christopher Steins, *Planetizen Contemporary Debates in Urban Planning*, Washington, DC: Island Press, 2007, pages 52–56.

Reprinted in *Parking World*, Volume 2, Number 1, February 2009, pages 12–13.

Reprinted in *Parking Today*, Volume 14, Number 2, February 2009, pages 22–23.

Donald Shoup, Review of *Transport of Delight: The Mythical Conception of Rail Transit in Los Angeles*, in *Journal of Regional Science*, Volume 46, Number 3, August 2006, pages 568–570.

Donald Shoup, "The Practice of Parking Requirements," Zoning Practice, January 2006, pages 2–7.

Donald Shoup, "No Such Thing As Free Parking," Op-Ed page of the *Hartford Courant*, June 5, 2005.

Donald Shoup, "Parking," The Planning Report, May 2005, pages 9, 16, 20.

Donald Shoup, "Questions and Answers," *California Planning and Development Report*, May 2005, pages 12–13

Donald Shoup, "The High Cost of Free Parking," Op-Ed page of the San Francisco Chronicle, June 3, 2005.

Jeffrey Brown, Daniel Hess, and Donald Shoup, "Fare-Free Public Transit at Universities," *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, Volume 24, Number 4, Summer 2005, pages 450–451.

Donald Shoup, "The Scourge of Free Parking," Op-Ed page of the Los Angeles Times, April 17, 2005.

Michael Manville and Donald Shoup, "People, Parking, and Cities," *ACCESS*, Number 25, Fall 2004, pages 2–8.

Reprinted in *Parking*, May 2005, pages 35–41.

Douglas Kolozsvari and Donald Shoup, "Turning Small Change into Big Changes," *ACCESS*, Number 23, Fall 2003, pages 2–7.

Reprinted in Redevelopment, May/June 2006.

Donald Shoup, "Roughly Right vs. Precisely Wrong," ACCESS, Number 20, Spring 2002, pages 20–25.

Donald Shoup, "Put Los Angeles Back on Its Feet," Op-Ed page of the Los Angeles Times, December 1, 2001.

Jeffrey Brown, Daniel Hess, and Donald Shoup, "Unlimited Access," *ACCESS*, Number 19, Fall 2001, pages 40–41.

Donald Shoup, Review of *The Profession of City Planning: Changes, Images, and Challenges, 1950–2000*, Lloyd Rodwin and Bishwapriya Sanyal (eds.), in *Urban Studies*, Volume 38, Number 9, 1608–1609, August 2001.

Donald Shoup and Seth Stark, "The Parking of Nations," ACCESS, Fall 2000, Number 17, p. 40–41.

Donald Shoup, "Congress Okays Cash Out," ACCESS, Number 13, Fall 1998, pages 2–8.

Reprinted in *Transportation Planning*, Volume XXIV, Number 4, Winter 1998, pages 1–7.

Donald Shoup, "The Pedigree of a Statistic," ACCESS, Number 11, Fall 1997, p. 41.

Reprinted in Reason, April 1998, pages 12–13, and in UCLA Magazine, Fall 1999, p. 64.

Donald Shoup, "The True Cost of Free Parking," Parking Today, August 1997, pages 32–35.

Donald Shoup, "The High Cost of Free Parking," *Parking Today*, April 1997, pages 20–21.

Donald Shoup, "Evaluating Parking Cash Out," STPP Progress, November 1996, p. 4.

Donald Shoup, "Let a Tree Grow in Los Angeles," Op-Ed page of the Los Angeles Times, May 10, 1996.

Donald Shoup, "Cashing in on Curb Parking," ACCESS, Number 4, Spring 1994, pages 20–26.

Donald Shoup, "Cashing Out Employer-Paid Parking," Op-Ed page of the Los Angeles Times, May 13, 1994.

Donald Shoup, "Cashing Out Employer-Paid Parking," ACCESS, Number 2, Spring 1993, pages 3–9.

Reprinted in *TDM Review*, October 1993, pages 20–24.

Donald Shoup, "How Much Parking Should a New Development Provide?" *Journal of Property Finance*, Volume 4, Number 2, 1993, pages 5–8.

Donald Shoup and Richard Willson, "Solving the Parking Problem," *Transportation Planning*, Volume XIX, Number 2, Summer 1992, pages 9–13.

Donald Shoup, "New Funds for Old Neighborhoods: California's Deferred Special Assessment," *CPS Brief*, Volume 2, Number 1, January 1990, 4 pages

Peter Gordon and Donald Shoup, "Should Metro Rail Be Kept on Track?" Op-Ed page of the Los Angeles Herald Examiner, June 26, 1986.

Donald Shoup, Review of *Business and the Environment: Toward Common Ground*, by Kent Gilbreath (ed.), in *The Environmental Professional*, Volume 9, Number 4, 1986, p. 367.

Donald Shoup, "An Unconventional Solution to the Parking Problem," *Town Hall Reporter*, August 1985, pages 10–11.

Donald Shoup, Review of *Proposition 2 ½: Its Impact on Massachusetts*, by Lawrence Suskind and Jane Fountain Serio (eds.), in *Journal of the American Planning Association*, Summer 1984, p. 387.

Donald Shoup, "Avoiding an Olympic Parking Nightmare," Op-Ed page of the Los Angeles Herald Examiner, January 8, 1984.

Donald Shoup, "Breaking Out of the Tangle Caused by Parking Subsidies," Op-Ed page of the *Los Angeles Times*, March 14, 1983.

Donald Shoup, "Cashing Out Free Parking," *Institute of Transportation Studies Review*, August 1982, pages 4–5.

Donald Shoup and Don Pickrell, "End Free Parking—It Isn't Harmless," Op-Ed page of the *New York Times*, June 17, 1980.

Donald Shoup and Don Pickrell, "No More Free Ride," Planning, April 1980.

Reprinted in American Planning Association, *The Best of Planning*, Chicago: APA Planners Press, 1989.

Donald Shoup and Don Pickrell, "Why Can't Anyone Find a Parking Place in this Town?" Op-Ed page of the *Los Angeles Herald Examiner*, August 20, 1979.

Donald Shoup and Don Pickrell, "Let Carpoolers Park Free," Op-Ed page of the *Washington Post*, June 30, 1979.

Donald Shoup, Review of Land in America: Commodity or Natural Resource? by Richard N.L. Andrews, in Growth and Change, Volume 10, Number 4, 1979.

Donald Shoup, Review of *Public Needs and Private Behavior in Metropolitan Areas*, by John E. Jackson, in *Journal of American Institute of Planners*, January 1977.

Donald Shoup, "Theoretical Efficiency in Air Pollution Control: Further Comment," Western Economic Journal, June 1972, pages 220–221.

Donald Shoup, "Theoretical Efficiency in Air Pollution Control: Comment," Western Economic Journal, September 1971, pages 310–313.

REPORTS

Donald Shoup, "Parking Cash Out," prepared for the U. S. Environmental Protection Agency, August 2002, 120 pages

Donald Shoup, "Evaluating the Effects of Parking Cash Out: Eight Case Studies," prepared for the California Air Resources Board, September 1997, 210 pages

Donald Shoup, New Funds for Old Neighborhoods: California's Deferred Special Assessments, Berkeley: California Policy Seminar, 1990, 31 pages

Richard Willson and Donald Shoup, "The Effects of Employer-Paid Parking in Downtown Los Angeles: A Study of Office Workers and their Employers," prepared for the Southern California Association of Governments, May 31, 1990, 52 pages

Richard Willson, Donald Shoup, and Martin Wachs, "Parking Subsidies and Commuter Mode Choice: Assessing the Evidence," prepared for the Southern California Association of Governments, July 1989, 26 pages

Donald Shoup, "Private Interests in Public Investment," Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development, UP IL (87)9, December 1987, 30 pages

Leland Burns, Michael Hollis, and Donald Shoup, "Alternative Approaches to Self-Help Housing: A Comparative Evaluation," for the Division of Urban and Regional Economics of the World Bank, 1979, 98 pages

Don Pickrell and Donald Shoup, "Testimony," in *Hearing Before the U.S. Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs on S.930*, August 1, 1979, pages 75–114.

Donald Shoup, "Land Taxation and Government Participation in Urban Land Markets," in Harold Dunkerley (ed.), World Bank Staff Working Paper, Number 283, May 1978, pages 1–84.

Donald Shoup and Phillip Vincent, "Equity in Financing the California Transportation Plan," California Department of Transportation, September 1975, 131 pages

April 2019

Honors and Awards

- The American Planning Association included publication of *The High Cost of Free Parking* as a key event in its <u>timeline</u> of planning history since 1900.
- 2017 Distinguished Educator <u>Award</u>. American Collegiate Schools of Planning. "The ACSP Distinguished Educator Award is presented biennially in appreciation of significant contributions that have made a difference to planning scholarship, education, and practice."
- 2015 Voorhees Distinguished Lecturer, Rutgers University
- National Excellence Award for a Planning Pioneer. American Planning Association. "The Planning Pioneer Awards are presented to pioneers of the profession who have made personal and direct innovations in American planning that have significantly and positively redirected planning practice, education, or theory with long-term results." The Award Committee wrote, "Donald Shoup's work has redefined the relationship between transportation and land use. He has extensively studied parking as a key link between transportation and land use, with important consequences for cities, the economy, and the environment. Shoup's book, *The High Cost of Free Parking* and his other innovative ideas have led to cities across the country reevaluating their parking policies with the new realization that parking has impacts not only in the here and now, but in the greater community and environment for years to come."
- 2014 Planning Pioneer Award. California Chapter of the American Planning Association.
- 2014 Planning Pioneer Award. Los Angeles Chapter of the American Planning Association.
- 2013 Sustainability Leadership Pioneer Award. Green Parking Council.
- 2011 Keate Award for Outstanding Contribution to Advancement of Knowledge in the Parking Industry. Awarded by the Canadian Parking Association.
- 2010 Clarkson Visiting Chair in Urban Planning, University of Buffalo. "The Clarkson Visiting Chair is an endowed visiting position awarded semiannually to a distinguished scholar or professional in the disciplines of architecture, planning, and design. This award is in recognition of excellence in the pursuit of scholarship and professional application within these disciplines."
- 2010 Sustainable Transportation Center Distinguished Speaker, UC Davis.
- 2009 Planetizen polled its subscribers about the "Top 100 Urban Thinkers" in history, and Donald Shoup ranked number 15, higher than any other academic urban planner.
- 2009 To celebrate the 100th anniversary of the American planning movement, the American Planning Association created a list of the 100 books essential to planning, including *The High Cost of Free Parking*. "Donald Shoup set the world of traffic management on its ear with his impassioned and thorough demolition of decades of conventional wisdom. By

demonstrating the direct, indirect, social, and intangible costs of easily available parking, Shoup set the stage for municipalities to change their codes and mind-sets to create parking management systems that put cars second and instead support the creation of complete streets, safe streetscapes, and healthier downtowns."

- 2009 Chester Rapkin Award from the Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning, given annually for the Best Paper in the *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, for the article, "Graduated Density Zoning." The Chester Rapkin Award Committee wrote that the article "presents a potentially very important innovation in zoning, which could have significant application in practice. It also constitutes a theoretical advance in the idea of zoning, which remains a key part of land use planning. In form, the paper is a model for how to write an academic paper within a professional domain. It is persuasive, elegant, and economical. The author uses examples and ingenious figures to make its message clear, and it is beautifully written. In sum, this paper provides lessons for all of us, both in our search for ways to improve planning, and in how to present our work."
- 2006 Planetizen's Top 10 Books Award of 2005. "The hands-down favorite for Top Books status, *The High Cost of Free Parking*, despite its epic length, undoubtedly deserves high praise. Don Shoup, FAICP, an urban planning professor at UCLA, presents a tour de force on free parking, a dubious fact of city life planners have taken for granted for years, and which Shoup has studied for decades."
- 2004 Chester Rapkin Award from the Association of Collegiate Schools of Planning, given annually for the Best Paper in the Journal of Planning Education and Research, for the article, "Fare-Free Public Transit at Universities: An Evaluation," co-authored with Jeffrey Brown and Daniel Hess. The Chester Rapkin Award Committee wrote, "The writing sparkles in Brown, Hess, and Shoup's paper about transit and parking pricing schemes. Based on a thorough and sophisticated evaluation of a program, including the role of a pilot as a planning strategy toward developing and testing innovations, the authors consider multiple perspectives by evaluating the schemes from the point of view of different actors and by using multiple techniques. The authors are largely persuasive in their conclusions, though there may be subtle differences in other situations and programs that make fare free transit less cost effective. The analysis, however, provides a framework sufficient to consider these differences. While focused on a specific case, this paper is part of an important debate about whether people in the US can move away from automobility. This has wide implications for the structure of urban regions in this century and for energy use. Experiments, such as the one reported on in the study, provide important indications about the circumstances under which mode choices can be changed and the costs and benefits of doing so. The substance of the article's results and its methodological approach will be cited, critiqued, and built on for some time to come."
- 2004 Elected as a Fellow of the American Institute of Certified Planners. "Fellows of AICP are honored in recognition of the achievements of the planner as an individual, elevating the Fellow before the public and the profession as a model planner who has made significant contributions to planning and society."
- 2002 Distinguished Lecturer in Sustainable Transportation, Stanford University.

- 1997 Honorable Mention for Best Feature for the article, "Regulating Land Use at Sale: Public Improvement from Private Investment," Journal of the American Planning Association.
- 1993 Invitation to the White House in recognition of research on employer-paid parking.
- 1987 Vivian Steward Fellowship, Cambridge University.
- 1987 Fellow of Wolfson College, Cambridge University.